



THE HINDU

EDITORIAL ANALYSIS

& VOCABULARY

- IMPORTANT NEWS
 READING
- **GRAMMAR**

SKIMMING



28 December



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@englishbyshalinimam





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Quiz





TOPICS TO BE COVERED

- **EXAM-BASED WORDS**
- > ANTONYMS SYNONYMS
- **EDITORIAL ANALYSIS**





VOCABULARY



INSURGENCY(NOUN)



Meaning: A rebellion or uprising against authority, often involving armed conflict or resistance to an established government or ruling power.

Synonyms: Revolt ,Insurrection ,Mutiny ,Sedition

Antonyms: Conformity, Harmony, Subservience

Sentence: The government declared a state of emergency in response to the growing insurgency in the region, deploying additional troops to maintain order.



INDISCRIMINATE(ADJ.)

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Meaning: Lacking discrimination or making choices without careful selection; done at random or without careful consideration.

Synonyms: Random , Haphazard , Arbitrary

Antonyms: Systematic , Specific , Purposeful ,

Judicious

Example Sentence:

The indiscriminate use of pesticides led to unintended environmental consequences, harming both beneficial insects and plants.

PROVINCE (NOUN)

Meaning: A territorial division or administrative region within a country.

A sphere or field of activity, knowledge, or expertise.

Synonyms: Domain ,Realm ,County

Antonyms: Global sphere Abroad Expanse, Outside

Sentence: The province of Ontario is the most populous

province in Canada.

Mathematics is not my province; I prefer literature and the arts.

DETAINED(VERB)

Meaning: Held in custody or temporarily kept under restraint; prevented from proceeding or moving freely.

Synonyms: Confined ,Held ,Captured ,Incarcerated.

Antonyms: Freed ,Liberated ,Unrestrained

Example Sentence:

The suspect was detained by the police for questioning in connection with the robbery.



AMBUSH (NOUN & VERB)

Meaning: A surprise attack by individuals or a group lying in wait to attack from a concealed position.

To lie in wait for and attack by surprise.

Synonyms: Pounce, Incursion, Trap,

Ambuscade

Antonyms: Vigilance, Alertness, Patrol, Fortify

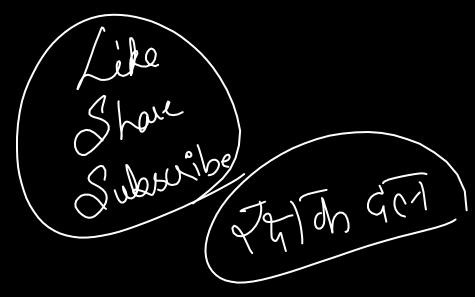
Sentence: Noun: The soldiers set up an ambush

in the dense forest to surprise the enemy troops.

Verb: The rebels planned to ambush the convoy

as it passed through the narrow mountain pass.





CONVOY(noun & verb)

Meaning: Noun (referring to a group of vehicles or ships traveling together for protection or convenience)

Verb (to accompany or escort as part of a convoy)

Synonyms: Escort ,Accompany ,Protect ,Guard.

Antonyms: Desert ,Neglect ,Forsake ,Stray

Sentence: The military convoy moved through the war-torn region, ensuring the safe transportation of supplies to the front lines.



INDICTMENT (NOUN)



Meaning: A formal accusation or charge of a serious crime, typically presented by a grand jury.

Synonyms: Summons, Citation, Information

Antonyms: Discharge ,Dismissal , Clemency.

Example Sentence:

The grand jury issued an indictment against the suspect, charging him with multiple counts of fraud and embezzlement.





WAGED (VERB)

Meaning: Engaged in, carried on, or conducted,

अस जारी वर्यना often in the context of a war, battle, or campaign.

Also used more broadly to refer to any sustained effort or undertaking.

Synonyms: Implemented ,Fought , Battled ,Initiated

Antonyms: Discontinued, Stopped, Terminated

Example Sentence:

The company waged an aggressive marketing campaign to promote its new product in the competitive market.



INDIGNATION(NOUN)

Meaning: Strong displeasure and resentment resulting from unjust treatment, offensive behavior, or something perceived as unfair or morally wrong.

Synonyms: Outrage, Wrath, Fury, Ire

Antonyms: Serenity, Complacency, Delight

Example Sentence:

Her face twisted with indignation as she listened to the unjust accusations leveled against her.



LEGITIMACY (NOUN)

Meaning: The quality or state of being legitimate, valid, or in accordance with established laws, rules, or principles.

Acceptance by the general public as right or proper; the belief in the fairness or justifiability of something.

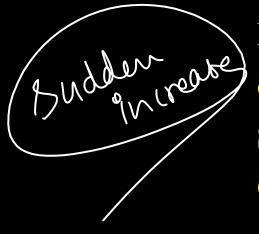
Synonyms: Validity, Authenticity, Legality

Antonyms: Unfairness ,Illicitness ,Improperness

Example Sentence:

The legitimacy of the election results was confirmed through a thorough and impartial investigation.

SPURTS (ADJ.)



Meaning: Astonishing or amazing in a surprising way; overwhelming with amazement.

Synonyms: Gush, Shoot, Erupt, Jet, Surge, Burst
Outburst

Antonyms: Trickle, Drip, Seep, Drop, Reduction, Ebb Example Sentence:

Noun: The athlete had spurts of incredible speed during the race, allowing him to surge ahead of the competition.

Verb: The water spurted out of the broken pipe, creating a temporary fountain in the middle of the street.

PHRASAL VERBS

LEADING TO: Resulting in or causing a particular outcome.

DUETO: As a result of

PLAY INTO: To inadvertently assist or benefit someone

TAKEN OFF Removed of a position or role

RESULTED IN: Cause or led to a certain outcome

PHRASAL VERBS

IN THE EYES OF THE PEOPLE: In the perception or opinion of the general public

LAW AND ORDER SITUATIONS: Circumstances involving the enforcement of law and maintenance of public order





What is the tone used in the passage by the author?

- 1. SKEPTICAL
- 2. ENTHUSIASTIC
- 3. INFORMATIVE
- 4. NEUTRAL
- 5 CRITICAL
- 6. HUMANISTIC
- 7. ANALYTICAL
- 8. INTROSPECTIVE



