





*WHAT IS NOUN :-*



## EXTRA :

THEI :- meaning god / religion

Ist :- means follower

1. monotheist
2. polytheist
3. pantheist .
4. atheist
5. theist



# PANACHE



# RULE :- With collective noun :-

We generally use singular verb and substitute it with singular pronoun

But ,

When member of group acting as individual we use plural verb and substitute it with plural pronoun



# RULE :- With collective noun :-

Ex:-

1. the committee has submitted its report
2. the committee were allowed to go home to their families
3. the fleet was anchored in the channel.
4. the flock were running off in every direction .



## With material noun :-

Generally we do not use any article ( a, an , the ) before material noun .

Ex:-This is a gold not a silver.

She bought a cloth to stitch a shirt

An olive oil has many health benefits.



Collective noun , even though they refer to living being are used as neuter gender

Ex:- the army is doing his work

The army is doing its work

In case of a very young child , insect or other small creature we use neuter gender

EX:-

The baby wants his bottle.

The baby wants its bottle.





## Some nouns always take a singular verb and sound singular also .

- scenery , advice , information , machinery , stationery , furniture, News , mischief , poetry , etc.

- Example –

- The scenery of Kashmir is enchanting .

- advice has been given by my father to not

study that book .

- The gallows have been elected .

- A summons were issued by the Jury.



## When a neuter gender noun is personified we

USE:-  
1. Masculine gender to objects remarkable for their strength Ex:- sun, time , death , winter , etc.

2. Feminine gender to objects remarkable for their beauty and gracefulness.

Ex:- Earth , moon , nature , etc.

1. the sun was shining on the sea , shining with all his might.

2. Mother earth.



Nouns like Million , Hundred , thousand , pair , dozen , score , gross , and couple that are plural in meaning take the same form in singular and plural only when they are used after definite numerals .

Ex:-

1. He bought two pair of sleepers.
2. Ravi has four dozen bananas.

Exception:- When indefinite numeral is used they take plural form .

Ex:- Ravi lost dozens of bananas.



Some nouns like Mathematics , physics , dynamics , ethics , linguistics, metaphysics , optics , economics , news , politics , mumps , measles , rickets, athletics ,mechanics etc are in plural forms but used as singular noun .

Ex:-

1. news is being broadcasted .
2. Everybody now says that politics is not good for a honest person.
3. Bad news travels fast.
4. Mumps has been nearly eradicated in our country .



***THANK YOU***