





WBCS 2022



ENGLISH

VERB

BASIC TO ADVANCE

PART-1

Descriptive
✓ Verb
✓ Tense
✓ Preposition



LIVE

12:30 PM



08 APRIL 2022

Like

VERB

A word indicating "action" is considered as a verb.

How many verbs are there?



I have decided to teach verb today

Helping Verb
Main Verb

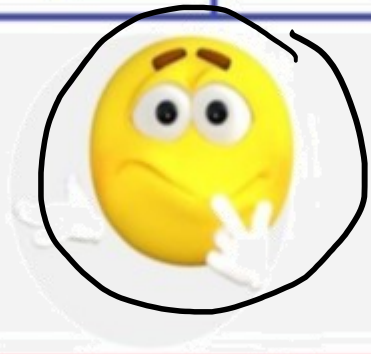
Finite

Obj

What?

Finite verbs

VERB



Non-finite verbs

Participle

Gerund

Infinitives

Today's Topic.

Non Finite Verb

→ Verb acting as other parts of speech.

Other parts of Speech.

NON-FINITE VERBS

- ✓ A non-finite verb (also known as a verbal) is the term used to describe a verb that is not showing tense.
- ✓ It is a verb form which is not acting like a verb but noun/adjective.
- There are three types of non-finite verbs:

✓ 1. Participle	✓ 2. Gerund	✓ 3. Infinitive
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↓
Verb acting as an adj

↓
Verb acting as a noun (V_{ing})

↓
Verb acting as noun. (to+V_i)

Identify the Verbs & comment their types.

Sub → Noun/Pronoun

NOTES- (HOW TO IDENTIFY)

1) Swimming ^{Gerund.} is ^{main verb} a good exercise

2) He is ^{Helping} swimming ^{Main Verb (in continuous tense)} now.

3) He knows ^{Main Verb} how (to swim) ^{Infinitive.} out of troubled ^{① Past Participle} waters.

4) He has ^{Helping} become ^{Main Verb} the swimming ^{② Present Participle} champion of our team

5) Having ^{③ Perfect Participle} completed ^{Gerund.} his training, the swimmer ^{Main Verb.} went home.

Participles - (Act as an Adjective)

A participle is a word formed from a verb, usually by adding *-d*, *-ed*, or *-ing*.

There are mainly two but three kinds of participle, as follows:

The present participle:

The present participle ends with *-ing*,

Ex :

The rising sun

The breaking news

Present Participle.

eat
└─ eaten

complete
└─ completed

√3

The past participle:
The past participle ends with -ed, -d, -t, -en, or -n

Ex:
The risen sun
The broken news

The perfect Participle:
Perfect participles are formed like this:
"Having" + [past participle]

Ex: Having heard the news, he quickly sold his brother's record collection.

Having + √3

RULES- 1

Present Participle

Trick

Verbs of sensation, catch, keep, leave, start

(any verb related to sense organ)

are always followed by Present Participle.

I saw him ~~was~~ running. (V₁)




RULES- 2

Like, Prefer, Wish, Want, Desire, Make, Get
and Have.

are always followed by Past Participle.

I like my car ~~fine tuning~~ tuned.

RULES- 3 (MIS-RELATED PARTICIPLE

- 
- **Being cloudy we stayed in our rooms.**
 - **Being cloudy the sky looked very dull.**



Sraya Ma'am

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