



Mahendra's

VOCAB MASTER



ONE STOP SOLUTION

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सभी परीक्षाओं हेतु उपयोगी



BY ENGLISH GURU



TOPICS TO BE COVERED

- **EXAM-BASED WORDS WITH PICTURE**
- **IDIOMS WITH IMAGES**
- **TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE QUIZ (PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS)**
- **IDIOMS & PHRASES**
- **SYNONYMS**
- **ANTONYMS**



WORDS WITH PICTURE



Adolescent (Noun/Adjective)

Meaning: (किशोर)

Synonyms: Teenager,
Youth

Antonyms: Adult,
Elderly





Example sentence:

Noun: The adolescent struggled with the challenges of adolescence.

Adjective: She had an adolescent





Q.3 In the given sentence the underlined word may have been incorrectly spelt. Identify the option that rectifies the spelling. If there is no error in spelling, select 'No error'.

The adoloscent period of life, one of the most difficult stages of development, is known as the period of stress and storm.

- Ans
- 1. adelescent
 - 2. adolescent
 - 3. adeloscent
 - 4. No error



Besieged (Verb)

Meaning: (घेराबंद करना)

**Synonyms: Surrounded,
Trapped**

**Antonyms: Liberated,
Released**





Example sentence:

The town was besieged by enemy forces for months, causing a shortage of food and supplies.





Q.2 In the given sentence the underlined word may have been incorrectly spelt. Identify the option that rectifies the spelling. If there is no error in spelling, select 'No error'.

Siraz-ud-Daula beseiged Calcutta to take punitive actions against the East India Company.

Ans 1. besiezed

2. besiejed

3. besieged

4. No error



Disintegration (Noun)

Meaning: (विघटन)

Synonyms: Decay,
Deterioration

Antonyms: Integration,
Unity





Example sentence:

The disintegration of the old empire led to political instability.





Q.8 Select the most appropriate synonym of the underlined word in the following sentence.

Listening to the news of his father's illness, Soumen left for home with a heavy heart.

- Ans
- 1. disturbance
 - 2. sickness
 - 3. disintegration
 - 4. disorder



Imitate (Verb)

Meaning: (अनुकरण करना)

Synonyms: Mimic,
Copy

Antonyms: Innovate,





Example sentences:

She can imitate different accents and voices with incredible accuracy.





Q.16 Select the most appropriate synonym of the bracketed word to fill in the blank.

If we want to progress, we must sometimes embrace _____ (mutate).

Ans 1. replicate

2. imitate

3. change

4. incise



IDIOMS WITH IMAGES



IDIOM

don't count your chickens

don't depend on something before it happens



"I'm going to buy Maria a bunch of flowers when she agrees to date me."

"Don't count your chickens. You haven't even spoken to her yet."

"The interview went well but I'm not counting my chickens yet."

"Don't worry, I'm not counting my chickens. I'm just being optimistic."



IDIOMS WITH FRUITS



The apple of your eye



Meaning: The person who you are very fond of

E.g. She has three children, but her youngest son is the apple of her eye.

Go bananas

Meaning: To become very angry, crazy or annoyed

E.g. she'll go bananas if she sees the house in this (dirty) condition.



A bite at the cherry

Meaning: An opportunity to achieve something:

E.g. He definitely wants a bite



A plum job

Meaning: Very good job

E.g. He got a plum job in an insurance company.





EXPRESSION

a piece of cake

something very easy to do



“Riding a bike is really not that difficult. For you it would be a piece of cake.”

“Most people think driving’s a piece of cake but it’s actually quite difficult.”

