



THE HINDU

EDITORIAL ANALYSIS

&

VOCABULARY

- **IMPORTANT NEWS**
- **READING**
- **GRAMMAR**
- **SKIMMING**






**08
AM**

29 January



Join my **TELEGRAM GROUP**

 @englishbyshalinimam

-  Daily PDF of all YT sessions
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-  Direct Interaction with me
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VOCABULARY



SYMBOLISM(NOUN)

Meaning: The practice or art of using symbols to convey messages or express abstract ideas.

Synonym: Allegory, representation, metaphor

Antonym: Literalness, directness, straightforwardness

Sentence:

The novel was rich in symbolism, with recurring motifs that carried deeper significance.



DIPLOMATS(NOUN)

Meaning: Individuals engaged in diplomacy; representatives of a country or government who conduct negotiations, maintain relations, and deal with international affairs on behalf of their nation.

Synonym: Envoys, ambassadors, representatives

Antonym: Agitators, instigators, troublemakers

Sentence:

The diplomats worked tirelessly to find a peaceful resolution to the conflict.



CONDEMNATION(NOUN)

Meaning: A severe judgment or pronouncement against someone or something.

Synonym: Criticism, censure, denunciation

Antonym: Approval, praise, commendation

Sentence:

The public issued a loud condemnation of the government's actions.



AUTONOMY(NOUN)

Meaning: The ability or condition of self-governance, independence, or self-determination.

Synonym: Independence, self-rule, self-sufficiency

Antonym: Dependence, subjugation, control

Sentence:

The country fought for autonomy and independence from colonial rule.



VINDICATE(VERB)

Meaning: To demonstrate or prove the validity or correctness of a claim, belief, or decision.

Synonym: Justify, defend, uphold

Antonym: Condemn, accuse, blame

Sentence:

The evidence presented in court helped to vindicate the accused and prove their innocence.



TENABLE(ADJ.)

Meaning: Capable of being held, occupied, or maintained.

Synonym: Defensible, justifiable, sustainable

Antonym: Unjustifiable, indefensible, unsustainable

Sentence:

The argument presented was not tenable in the face of overwhelming evidence.



DELIBERATE(VERB)

Meaning: To engage in careful consideration or thoughtful discussion..

Synonym: Consider, contemplate, ponder

Antonym: Rush, decide hastily, act impulsively

Sentence:

The team decided to deliberate on the proposal before reaching a final decision..



GOAD(NOUN)

Meaning: Anything that urges or stimulates into action; a stimulus or incentive..

Synonym: Prod, stimulus, incentive

Antonym: Discouragement, hindrance, deterrent

Sentence:

The farmer used a goad to guide the cattle toward the barn.



DEFUND(VERB)

Meaning: To reduce or eliminate funding for a particular program, organization, or activity.

Synonym: Deprive of funds, discontinue funding, cut funding

Antonym: Fund, support, finance

Sentence:

The city council decided to defund certain social programs in favor of reallocating resources to education.



IMMEDIACY (NOUN)

Meaning: The sense of urgency or closeness in time or proximity.

Synonym:

Promptness, proximity, urgency

Antonym: Delay, remoteness, distance

Sentence:

The immediacy of the situation required quick decision-making.



IDIOMS AND PHRASES

**IN THE BREACH : A SITUATION
WHERE ONE HAS TO DEAL WITH A
DIFFICULT SITUATION.**

**JOINT STATEMENT : AN
ANNOUNCEMENT MADE TOGETHER**



PHRASAL VERBS

STEPPED INTO : TOOK ACTION OR ASSUMED A ROLE DUE TO THE ABSENCE OR INABILITY OF SOMEONE ELSE

MEET UP : TO HAVE A MEETING OR ENCOUNTER

CUT OUT: HAVING A CLEAR OR DEFINITE TASK



ARTICLE ANALYSIS

THE HINDU EDITORIAL





**WHAT IS THE TONE OF THE WRITER IN THE
PASSAGE ?**

- 1. DIPLOMATIC**
- 2. DISMISSIVE**
- 3. CRITICAL**
- 4. INDIFFERENT**
- 5. SPECULATIVE**



**THANK
YOU**