



Mahendra's



SSC CGL/CPO/CHSL

ENGLISH

VOICE

PART-3

LIVE

08:30 PM





VOCAB OF THE DAY



Vocab of the day

⇒ Vocab of the day :-

1. **TORMENT (NOUN)** : (यातना) : agony

Synonyms: suffering, torture

Antonyms: pleasure

Example Sentence: Their deaths have left both families in torment.

2. **SOUR (ADJECTIVE)** : (चिड़चिड़ा) : nasty

Synonyms: resentful, embittered

Antonyms: pleasant

Example Sentence: He gave her a sour look.

3. **THWART (VERB)** : (विफल करना) : foil

Synonyms: frustrate, balk

Antonyms: assist

Example Sentence: She did all she could to thwart his plans.



VOICE



ENGLISH GRAMMAR VOICE

⇒ Some basic rules of ACTIVE & PASSIVE voice :-

RULE (1) :-

Active :- Let + Indirect Object + V1 + Direct Object.

Passive :- Let + Direct Object + be + V3 + by + Indirect Object.

Eg :- 1) Let me write this letter.

⇒ Let this letter be written by me.

RULE (2) :-

Active :- Who + HV + MV + Object ?

Passive (1) :- By + Whom + HV + Object + V3 ?

Eg :- 1) Who can complete this work ?

⇒ By whom can this work be completed ?



ENGLISH GRAMMAR VOICE

RULE (3) :-

Active :- Who + HV + MV + Object ?

Passive (2) :- Who + HV + Object + V3 + By ?

Eg :- 1) Who can complete this work ?

=> Who can this work be completed by ?



ENGLISH GRAMMAR VOICE

⇒ Important POINT :- There are some **PREPOSITIONS** which can be used with some particular **VERBS** for making **PASSIVE VOICE**.

➤ Example :-

Use of AT :- Used with given verbs.

LIKE :- Surprised, Astonished, Shocked, Alarmed, Disappointed, Displeased.

Eg :- 1) His condition alarmed me.

⇒ I was alarmed at his condition.

Use of WITH :- Used with given verbs.

LIKE :- Pleased, Satisfied, Disgusted, Impressed, Annoyed.

Eg :- 1) Your work pleased me.

⇒ I was pleased with your work.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR VOICE

Use of TO :- Used with given verbs.

LIKE :- Known & Obligated.

Eg :- 1) I know you.

=> You are known to me.

Use of IN :- Used with given verbs.

**LIKE :- Interested, Consisted &
Contained.**

Eg :- 1) This job interests me.

=> I am interested in this job.



PRACTICE QUESTIONS



ENGLISH GRAMMAR VOICE (EXERCISE)



⇒ Practice Exercise :-

Quest (1) :- This book contains many errors.

- a) Many errors are contained in this book.
- b) Many errors are contained by this book.
- c) Many errors were contained in this book.
- d) Many errors are contained by this book.

Sol :- 'a' is correct.

Quest (2) :- Who will help you in this condition ?

- a) By whom will you helped in this condition ?
- b) Who will you be helped in this condition ?
- c) Who will you be helped by in this condition ?
- d) By whom will you be help in this condition ?

Sol :- 'c' is correct.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR VOICE (EXERCISE)



⇒ Practice Exercise :-

Quest (3) :- Did he disappoint you ?

- a) Were you disappointed by him ?
- b) Were you disappoint by him ?
- c) Were you disappointed at him ?
- d) Were you disappoint at him ?

Sol :- 'c' is correct.

Quest (4) :- Let him join this job.

- a) Let this job be joined to him
- b) Let this job be joined with him.
- c) Let this job joined by him.
- d) Let this job be joined by him.

Sol :- 'd' is correct.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR VOICE (EXERCISE)



⇒ Practice Exercise :-

Quest (5) :- This project contains many negative points.

- a) Many negative points are contained in this project.
- b) Many negative points are contained by this project.
- c) Many negative points are contained this project.
- d) Many negative points contained by this project.

Sol :- 'a' is correct.

Quest (6) :- Let them play this game in my room.

- a) Let this game be played to them in my room.
- b) Let this game be played by them in my room.
- c) Let this game played by them in my room.
- d) Let this game be played them in my room.

Sol :- 'b' is correct.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR VOICE (EXERCISE)



⇒ Practice Exercise :-

Quest (7) :- Who is calling you at this time ?

- a) By whom are you called at this time ?
- b) By whom are you been called at this time ?
- c) By whom are you be called at this time ?
- d) By whom are you being called at this time ?

Sol :- 'd' is correct.

Quest (8) :- Your brother annoyed me for this.

- a) I was annoyed at your brother for this.
- b) I was annoyed with your brother for this.
- c) I was annoyed by your brother for this.
- d) I was annoyed your brother for this.

Sol :- 'b' is correct.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR VOICE (EXERCISE)



⇒ Practice Exercise :-

Quest (9) :- Let your brother complete this work.

- a) Let this work be completed your brother.
- b) Let this work be completed by your brother.
- c) Let this work completed by your brother.
- d) Let this work be completed at your brother.

Sol :- 'b' is correct.

Quest (10) :- Who has confirmed this news.

- a) Who is this news been confirmed by ?
- b) Who was this news confirmed by ?
- c) Who has this news been confirmed by ?
- d) Who have this news been confirmed by ?

Sol :- 'c' is correct.

Thank
you

