



THE HINDU

EDITORIAL ANALYSIS

&

VOCABULARY

- **IMPORTANT NEWS**
- **READING**
- **GRAMMAR**
- **SKIMMING**

**08
AM**

05 DECEMBER



Join my **TELEGRAM GROUP**



@englishbyshalinimam



Daily PDF of all YT sessions



Discussion / Doubt Solving



Direct Interaction with me



Quiz



Polls





I am
I am

TOPICS TO BE COVERED

- **EXAM-BASED WORDS**
- **ANTONYMS – SYNONYMS**
- **EDITORIAL ANALYSIS**



VOCABULARY



SOVEREIGNTY(NOUN)

Meaning: Supreme power or authority; the authority of a state to govern itself or another state.

Synonyms: Autonomy, independence, self-government, self-rule, authority.

Antonyms: Subjugation, dependence, vassalage, colonialism.

Sentence: The country fought for its sovereignty and independence from foreign rule.



REFERENDUM(NOUN)

Meaning: A general vote by the electorate on a specific political question that has been referred to them for a direct decision.

Synonyms: Popular vote, public vote, plebiscite, ballot.

Antonyms: Representative decision, legislative decision, executive decision.

Sentence: The government decided to hold a referendum to allow the citizens to decide on the proposed constitutional changes.



HYPERINFLATION (NOUN)

Meaning: An extremely high and typically accelerating inflation, leading to a rapid and significant decrease in the purchasing power of a currency.

Synonyms: Runaway inflation, excessive inflation, out-of-control inflation.

Antonyms: Stability, deflation

Sentence: The country experienced hyperinflation, causing prices to skyrocket and making basic goods unaffordable for many.



WOES (NOUN)

Meaning: Suffering, distress, or trouble; typically used to refer to a person's troubles or difficulties.

Synonyms: Troubles, hardships, difficulties, adversity, misfortune.

Antonyms: Joys, blessings, prosperity, well-being, success.

Sentence: The economic downturn brought about financial woes for many families.



CURSORY(ADJ.)

Meaning: Hasty and without attention to detail; not thorough or detailed.

Synonyms: Superficial, perfunctory, quick, brief, shallow.

Antonyms: Thorough, meticulous, detailed, careful, comprehensive.

Sentence: Due to time constraints, I could only give the report a cursory glance before the meeting.



GARNERED (VERB)

Meaning: **Gathered, collected, or accumulated (something, especially information or support) gradually over time.**

Synonyms: **Accumulated, gathered, collected, amassed, obtained.**

✓ Antonyms: **Dissipated, dispersed, scattered, squandered.**

Sentence: **After years of hard work, she finally garnered enough support to launch her own business.**



ASSIDUOUS(ADJ.)

Meaning: Showing great care, attention, and effort;
marked by careful and persistent application or effort.

Synonyms: Diligent, industrious, conscientious, thorough,
meticulous.

Antonyms: Negligent, lazy, careless, inattentive,
indifferent.

Sentence: The student was ^{attentive} assiduous in her studies,
spending hours in the library every day.



HEFT(VERB)

Meaning: To lift or carry something heavy with effort.

Synonyms: lift, hoist, carry, haul.

Antonyms: drop, release, lower.

Sentence: The heft of the package surprised me; it was heavier than I expected.

ARTICLE ANALYSIS

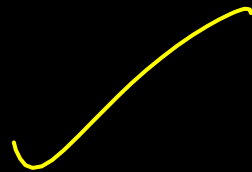
THE HINDU EDITORIAL





What is the tone used in the passage by the author?

- 1. Indignant**
- 2. Optimistic**
- 3. