



VOCAB MASTER



ONE STOP SOLUTION

7 अगस्त 2023 / दोपहर 12:30 बजे

सभी परीक्षाओं हेतु उपयोगी



BY ENGLISH GURU



TOPICS TO BE COVERED

- **EXAM-BASED WORDS WITH PICTURE**
- **ANTONYMS – SYNONYMS**



WORDS WITH PICTURE



ABROGATIO

Meaning **N** The process of abolishing or nullifying something that was previously established.

Synonyms: Repeal, Revoke,

Annul
POS: Noun

Antonyms: Ratification
Sentence: The government

Endorsement
decided to announce the abrogation of the controversial tax law, which had caused widespread





Leaders detained in J&K as dilution of Article 370 completes four years

The Hindu Bureau

SRINAGAR

Former Jammu and Kashmir Chief Minister Mehbooba Mufti said she was put under house arrest on Saturday, along with other

and end the erstwhile State's autonomy.

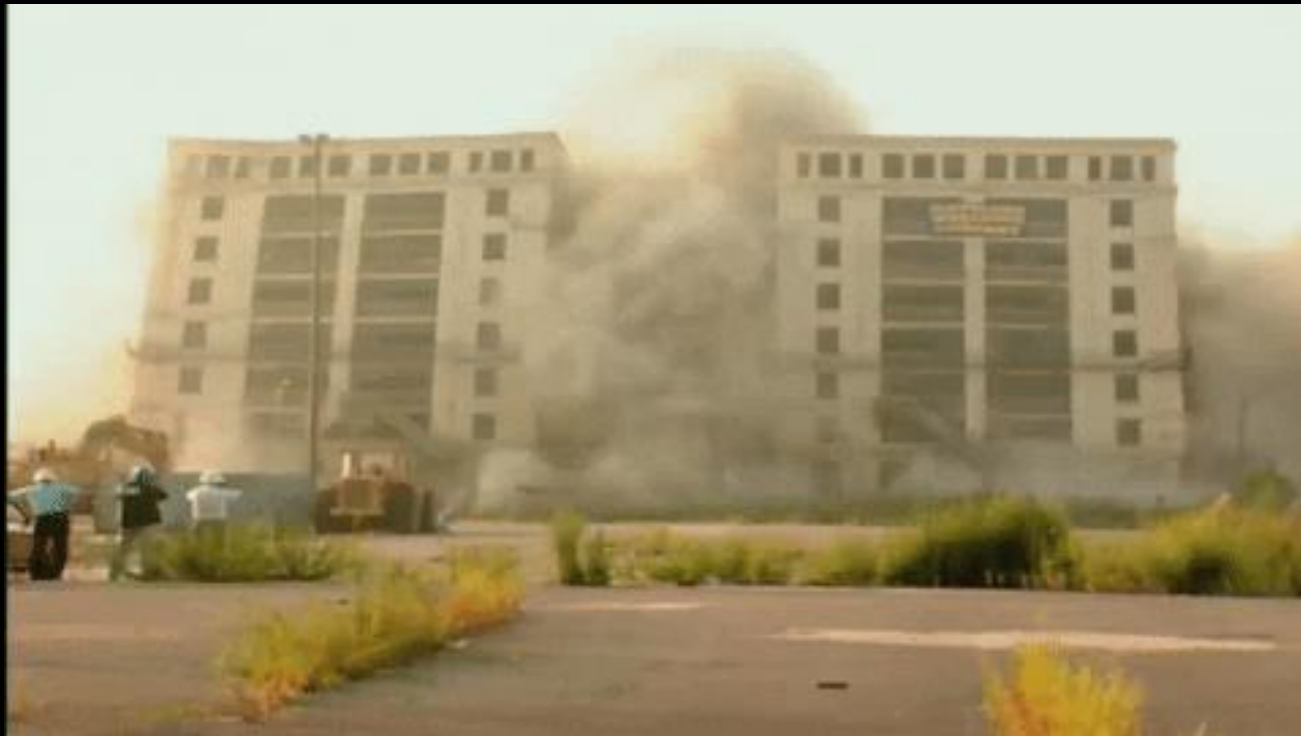
Ms. Mufti posted about the "crackdown" on the social media platform X (previously known as Twitter). "I've been put under house arrest along with

Kashmiris to 'celebrate' the illegal abrogation of Article 370" have been put up across Srinagar. "Whereas brute force is being used to choke the actual sentiment of the people," she added.

