



EDITORIAL ANALYSIS

& VOCABULARY Files

- IMPORTANT NEWS READING
- GRAMMAR
 SKIMMING





Join my TELEGRAM GROUP



@englishbyshalinimam

- Daily PDF of all YT sessions
- Discussion / Doubt Solving
- Direct Interaction with me
- Quiz
- Polls



TOPICS TO BE COVERED

- **EXAM-BASED WORDS**
- > ANTONYMS SYNONYMS
- > EDITORIAL ANALYSIS





VOCABULARY



BANDWIDTH(NOUN)

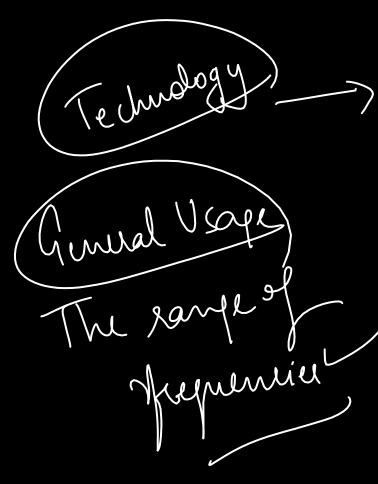
Meaning: The maximum data transfer rate of a network or internet connection, often measured in bits per second.

Synonyms: Capacity, Throughput

Antonyms: Limitation, Constraint

Example Sentence: The new internet service provides

a higher bandwidth, allowing for faster and more efficient data transfer.





(UPTICK(NOUN)

Meaning: a small increase or upward movement, especially in the context of economic indicators, statistics, or trends.

Synonyms) Rise, Improvement, Surge

Antonyms: Decrease, Decline, Drop

Example Sentence: After months of economic stagnation, there was finally an uptick in consumer spending, giving hope for a recovery.

Degression

VOCAB MASTER – FOR ALL GOVT. COMPETITIVE EXAMS

TROUGH (NOUN)

Meaning: A long, narrow, open container, typically for holding food or water for animals.

Synonyms: Container: Bin, feeder, container

Depression: Hollow, dip, low point

Meteorology: Low-pressure area, depression

Economics: Slump, downturn, decline

Antonyms: Container Peak crest

Depression: Peak, summit, high point

Meteorology: High-pressure area, anticyclone

Economics: Boom, upturn, growth

TROUGH (NOUN)

Example Sentence: Container: The farmer filled the trough with water and placed it in the barn for the animals to drink.

Meteorology: The trough in the weather system brought heavy rainfall and gusty winds to the coastal regions.

Economics: The stock market experienced a trough during the economic recession, with many companies facing financial challenges.

FERVOUR (NOUN)

Meaning: intense and passionate enthusiasm, zeal, or fervent emotion towards a particular cause, activity, or belief.

Synonyms: Passion, Intensity, Ardor

Antonyms: Apathy, Indifference, Coldness

Example Sentence: The political rally was filled with

fervour as supporters passionately cheered for their candidate.

CULMINATED (VERB)

Meaning: to reach the highest point, climax, or conclusion.

Synonyms: Climaxed, Concluded, Completed

Antonyms: Commenced, Initiated, Began

Example Sentence: Years of hard work and dedication culminated in her receiving the prestigious award for her contributions to scientific research.

BUOYANT (ADJ.)

Meaning: a positive and cheerful disposition or the ability to recover quickly from setbacks.

Synonyms: Floating, Upbeat, Optimistic

Antonyms: Sinking, Depressed, Pessimistic

Example Sentence: Despite facing challenges, her buoyant spirit and positive attitude helped her navigate through difficult times.

SPATE (NOUN)

Meaning: a sudden, large, and often overwhelming outpouring or occurrence of something.

Synonyms: Surge, Onrush, Torrent.

Antonyms: Scarcity, Dearth, Sparse flow

Example Sentence: The detective was puzzled by
the spate of burglaries in the quiet neighborhood,
as such incidents were rare in that community.

APPELLATE(ADJ.)

Meaning: pertains to appeals or the power to hear and decide appeals, especially in a legal context

Synonyms: Judicial, Reviewing, Appeals

Antonyms: Lower, Inferior, Trial

Example Sentence: The appellate process allows individuals dissatisfied with a lower court decision to seek a review and potentially have the ruling overturned.

REJIG (VERB)

Meaning: an informal term that means to reorganize, rearrange, or adjust something, especially a system, plan, or structure, to make it work more efficiently or effectively.

Synonyms: Restructure, Revise, Redesign, Reorganize

Antonyms: Maintain, Stagnate, Preserve

Example Sentence: Realizing the inefficiencies in the production process, the manager decided to rejig the workflow to improve productivity.

DITHERING(NOUN)

Meaning: a state of indecision, hesitation, or uncertainty

Synonyms: Indecision, Vacillation, Wavering

Antonyms: Confidence, Decisiveness, Clarity

Example Sentence: Sarah's constant dithering about which job offer to accept was beginning to frustrate her potential employers.



PHRASALVERBS

CROSSED -OVER: Exceeded a certain point

CRACKDOWN ON: Severe action against something

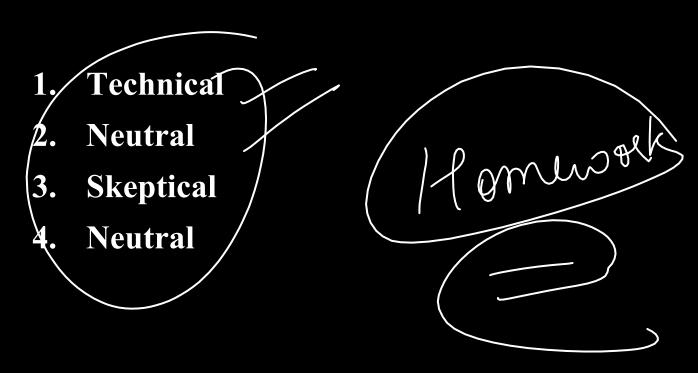
LAY DOWN; Establish or set out (rules or a plan)

REJIG OF Reorganize the structure of something





What is the tone used in the passage by the author?





HIPPOPOTOMONSTROSESQUIPEDELIOPH

OBIA



#