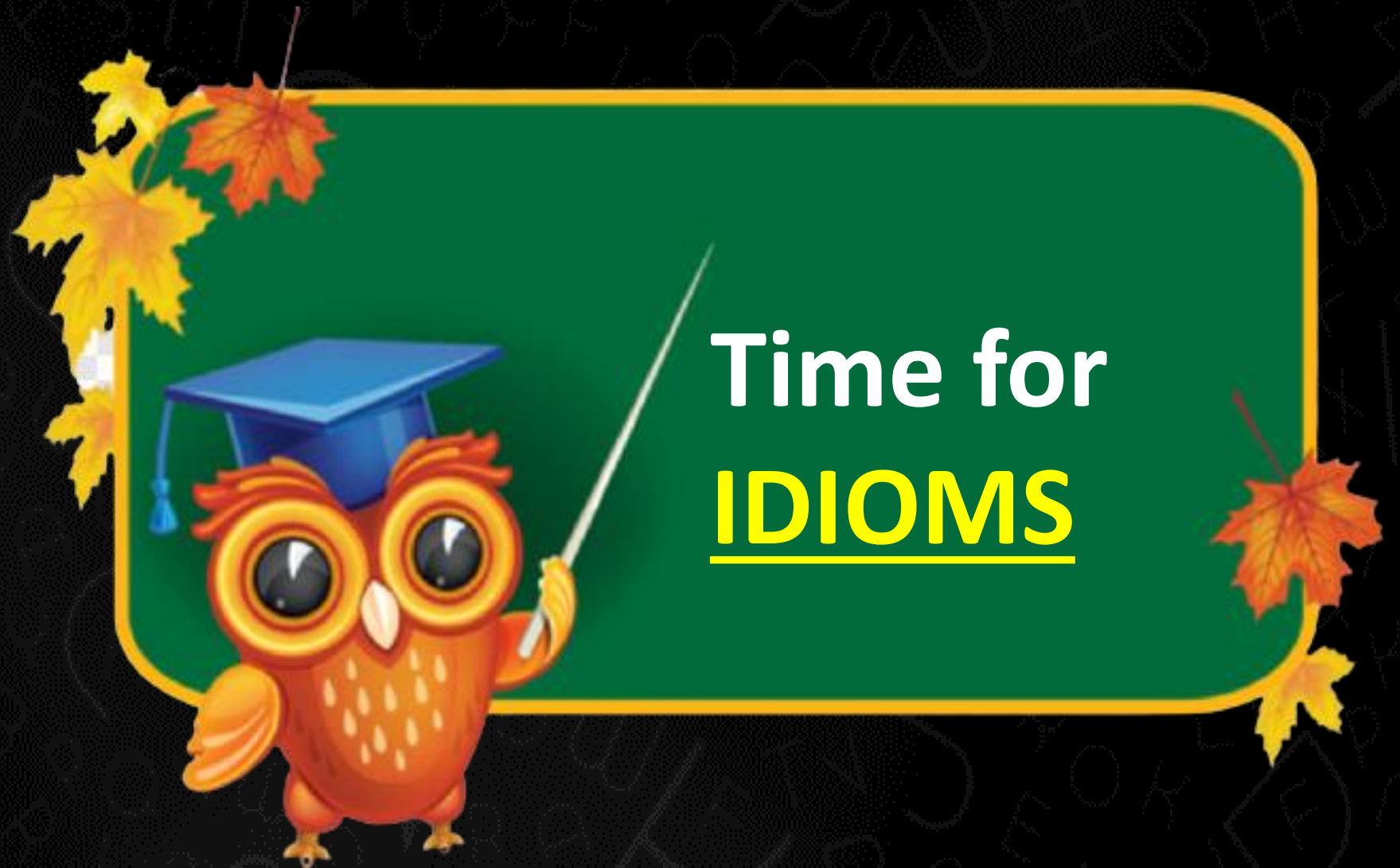
“My English exam was a piece of cake. I hadn’t expected it to be so easy.”

“Whoever said learning English was a piece of cake was totally wrong.”

“I learned to play the guitar in one year. It was a piece of cake for me.”

TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE





Time for
IDIOMS



Q1. For his alleged involvement in espionage, he is **under a cloud** these days

A. experiencing cloudy weather

B. enjoying favourable lunch

C. under suspicion

D. under observation

C. under suspicion





Q2. We have appealed to him again and again, there is no use **flogging a dead horse** now.

- A. repeating our request
- B. making him see reason
- C. beating about the bush
- D. wasting time in useless effort

D. wasting time in useless effort





Q3. we shouldn't **look down upon** the wretched of the earth.

- (a) sympathies with
- (b) hate intensely
- (c) be indifferent to
- (d) regard with contempt

(d) regard with contempt





Q4. Because of his misbehavior, he is bound to **face the music**.

- (a) get finished
- (b) get reprimanded
- (c) feel sorry
- (d) listen to the music



(b) get reprimanded



Q5. The working of the factory was disrupted on account of **a token strike** by the workers

- (a) total strike
- (b) carefully planned strike
- (c) short strike held as a warning
- (d) sudden call of strike

(c) short strike held as a warning





Time for
SYNONYMS



Q6. Find the synonym of

IMPROVEMENT

(A) Advancement

(B)

Betterment

(C) Promotion

(D)