Nabi Dar said that the administration had sealed the party office in Srinagar. "True to form and in keeping with the clampdown on mainstream democratic activities organised by parties opposed to August 5,



RAZED



Meaning : To completely destroy

Synonyms: Bulldoze, Obliterate

POS: Verb
Antonyms: Build,

Sentence: After the fire broke out in the factory, it was so intense that it razed the entire building to the ground, leaving nothing but ashes behind.



Nuh demolitions continue for third day; at least 60 structures razed in drive



Razed: 'Illegal constructions' being demolished in violence-hit Nuh district on Saturday. SUSHIL KUMAR VERMA



CHARRED

POS : **Adj. , Verb**

Sentence : **The firefighters found charred remains of the old documents after extinguishing**



Meaning : **to burn or scorch something partially, resulting in a blackened surface.**

Synonyms: **Burn, Scorch,**



Seven arrested in Bhilwara girl's rape and murder case

The Hindu Bureau

JAIPUR

The Rajasthan police have arrested seven persons on charges of gang rape and murder of a 14-year-old girl, whose body parts were found in a coal furnace at Narsinghpura village in Bhilwara district earlier this week. Villagers, accompanied by panchayat representatives, staged a protest against the incident outside the Kotri

trial of the case in a fast track court.

The girl went missing after she left home on August 2 morning for grazing of cattle. Her family members reached a coal furnace area and spotted her footwear. They informed the police after detecting the girl's charred bracelet and some bones burning in the furnace. The people caught hold of some of the accused and handed them over to the police.



SMEAR

Meaning : to spread or apply a substance (e.g., paint, ink, or grease) in a hasty, careless, or uneven manner, resulting in a blotchy or messy appearance.

POS: Noun, Verb
Synonyms: Daub, Stain, Scatter

Sentence: The party cadres resorted to hoodlums when their demands were not met in the area.

Antonyms: Clean, Wipe, Clear



In TB detection, smear microscopy's share still holds sway

According to the WHO Global TB report 2022, over 40% of people with TB across the world were not diagnosed in 2021. In India, a large number of people with TB were not diagnosed even prior to the pandemic



UNTOWARD

Meaning : Situations or behavior that is difficult, awkward, or contrary to what is desired or appropriate.

Synonyms: Inappropriate,

Unseemly

POS : Adjective

Antonyms: Promising,

Sentence : The sudden

Expected

untoward weather change caught the hikers off guard, leaving them stranded in the mountains.





Friday prayers subdued, peaceful

Imams posted messages requesting devotees to offer prayers at home; heavy police presence near mosques; no untoward incident in Delhi

Ashok Kumar
GURUGRAM

Friday prayers in Gurugram, held against the backdrop of the recent communal clashes, remained a subdued affair with the most of the mosques not allowing the devotees from outside for the congregational prayers.

“In view of the prevailing situation, the adminis-



Policemen stand guard during Friday prayers at Jama Masjid, Sadar Bazar, in Gurugram on Friday. PTI

Violence ‘pre-planned’, says Haryana Minister

The Hindu Bureau
CHANDIGARH

Haryana Home Minister Anil Vij on Friday said that the violence in Nuh on July 31 was “pre-planned” and the government was conducting an investigation to find those involved.

