



# VOCAB MASTER



**ONE STOP SOLUTION**

**13 जून 2023 / दोपहर 12:30 बजे**

**सभी परीक्षाओं हेतु उपयोगी**



**BY ENGLISH GURU**



# TOPICS TO BE COVERED

- EXAM-BASED WORDS WITH PICTURE
- IDIOMS AND PHRASES
- TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE QUIZ
- ANTONYMS – SYNONYMS
- ONE-WORD SUBSTITUTION
- MISSPELT WORDS



# WORDS WITH PICTURE



## 1. Conservatism (Noun) : रूढ़िवाद

Meaning: **commitment to traditional values and ideas with opposition to change or innovation**

Synonyms: **Traditionalism, right-wing, orthodoxy, traditional conservatism**

Antonyms: **Liberalism, progressivism, radicalism**

Sentence: **His views on social issues reflect his deep conservatism and resistance to change.**





and he announced his resignation before the report was made public. Mr. Johnson, a former journalist-turned-politician whose hyperbole conservatism and hardline nationalism helped him rise to the top of the Conservative Party during the chaotic Brexit years, did not go quietly. He accused the committee,



## 2. Disconcert (Verb): चिंताजनक

Meaning: disturb the composure of; unsettle

Synonyms: confuse, fluster, rattle, unsettle, discomfit, disturb

Antonyms: relieve, soothe, comfort, calm

Sentence: John would disconcert his parents by not coming home after school.





3. Addled (Adj.): **व्याकुल**

Meaning: **unable to think clearly; confused**

Synonyms: **dazed, bewildered, confused**

Antonyms: **conscious, clearheaded** /

Sentence: **Because my grandmother is in her mid-nineties, she is a bit addled at times and requires the aid of a personal caregiver.**





#### 4. Catharsis (Noun): विरेचन

**Meaning:** the process of releasing strong emotions through a particular activity or experience, such as writing or theatre, in a way that helps you to understand those emotions

**Synonyms:** Emotional release, purgation

**Antonyms:** Suppression, inhibition, repression

**Sentence:** Crying is a great catharsis for releasing pain and anger.







5. Folly (Noun): **मूर्खता**

Meaning: **lack of good sense; foolishness**

Synonyms: **insanity, idiocy, absurdity, stupidity, madness**

Antonyms: **wisdom, prudence, discretion, sagacity**

Sentence: **It was sheer folly to invest all his money in a risky business venture without proper research and planning.**





6. Jocund (Adjective): प्रफुल्ल

Meaning: cheerful and lighthearted, in a happy mood

Synonyms: merry, jolly, festive, cheerful, mirthful, jovial, jocose, *elated*, *jubilant*

Antonyms: melancholy, sorrowful, sad, unhappy, glum, forlorn

Sentence: As soon as I walked towards the front door of the luxury hotel, a jocund doorman greeted me with a smile.





## 7. Tamp down (Phrasal Verb)

Meaning: **to reduce the amount, level, size, or importance of something**

Synonyms: **press, compress**

Sentence: **The party retained power by boosting the economy and tamping down corruption.**



