



# WBCS 2022



**ECONOMICS** 

# PLANNING COMMISSION







**Planning**: To achieve the pre-determined goal with a said strategy.

পরিকল্পনা হল একটি কাঙ্ক্ষিত লক্ষ্য অর্জনের জন্য প্রয়োজনীয় ক্রিয়াকলাপ সম্পর্কে চিন্তা করার প্রক্রিয়া

Economic planning(অর্থনৈতিক পরিকল্পনা) Achieving the pre-determined economic
goals/objectives with the means of a laid out
strategy.







### A brief History of the Planning in India

- The first attempt to develop the economic planning was pioneered by M.
   Visveswara (a renowned politician and engineer) in 1934.
- অর্থনৈতিক পরিকল্পনার বিকাশের প্রথম প্রচেষ্টা এম. বিশ্বেশ্বরা (একজন প্রখ্যাত রাজনীতিবিদ এবং প্রকৌশলী) দ্বারা 1934 সালে হয়েছিল
- His book- Planned Economy for India





- The National Planning Commission was established in 1938 under the banner of the INC with the Chairmanship of Jawaharlal Nehru.
- Bombay Plan proposed by 8 popular industrialists- G D Birla, J R D Tata and others in 1944.
- আটজন জনপ্রিয় শিল্পপতি– জি ডি বিড়লা, জে আর ডি টাটা এবং অন্যান্যরা বোম্বে পরিকল্পনার প্রস্তাব করেছিলেন
- People's Plan came from M N Roy in 1945
- Sarvodaya Plan came from Jay Prakash Narayan in 1950



### PLANNING COMMISSION

- The Planning Commission was set up by a Resolution of the Government of India in March 1950



জওহরলাল নেহেরু পরিকল্পনা কমিশনের প্রথম চেয়ারম্যান
 ছিলেন





- It was an <u>advisory</u>, <u>non-constitutional and non-statutory body</u>. (অ–সাংবিধানিক এবং অ–সংবিধিবদ্ধ সংস্থা)
- National Development Council(NDC) would provide guidance and as per that the Planning Commission will function.
   Planning Commission, NDC নির্দেশিকা অনুযায়ী কাজ করবে
- Functions:
- Assessment of the material, capital and human resources of the country
- o Formulation of Plan for the most effective and balanced utilisation of the country's resources

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- (प्रत्यं उपापान, मृलधन ३ मानव प्रम्थपात मृलायन
- प्राप्त प्रम्थपात प्रवाहर कार्यकत ७ पूर्व वाद्यातित जना भित्रक्षना भ्राप्त
- The Planning Commission was charged with the responsibility of making assessment of all resources of the country, augmenting deficient resources, **formulating plans** for the most effective and balanced utilisation of resources and determining priorities.



- HQ- New Delhi
- The Planning Commission was replaced in 2015 by the NITI Aayog.

2015 সালে NITI Aayog দারা প্রতিস্থাপিত হয়





### NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL (Rashtriya Vikas Parishad)

- NDC was set up in 1952 by a resolution.
- NDC was/is responsible to consider the plans developed by the Planning Commission/ NITI Aayog
  - NDC 1952 সালে প্রতিষ্ঠিত হয়েছিল
- Planning Commission/ NITI Aayog দারা তৈরি
  পরিকল্পনাগুলি বিবেচনা করার জন্য এনডিসি
  দায়িত্বে ছিল





- It is in charge of providing guidelines for forming the economic plans
- It is in charge of reviewing the plans from time

- এটি অর্থনৈতিক পরিকল্পনা গঠনের জন্য নির্দেশিকা প্রদানের দায়িত্বে রয়েছে
- এটি পরিকল্পনা পর্যালোচনা করার দায়িত্বে রয়েছে



#### Composition:

- Chairman- Prime Minister
- All Cabinet Ministers
- Chief Ministers of every state
- Chief Ministers of every UT
- Members of the Planning Commission/NITI Aayog







Quiz



- 1. Mixed economy is an economy where -
- a. Both agriculture and industry are equally promoted by the government



- b. There is coexistence of private sector along with the public sector
- c. The economy is controlled by the civilians
- d. Emphasis is given on small scale industries



#### 1. Mixed economy is an economy where -

- a. Both agriculture and industry are equally promoted by the government
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2. In which type of economy, the factors of production are owned privately and the owners make their decisions with the desire to maximise profit?

- a. Open economy
- b. Planned economy
- c. Market economy
- d. All of the above





2. In which type of economy, the factors of production are owned privately and the owners make their decisions with the desire to maximise profit?

a. Open economy

b. Planned economy

e. Market economy

d. All of the above

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3. In \_\_\_\_\_ economy, the means of productions are owned and regulated by the Government/Central authority.



b. Socialistic

c. Mixed

d. Developing





- 3. In \_\_\_\_\_ economy, the means of productions are owned and regulated by the Government/Central authority.
- a. Capitalistic
- \_b. Socialistic
  - c. Mixed
  - d. Developing



4. Computation of *national income* of a country, comes under-



- b. Macroeconomics
- c. Environmental economics
- d. Managerial economics





4. Computation of *national income* of a country, comes under-

a. Microeconomics

**b.** Macroeconomics

c. Environmental economics

d. Managerial economics



5. Based on the economic activities, how many sectors

are prominent in the Indian Economy?

a. 2

b.3

√c. 4

d. 6



## 5. Based on the economic activities, how many sectors are prominent in the Indian Economy?

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a. 2

b. 3

c. 4

d. 6



### WBCS BATCH 2022



## WBCS OFFLINE BATCH STARTS FORM 26<sup>TH</sup> FEBRUARY

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