CIU 10 VOCABULARY

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BY ENGLISH GURU

What is the synonym of **Certitude** ??





Correct Answer: 1. Assurance

1. Certitude (Noun) : निश्चय

Meaning: the state of being certain or confident

Synonyms: Confidence, assurance, certainty, surety

Antonyms: Doubt, uncertainty, skepticism

Sentence: Based on the evidence presented in court, the lawyer spoke with certitude about the defendant's guilt.



What is the synonym of Wane ??

Disturbance
Useful
Ebb
Flourish

Correct Answer: 3. Ebb



2. Wane (Verb) : कम होना

Meaning: To decrease gradually in size, amount, intensity, or power; to become weaker in strength or influence

Synonyms: Decline, diminish, dwindle, ebb, fade, recede

Antonyms: Increase, grow, expand, rise, flourish

Sentence: The popularity of the band began to wane after their last album received negative reviews from critics.



What is the antonym of **Torpor** ??

1.Languor2. Activity3. Sluggish4. Dull

Correct Answer: 2. Activity



3. Torpor (Noun): सुरूती, उदासीनता

Meaning: A state of physical or mental inactivity, lethargy, or sluggishness.

Synonyms: Inactivity, apathy, dullness, lethargy, languor

Antonyms: Activity, energy, enthusiasm

Sentence: The hot and humid weather left him feeling a sense of torpor, making it difficult for him to focus on his work..



What is the synonym of Insurgency ??

- 1. Obedience
- 2. Loyalty
- 3. Rebellion
- 4. Submission

Correct Answer: **3. Rebellion**



4. Insurgency (Noun): विद्रोह, बगावत

Meaning: An active revolt or uprising against an established authority or government.

Synonyms: Rebellion, revolt, mutiny, uprising

Sentence: The country has been plagued by insurgency in some of its regions, leading to instability and violence.



What is the synonym of **Fiscal** ??



- 1. Expenditure
- 2. Pecuniary
- 3. Financial
- 4. Earning

Correct Answer: 2. Pecuniary, 3. Financial

5. Fiscal (Adj): राजकोषीय

Meaning: Relating to government revenue, especially taxes.

Synonyms: Financial, economic, monetary, budgetary, pecuniary

Antonyms: Non-financial, non-monetary

Sentence: The government announced a fiscal policy aimed at boosting economic growth by increasing public spending on infrastructure projects.



What is the antonym of Outlay ?? Sync

Innovation
Expense
Savings
Income

Correct Answer: 2. Expense



6. Outlay (Noun) : खर्च

Meaning: an amount of money spent for a particular purpose

Synonyms: expense, cost, price, expenditure

Antonyms: Savings, income, revenue

Sentence: The company's outlay on research and development has increased significantly over the past year in order to create innovative new products.



What is the synonym of **Picturesque** ??

Dull
Ugly
Scenic
Inartistic

Correct Answer: **3.** Scenic



7. Picturesque (Adjective) : खूबसूरत

Meaning: visually attractive, especially in a quaint or charming way

Synonyms: Scenic, charming, attractive, beautiful, quaint

Antonyms: inartistic, ugly, unattractive, dull, unappealing

Sentence: The small town was so picturesque, with its quaint buildings and colorful gardens, that it seemed like something straight out of a storybook.



What is the synonym of **Jubilation** ??

- 1. Despair
- 2. Elation
- 3. Console
- 4. Exhaust

Correct Answer: 2. Elation



8. Jubilation (Noun) : आनंदोत्सव

Meaning: a feeling of great happiness and triumph

Synonyms: Elation, ecstasy, joy, exultation, delight

Antonyms: Sadness, despair, disappointment, sorrow, dejection

Sentence: The team's jubilation was evident as they jumped up and down and hugged each other after winning the championship.



What is the synonym of **Sedulous** ??



Industrious
Assiduous
Lethargic
Idle

Correct Answer: 1. Industrious, 2. Assiduous

9. Sedulous (Adj.) : मेहनती, परिश्रमी

Meaning: Diligent and hardworking.

Synonyms: Assiduous, industrious, hardworking, diligent, persevering

Antonyms: Lazy, idle, careless, lethargic

Sentence: Her sedulous efforts paid off when she was promoted to manager after only a year at the company.



What is the synonym of **Conflagration** ??

- 1. Gleam
- 2. Blaze
- 3. Extinguish
- 4. Quenching

Correct Answer: 2. Blaze



10. Conflagration (Noun): भयंकर आग

Meaning: A large, destructive fire that causes significant damage to property and/or people

Synonyms: Blaze, Firestorm, Flames

Sentence: A conflagration in 1947 reduced 90 percent of the houses to ashes.





1. BOUNTIFUL 2. REPROBATE

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