CIU 10 VOCABULARY

THE HINDU 10 जई 2023 / दोपहर 12:30 बजे सभी परीक्षाओं हेतु उपयोगी



BY ENGLISH GURU



What is the synonym of **Covenant** ??



Correct Answer: 4. Pact





1. Covenant (Noun) : अनुबंध

Meaning: a formal and binding agreement or contract between two or more parties

Synonyms: agreement, contract, treaty, pact, deal, bond, commitment

Antonyms: disagreement, discord, denial, breach

Sentence: They signed a covenant agreeing to share the profits equally





What is the synonym of **Remorseful** ??

- 1. Contrite
- 2. Impenitent
- 3. Shameless
- 4. Culprit

Correct Answer: 1. Contrite

Anto





2. Remorseful (Adj.) : पश्चातापी

Meaning: Feeling or expressing sincere regret or remorse (a feeling of sadness and being sorry for something you have done)

Synonyms: repentant, contrite, apologetic, regretful, sorry, ashamed

Antonyms: unrepentant, impenitent, shameless, unashamed

Sentence: After realizing the harm he had caused, he was remorseful and apologized to those he had hurt.





What is the antonym of Stodgy ?? syn- Uninteresting 1. Heavy 2. Tedious 3. Interesting 4. Dull



Correct Answer: **3.** Interesting



3. Stodgy (Adj.) : नीरस, उबाऊ

Meaning: Dull and uninspired, lacking in excitement or originality; Food which is heavy and difficult to digest

Synonyms: Dull, boring, unexciting, tedious, indigestible

Antonyms: Interesting, exciting, dynamic, digestible

Sentence: The novel was criticized for its stodgy prose and lack of narrative tension.

SOOO BORING ???





What is/are the synonym of Hanker ??

- 1. Crave
- 2. Yearn
- 3. Abhor $\mathcal{A} \mathcal{M} \mathcal{O}$
- 4. Dominate

Correct Answer: 1. Crave, 2. Yearn





4. Hanker (Verb)

Meaning: to have a strong desire or longing for something

Synonyms: Crave, Yearn, Long, Pine

Antonyms: Dislike, Abhor

Sentence: I have always hankered for adventure and travel, so I decided to take a year off and backpack across Europe.





What is/are the synonym of **Depraved** ??



Correct Answer: 2. Nefarious, 3. Wicked





5. Depraved (Adj): दुष्ट

Meaning: Morally corrupt, wicked

Synonyms: Corrupt, immoral, vicious, nefarious

Antonyms: Virtuous, moral, ethical, righteous

Sentence: The depraved individual was found guilty of committing heinous crimes.





What is the antonym of **Travail** ??



Correct Answer: 4. Ease





6. Travail (Noun) : कड़ा परिश्रम

Meaning: painful or laborious effort, a physical or mental exertion

Synonyms: toil, labor, effort, exertion, struggle

Antonyms: ease, rest, leisure, relaxation

Sentence: She went through much travail to become a doctor.





What is the synonym of **Desiccated** ??



Correct Answer: 2. Dehydrated





6. Desiccated (Adj.): सुखाया हुआ

Meaning: remove the moisture from (something); cause it to become completely dry; lacking vitality or interest

Synonyms: dried up, dehydrated, lifeless

Antonyms: hydrated, moist, wet, juicy

Sentence: After sitting in the hot sun all day, the once lush green grass had become desiccated and brown.





What is the synonym of **Taciturn** ??





Correct Answer: 3. Reticent



8. Taciturn (Adjective) : अल्पभाषी

Meaning: reserved or uncommunicative in speech; tending not to speak much

Synonyms: untalkative, uncommunicative, reticent

Antonyms: blabby, chatty, talkative

Sentence: John is a taciturn man who rarely speaks more than a few words at a time.





What is the synonym of **Intent** ??

- Aim
 Goal
 Determined
- 4. Distract

Correct Answer: 1. Aim, 2. Goal, 3. Determined



9. Intent (Noun/Adj.) : इरादा, उद्देश्य

Meaning: (adj) having the mind or attention firmly fixed on something; (n) intention or purpose

Synonyms: aim, goal, objective, purpose, attentive, focused

Antonyms: aimless, unfocused, distracted

Sentence: The athlete had an intent look on his face as he prepared for the race.





What is the synonym of **Canard** ??

Hoax
 Verity
 Extend

4. Truth

Correct Answer: 1. Hoax



遥 10. Canard (Noun): झूठी खबर, धोखा

Meaning: false or baseless, usually a derogatory story, report, or rumor, misleading statement (intended to deceive people)

Synonyms: falsehood, rumor, hoax, fabrication, myth) lie

Antonyms: truth, fact, reality



Sentence: The politician was known for spreading canards about his opponents to gain an advantage in the election.



1. GLARE 2. ALTERCATION





#