“Bullets were fired from hills, stones were collected



Haryana Home Minister Anil Vij



ABJURED

Meaning : **solemnly renounce or give up a belief, claim, or allegiance, often under oath.**

Synonyms: **Forsake,**

Repudiate,
POS : **Verb**

Antonyms: **Embrace,**
Sentence: **After facing a**

crisis of conscience, the politician publicly abjured his former party's policies, vowing to work





The concept of deterrence

In the intervening 78 years, we have witnessed the rise and fall of nuclear threats. The concept of nuclear deterrence attracted the sharpest minds in countries that both possessed nuclear weapons and abjured them. Especially as nuclear weapons became more powerful, it became clear that any nuclear use would be a global problem. This allowed a parallel development to occur: even as nuclear weapons states developed ever more destructive nukes, a taboo against their actual use began to develop. The political scientist Nina Tannenwald has defined the nuclear taboo as a coalescing norm against using nuclear weapons because these weapons are seen as so beyond the pale that there are almost no circumstances in which their use can be justified. Crucially, this taboo extends across the whole class of weapons, regardless of their yield, leading to a blanket prohibition of use that each passing year reinforces. However, this taboo has no legal basis; it rests on ideas of morality, proportionality and responsibility.



TURPITUDE



Meaning : **Morally reprehensible or disgraceful behavior or character.**

Synonyms: **Depravity, Evil**

Antonyms: **Virtue, Morality,**

POS : **Noun**
Integrity

Sentence : **The judge was appalled by the defendant's actions, considering them to be a clear display of moral turpitude, leading to a severe**



Mr. Singhvi submitted that he had not seen any other defamation case in which a maximum two-year sentence had been awarded to an accused. He said there had been no reason for the Gujarat High Court to reject Mr. Gandhi's plea to stay the conviction. He said the case did not entail heinous offences such as rape, kidnap or murder, which involves moral turpitude.



SNAGS

Meaning : A complication or problem that causes a delay or difficulty.

Synonyms: Obstacle , Impediment

POS : Noun

Antonyms: Facilitation, Help
Sentence : The construction project faced several snags, including a shortage of building materials and bad weather conditions.





IndiGo flight to Delhi makes emergency landing in Patna

A Delhi-bound IndiGo flight made an emergency landing at Patna airport on Friday after one of its engines developed technical **snags**. The aircraft was carrying 181 passengers and eight crew members and all passengers were safe. "After 10 minutes of the take-off from the Jay Prakash Narayan International Airport, the aircraft developed technical snags in one of its engines. There were 181 passengers on board along with 8 crew members. However, due to the caution of the pilot, a major incident was averted, "an official said. The faulty aircraft has been kept at Patna airport and the engineers are busy repairing it.

TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE





Q1. Select the **INCORRECTLY** spelt word.



1. Saspence
2. Suppress
3. Suspicion
4. Secrecy

Answer: 1



Q2. Select the most appropriate
ANTONYM of the word
INCORPORATES

1. Assimilâtes
2. Resolute
3. Devastate
4. Disperse

Answer: 4



Q3. Select the most appropriate
SYNONYM of the word.

FOREMOST

1. Genuine
2. Vital
3. Deceptive
4. Leading

Answer: 2





Q4. Select the option that can be used as a one-word substitute

Relating to the present time

1. Corollary
2. Ancient
3. Preceding
4. Comtemporany

Answer: 4





Q5. Withdraw from a forward position in a battle



1. Retreat
2. Restore
3. Resort
4. Relocate

Answer: 1



Q6. Select the INCORRECTLY spelt word.



1. Adamant
2. Acheivmant
3. Eligibility
4. Relevant

Answer: 2



Q7. Select the most appropriate
SYNONYM of the word
DILUTION



1. Infusion
2. Lavish
3. Unexcited
4. Bad

Answer: 1



Q8. Select the most appropriate ANTONYM of the word.

INNOCUOUS

1. Think
2. Banal
3. Suppose
4. Delicious

Answer: 4





HOMework

OPPRESS



**THANK
YOU**