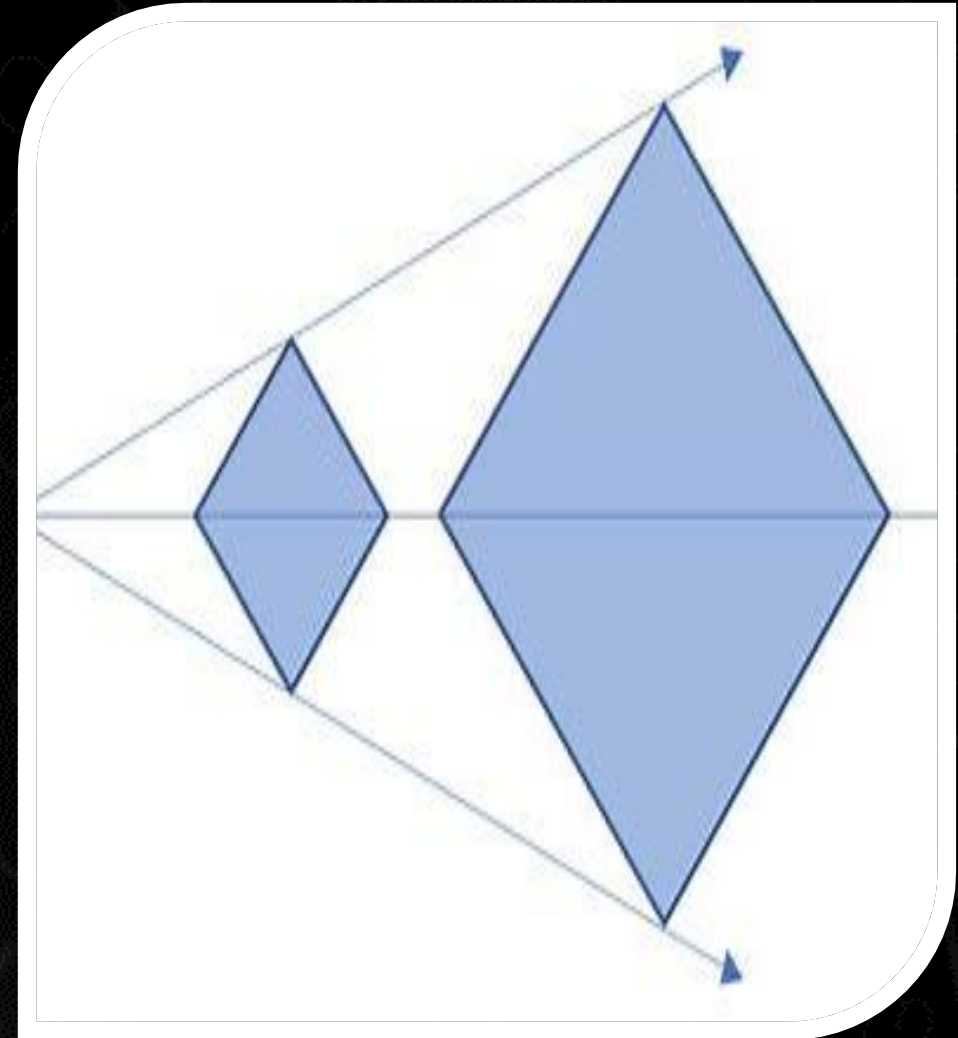
8. Dilation (Noun): **फैलाव**

Meaning: **the action or condition of becoming or being made wider, larger, or more open**

Synonyms: **increase, expand, swell, enlarge, accelerate**

Antonyms: **contraction, decrease, lessening, shrinkage, reduction, compression, shortening**

Sentence: **The doctor will repair the narrowed vessels by inserting a tube to dilate them.**






## 9. A safe pair of hands (Idiom)

**Meaning:** Someone who is reliable, competent, and capable of handling a task or responsibility.

**Synonyms:** Dependable, trustworthy, competent, reliable

**Antonym:** Incompetent, unreliable, careless

**Sentence:** Sarah is known for being a safe pair of hands when it comes to managing projects.



*We are that safe pair of hands*



## 10. Come off with flying colors (Idiom)

**Meaning:** To succeed or perform exceptionally well, often exceeding expectations.

**Synonyms:** Excel, shine, succeed, triumph

**Antonym:** Fail, underperform, struggle

**Sentence:** Despite facing tough competition, John came off with flying colors in the exam, securing the highest marks in the class.





# TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE





Q1. Select the INCORRECTLY spelt word.

1. Anxious
2. Vishious
3. Mimic
4. Moisture

Vicious  
cruel

**Answer: 2**





**Q2. Select the most appropriate  
ANTONYM of the word  
INVADE**



1. Attack
2. Assault
3. Seize
4. Surrender



**Answer: 4**



Q3. Select the most appropriate  
SYNONYM of the word  
**NUMEROUS**



1. Several
2. Numbered
3. Total
4. Few

Handwritten yellow scribbles and the word "Anto" circled in yellow.

**Answer: 1**



Q4. Select the most appropriate  
SYNONYM of the word.

**TRANSMIT**

1. Convey
2. Accept
3. Catch
4. Receive



**Answer: 1**





Q5. Select the most appropriate ANTONYM of the word.

**TOXIC**

1. Healthy
2. Lethal
3. Harmful
4. Venomous

Syn

**Answer: 1**





**Q6. Select the most appropriate meaning of the idiom.**

**Full of beans**

1. A storeroom full of vegetables
2. A dish made of French beans
3. Full of energy ✓
4. Full of cowardice

**Answer: 3**





**Q7. Select the most appropriate one word substitution for the given group of words.**

**A person who listens to someone's private conversation without them knowing**

1. Infiltrator
2. Spy
3. Eavesdropper
4. Secret agent



**Answer: 3**





Q8. Select the INCORRECTLY spelt word.

1. Arbitrary
2. Scrutinize
3. Cerebral
4. Withdrawl

~~1~~  
~~2~~  
~~3~~  
Withdrawal

**Answer: 4**



# ***READING SKILLS***





Q 01. Sentences of a paragraph are given below in jumbled order. Arrange the sentences in the right order to form a meaningful and coherent paragraph.

A. This invention has helped us to heal wounds caused by bacteria.

B. Penicillin is one of the most useful drugs man has invented.

C. In the beginning however, very few people knew of this discovery and its use.

D. Its use has saved the lives of hundreds of thousands of soldiers

BADC



**Q 02. Sentences of a paragraph are given below in jumbled order. Arrange the sentences in the right order to form a meaningful and coherent paragraph.**

- A. Then I took him by the hand and led him across the street.**
- B. I was going to the market when I saw a blind man trying to cross the street.**
- C. He expressed his gratitude with folded hands.**
- D. I walked across to the blind man.**

**THANK  
YOU**