



टॉप 10 VOCABULARY



THE HINDU

06 मई 2023 / दोपहर 12:30 बजे

सभी परीक्षाओं हेतु उपयोगी



LIVE

BY ENGLISH GURU

What is the synonym of
Quagmire ??



1. Hard
2. Mire
3. Predicament
4. Swift

Correct Answer: **2. Mire, 3. Predicament**

1. Quagmire (Noun) : दलदल

Meaning: A soft, boggy area of land that gives way underfoot; a difficult, complex, or precarious situation.

Synonyms: marsh, mire, predicament, quandary, difficulty, complication

Antonyms: Firm ground, solid footing, straightforward situation, easy task

Sentence: The company found itself in a quagmire of debt after a series of bad investments, and it took years to recover.



What is the synonym of
Spurt ??



1. Injury
2. Surge
3. Ooze
4. Sprain

— Increase

Correct Answer: **2. Surge**

2. Spurt (Verb) : प्रतिरोधशीलता

Meaning: To gush forth suddenly in a fast and powerful stream; to increase suddenly and rapidly for a short period of time.

Surge

Synonyms: Jet, squirt, surge, leap, jump
surge

Antonyms: seep, ooze, flow slowly

Sentence: There was a spurt of growth in the economy during the last quarter, but it may not be sustainable.



What is the synonym of
Vandalism ??

1. Sabotage
2. Stock
3. Robbery
4. Slowdown

Correct Answer: **1. Sabotage**



3. Vandalism (Noun) : उपद्रव, विध्वंस

Meaning: The deliberate destruction or damage of property, especially public property.

Synonyms: Destruction, sabotage, demolition, ruin

Antonyms: Preservation, protection, conservation, safeguarding

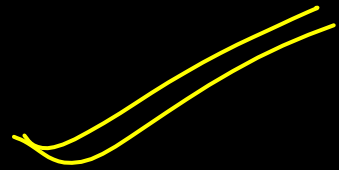
Sentence: The park was closed for a week due to vandalism, and the city had to spend a lot of money repairing the damage.



What is the synonym of
Concede ??



1. Restrain
2. Highlight
3. Acknowledge
4. Pickle



Correct Answer: **3. Acknowledge**

4. Concede (Verb) : स्वीकार करना, मान लेना

Meaning: To acknowledge or admit that something is true or valid, often reluctantly.

Synonyms: acknowledge, accept, grant, confess

Antonyms: Deny, refuse, reject, contest

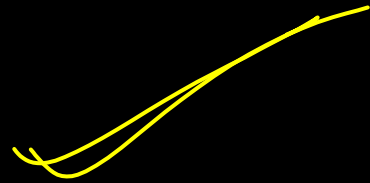
Sentence: After a long debate, the politician finally conceded that his opponent had a valid point.



What is the synonym of
Alacrity ??



1. Deficit
2. Eagerness
3. Fluent
4. Useless



Correct Answer: **2. Eagerness**

5. Alacrity (Noun): तत्परता, उत्साह

Meaning: Brisk and cheerful readiness; eagerness or willingness to do something quickly and with enthusiasm.

Synonyms: Willingness, enthusiasm, eagerness, promptness

Antonyms: Apathy, reluctance, unwillingness, lethargy, indifference

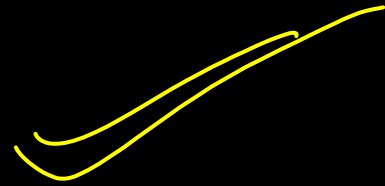
Sentence: The employees responded to the boss's request with alacrity, and they finished the project ahead of schedule.



What is the synonym of
Contentious ??



1. Quarrelsome
2. Harmony
3. Concede
4. Suggest



Correct Answer: **1. Quarrelsome**

6. Contentious (Adj.): विवादपूर्ण

Meaning: Causing or likely to cause an argument; controversial or disputed.

Synonyms: Controversial, disputed, debatable, argumentative, quarrelsome

Antonyms: Agreeable, peaceful, harmonious, noncontroversial

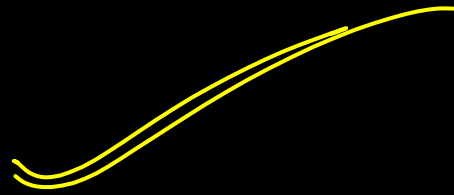
Sentence: The issue of climate change is a contentious topic that often leads to heated debates and conflicting opinions.



What is the synonym of
Jurisdiction ??



1. Powerless
2. Hidden
3. Authority
4. Breach



Correct Answer: **3. Authority**

7. Jurisdiction (Noun) : क्षेत्राधिकार

Meaning: The official power to make legal decisions and judgments; the extent or range of authority or control.

Synonyms: Authority, control, power, governance, rule, command

Antonyms: powerlessness, subordination

Sentence: The case was not within the jurisdiction of the local court, so it had to be transferred to a higher court with broader authority.



What is the synonym of
Intransigence ??



1. Regard
2. Support
3. Stubbornness ✓
4. Caution

Correct Answer: **2. Stubbornness**

8. Intransigence (Noun) : हठ, अड़ियलता

Meaning: Refusal to change one's views or to agree about something; stubbornness or inflexibility.

