





WBCS 2022



ENGLISH

40 marks
✓
Descriptive

Presentive
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TENSE

PART-1

✓ "Tension"



LIVE 12:30 PM

23 MARCH 2022

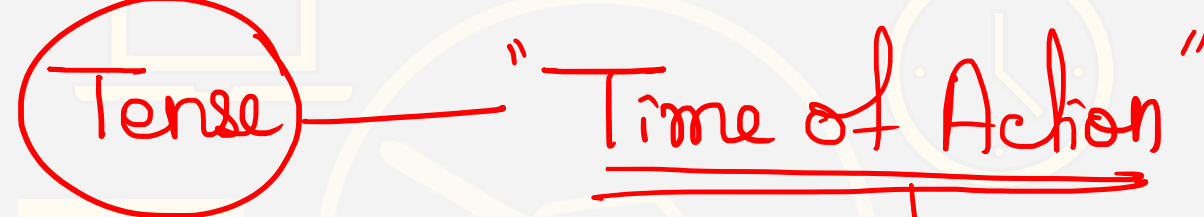
WHY TO STUDY TENSE ?

~~I teach you.~~
~~It is an action~~
~~is progressive~~

It is very important to write & speak English.

Continuous Tense

Time of the action.



Live chat

TENSE

M-S
└─ 11:30-12:30

{ 'Tense' originates from a Latin word **'tempus'** which means **Time**

Tense has three categories:

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| ① | Past Tense |
| ② | Present Tense |
| ③ | Future Tense |

Types

V₁ = go
 V₂ = went
 V₃ = gone
 V₄ = V₁ + ing = going
 V₅ = Singular form of V₁ = goes

Note - Use continuous tense only when the action is progressive.

Note - Use past perfect only when there is a simple past

PRESENT TENSE

① Indefinite

Subject + V₁ + Object

② Continuous
be verb + V₄

Subject + Is / Am / Are + V(ing) + Object

Singular Plural

③ Perfect
(have verb + V₃)

Subject + Has / Have + V₃ + Object

I had gone there before you went

④ Perfect Cont.
have verb + been + V₄

Subject + Has / Have + Been + V₄ + Since / For + Object

Note - Use Perfect Continuous tense only when there is a time expression.

Since = starting point of time
For = total length of time.

Time.

Note

Habit

Simple Present (Present Indefinite)

good → Normal
Simple Present
Past

bad → Compulsive.
Continuous Present
Past

1. Habitual action:

- He is taking medicines everyday. (wrong)
- He takes medicines everyday. (correct)

Question

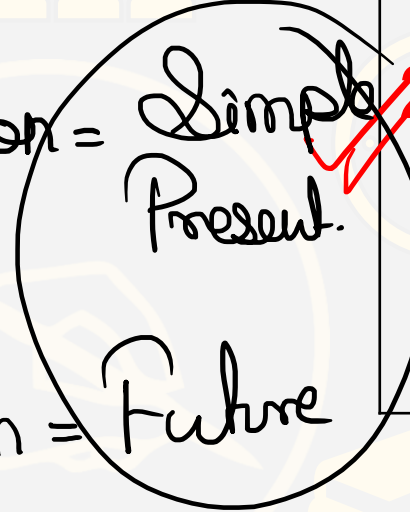
- ① I am always responding actively.
 I always ^{good} respond ^{bad} actively.
- ② I always disturb the class.
 I am always disturbing the class.

(Verb A)
Future

(Verb B)
Future

→ Former Action = Simple Present.

→ Latter Action = Future



2. Two future tenses

Never use two future tense in the same sentence.

- You will fail if you will not work hard. **(wrong)**
- You will fail if you do not work hard. **(correct)**

When I ~~will~~ complete this chapter, I ~~will~~ take a test.

Former Action

Next

3. Conditional sentences with words like: when, unless, until, even if, in case, before, as soon as etc.

- We shall not initiate till they do not provoke us.**
- I shall not help him even if he begs for it.**
- Unless he works hard, he will not pass in the exam.**

Conditional sentences



*Answers must be
given in Public
Common*

1. If we provide flexibility/ to our employees to work from/, it would keep them/ safe in the present situation.
2. The working space would/ looked much better/ if you put this desk/ in that corner
3. If I will have / enough time tomorrow/, I will come / and see you.
4. If I was/ the PM/ I would do/ this for sure.



Sraya Ma'am

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