



# Most Important Concepts of VERB

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Verbs:



He killed his friend.  
He goes to school

**Action**

I am fine  
She is beautiful.

**State**



# Verbs:

Main

Transitive    Intransitive

Auxiliary

Primary

Be  
Do  
Have

Modal

Can  
Will  
Should



# Verbs:

Finite

Non Finite

Infinitives

Participles

Gerund



## Verbs: Transitive or Intransitive?

He sat.

He was smiling

Time flies by

Wind blows



## Verbs: Transitive or Intransitive?

India defeated

I ordered

She killed

The army attacked



# Auxiliary Verbs

**Primary Auxiliary: Have (Have/had/had/having/has)**

I have taken dinner

I have eaten dinner

I have had dinner

I had had dinner

I had dinner



# Auxiliary Verbs

## **Primary Auxiliary: Do (Do/did/done/doing/does)**

She doesn't know me.

She has done the job

Where do you do?





# Modals:

He ..... go there



# Modals:

He ..... go there

Modals express mood



# Modals:

1. Modals are independent of the subject

He can do this.

They can do this.

I can do this.

We can do this.

Shubham/Anyone can do this.

2. Modals are always followed by V1(Bare Infinitive)

He can did this

She should goes there



# Modals:

- May/Might
- Can/Could
- Must/Should/Ought to
- Will/Shall
- Used to
- Would
- Need/Dare



# Infinitives:

- 1. Infinitive (to + V1)**
- 2. Bare Infinitive (V1)**



# Verbs:

Finite

V1 + s/es

V2

Be +ing/V3

Have + V3

Non Finite

Infinitives

Participles

Gerund



# Infinitives:

**To + V1** *if independent of the subject, number, gender, tense, voice, narration is said to be the infinitive*

I have to go

She has to go

We had to go

They have not decided to go



# Infinitives:

## 1. Infinitive (to + V1)

I want to say something

She ordered me to drive slowly





# Infinitives:

## 2. Bare Infinitive (V1)

You should talk to him

Let go



# Participles and Gerunds



# Participles and Gerunds

- Reema is dancing to please the audience
- Reema is the dancing girl of India
- Reema is taking classes for dancing



# Participles and Gerunds

- Ving                      Action                      =                      Verb
- Be + Ving                Action                      =                      Verb
- Ving                      Adjective                =                      Prs. Participle
- V3                        Adjective                =                      Past Participle
- Ving                      Noun                        =                      Gerund



# Participles and Gerunds

- I can't help talking to her.
- (I can help him (to) talk to her)
- She can't help telling a lie.
- He can't help stealing money.
- I am looking forward to meeting you.
- He is addicted to smoking



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***Thanks !***