Synonyms: Stubbornness, inflexibility, rigidity, obstinacy

Antonyms: Flexibility, openness, compromise, pliability

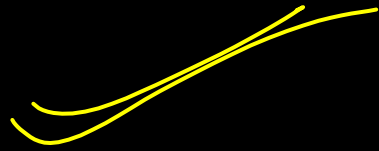
Sentence: The intransigence of the political leaders prevented them from reaching a compromise and resolving the crisis.



What is the synonym of
Trafficking ??



1. Partition
2. Peddling
3. Transparent
4. Medley



Correct Answer: **2. peddling**

9. Trafficking (Verb) : तस्करी

Meaning: **The illegal or unethical trade of goods, especially drugs, weapons, or humans.**

Synonyms: **peddling, bootlegging, smuggling**

Antonyms: **Legitimate trade, legal commerce**

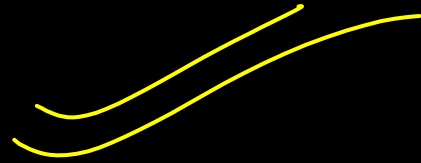
Sentence: **The government has taken strict measures to prevent human trafficking and protect the vulnerable from exploitation.**



What is the synonym of
Tranche ??



1. Portion
2. Neglect
3. Whole
4. Entire



Correct Answer: **1. portion**

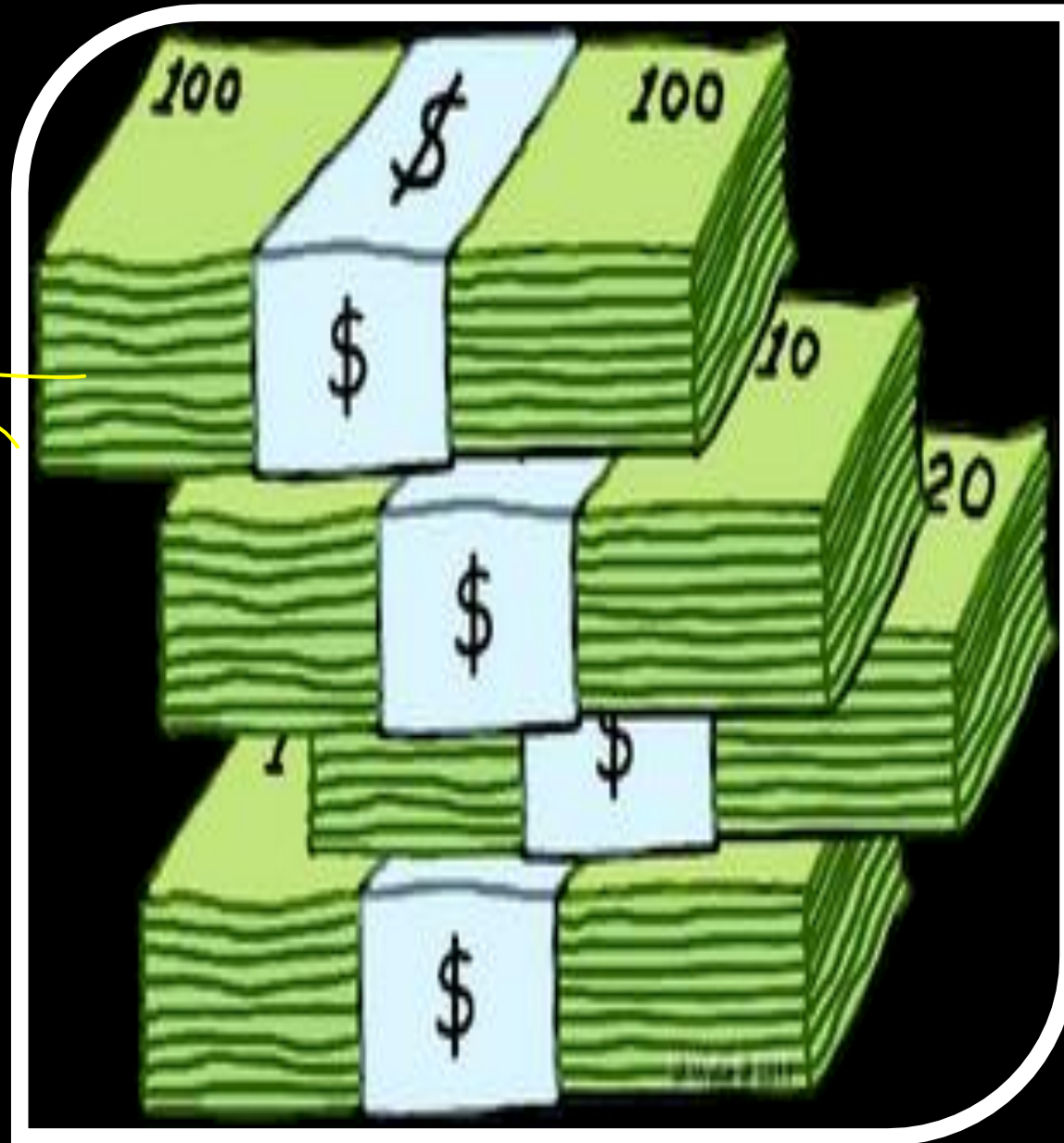
10. Tranche (Noun): हिस्सा, भाग

Meaning: a portion of something, especially money, investment

Synonyms: segment, chunk, section, lump, portion, fragment

Antonyms: Whole, entirety, complete unit

Sentence: The loan will be divided into several tranches, with each tranche being paid back at a different time.





1. EXONERATE

2. RECKON