



## VOCAB OF THE DAY



Vocab of the day

(1) WITHER (Verb) : 된건대 Synonyms: diminish, dwindle, shrink, lessen, fade Antonyms: grow Usage: Words to express her feelings seemed to wither and die inside her.

#### (2) HUMOROUS (Adjective) : मनोरंजक

Synonyms: amusing, comic Antonyms: boring, serious Usage: I suppose the play is quite humorous, but it is let down by the actors' weak performances.

#### (3) CONCISION (Noun) : संक्षिप्ति

Synonyms: brevity, curtness Antonyms: lengthiness, longevity Usage: The author is not known for brevity or conciseness.



# VOICE



#### ENGLISH GRAMMAR VOICE

### Difference between ACTIVE & PASSIVE voice :-

#### ACTIVE VOICE :-

1) It starts with subject.

2) All forms of verbs can be used like – V1, V2, V+ing, V3 & V1+s/es.

3) It is generally known as tense.

#### > PASSIVE VOICE :-

1) It starts with object.

- 2) Only v3 can be used in this condition.
- 3) It has own rules.

#### ENGLISH GRAMMAR VOICE

Some basic structures of ACTIVE & PASSIVE voice :-

Active :- Subject + HV + MV + object + etc. Pass (1) :- Object + HV + V3 + by + <u>subject</u>. Pass (2) :- Object + HV + V3.

**<u>NOTE</u>** :- Rule of Pass (2) is mainly used for making PASSIVE VOICE.

⇒ Important Change :- We have to change all the subjects in their objective form by using 'BY' for making PASSIVE VOICE from ACTIVE VOICE.

LIKE :- I – me, We – us, You – you, They – them, She – her, He – him, It – it, Name – name......

#### ENGLISH GRAMMAR VOICE

#### Some Important Rules :-

#### **Rules for ACTIVE**

- 1) Is/Am/Are + V1+ing
- 2) Was/Were + V1+ing
- 3) Has/have + V3
- 4) Had + V3
- 5) Will/Shall + have + V3
- 6) V1 + s/es, Do/Does + v3

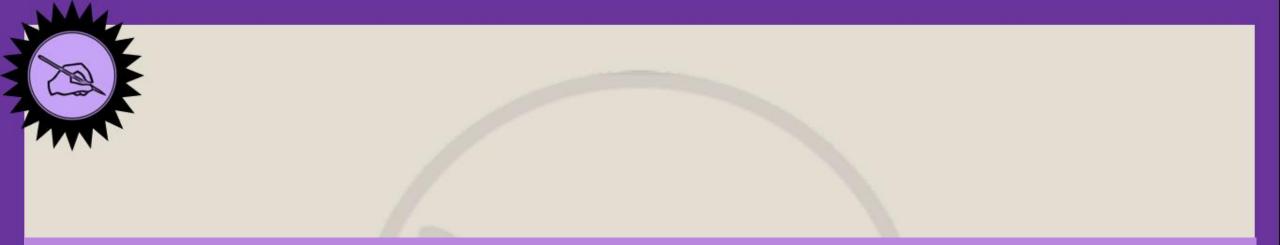
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- 7) V2, Did+V1
- 8) Will/Shall + V1

#### **Rules for PASSIVE**

- :- Is/Am/Are + being + v3 [Present Continuous]
- :- Was/Were + being + v3 [Past Continuous]
- :- Has/Have + been + v3 [Present Perfect]
- :- Had + been + v3 [Past Perfect]
- :- Will/Shall + have + been + v3 [Future Perfect]
  - Is/Am/Are + v3 [Present Indefinite]
- :- Was/Were + v3 [Past Indefinite]
- :- Will/Shall + be + v3 [Future Indefinite]

**<u>NOTE</u>** :- We can't change the structures for making PASSIVE VOICE from ACTIVE VOICE.



## **PRACTICE QUESTIONS**



#### Practice Exercise :-

Quest (1) :- Is Rahul writing this letter ?
a) Is this letter being written by Rahul ?
b) Is this letter written by Rahul ?
c) This letter is being written by Rahul.
d) This letter has been written by Rahul.
Sol :- 'a' is correct.

Quest (2) :- He drives this car.
a) This car was driven by him.
b) This car is driven by him.
c) That car driven by him.
d) This car has been driven by him.
Sol :- 'b' is correct.



#### Practice Exercise :-

Quest (3) :- She will arrange these documents.
a) These documents will arranged by her.
b) These documents are arranged by her.
c) These documents have been arranged by her.
d) These documents will be arranged by her.
Sol :- 'd' is correct.

Quest (4) :- I have completed your assignments.
a) Your assignments are completed by me.
b) Your assignments has been completed by me.
c) Your assignments have been completed.
d) Your assignments have been completed by me.
Sol :- 'c' is correct.





#### Practice Exercise :-

Quest (5) :- Did you buy this house ?
a) Was this house bought by you ?
b) Is this house bought by you ?
c) Was this house been bought by you ?
d) Did this house bought by you ?
Sol :- 'a' is correct.

Quest (6) :- They do not decorate my house.
a) My house has not been decorated by them.
b) My house is not decorated by them.
c) My house was not decorated by them.
d) My house is not been decorated by them.
Sol :- 'b' is correct.



#### Practice Exercise :-

Quest (7) :- How was he reading my book ?
a) How was my book read by him ?
b) How was my book being read by him ?
c) How was my book being reading by him ?
d) How was my book been reading by him ?
Sol :- 'b' is correct.

Quest (8) :- My father will have invited my friends.
a) My friends will have invited my friends.
b) My friends will be invited my friends.
c) My friends will have been invited by my father.
d) My friends will have been invited.
Sol :- 'd' is correct.





#### Practice Exercise :-

Quest (9) :- We had cleaned this room.
a) This room had clean by us.
b) This room had been clean by us.
c) This room had been cleaned by us.
d) This room had cleaned by us.
Sol :- 'c' is correct.

Quest (10) :- I will cook the food in the kitchen.
a) The food will have cooked by me in the kitchen.
b) The food will cooked by me in the kitchen.
c) The food will been cooked by me in the kitchen.
d) This food will be cooked by me in the kitchen.
Sol :- 'd' is correct.