Preference

(B) Betterment





Q7. Find the synonym of

STERILE

(A) Barren

(B) Arid

(C) Childless

(D) Dry

(A) Barren





Q8. Find the synonym of
MOVING

(A) Taking

(B) Toying

(C) Shifting

(D) Turning

(C) Shifting





Q9. Find the synonym of **TIMID**

- (A) Fast (B) Slow
(C) Medium (D) Shy



(D) Shy



Q10. Find the synonym of
EXTRICATE

(A) Pull

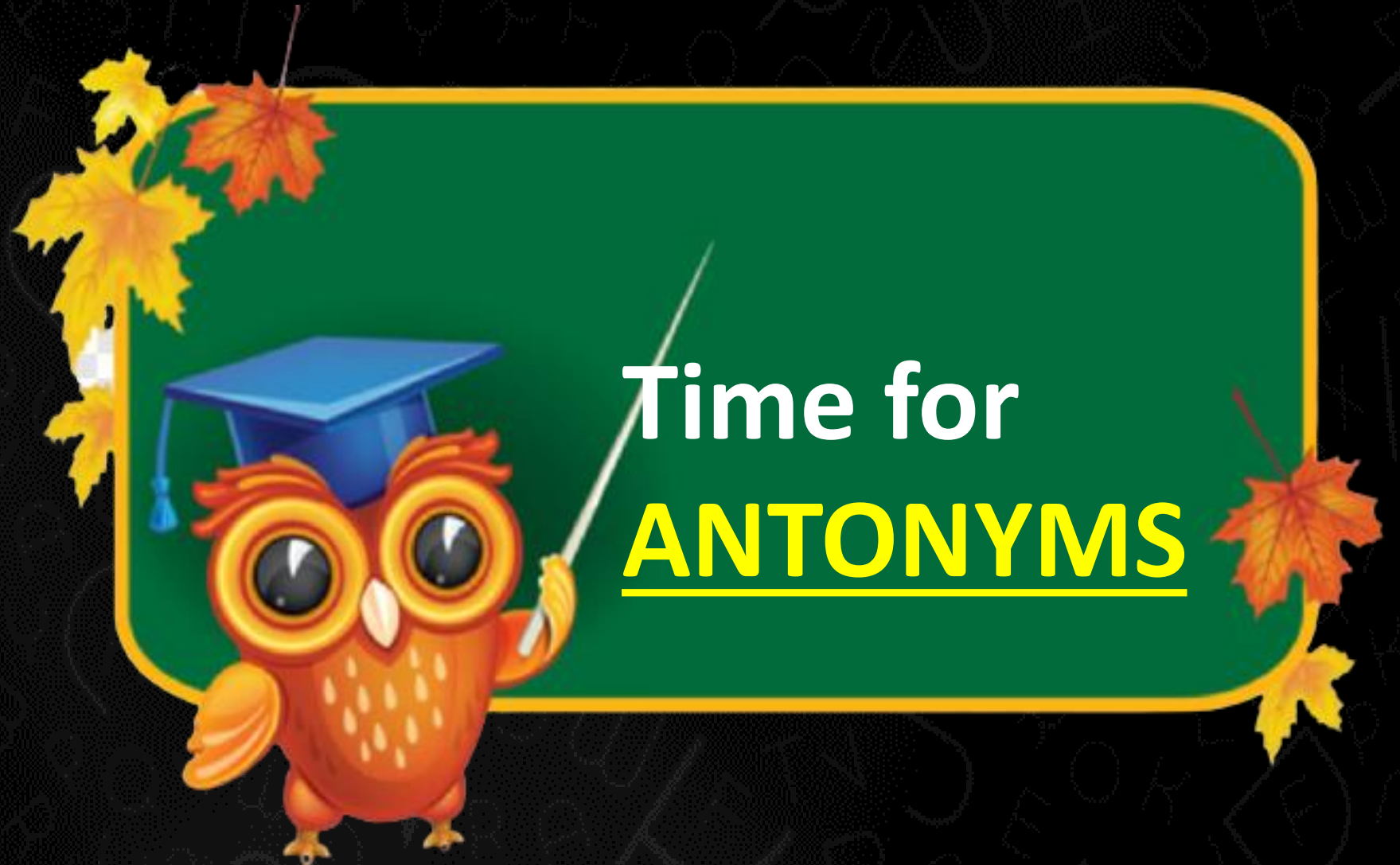
(B) Free

(C) Tie

(D) Complicate

(B) Free





Time for
ANTONYMS



Q11. Find the antonym of

ATTRACTIVE

(A) wonderful

(B) hideous

(C) beautiful

(D) average

(B) hideous





Q12. Find the antonym of
THREAT

(A) protection

(B)

emergency

(C) courage

(D) danger

(A) protection





Q13. Find the antonym of
SEVERE

- (A) strict (B) relaxed
(C) kindly (D) serious

(B) relaxed





Q14. Find the antonym of
ATTENTIVE

- (A) lazy (B) watchful
(C) Alert (D) distracted

(D) distracted





Q15. Find the antonym of
APPROPRIATE

- (A) suitable (B) false
(C) improper (D) fitting

(C) improper





Home Work

Find the antonym of
CHARITY

(A) corruption

(B)

generosity

(C) gift

(D) theft

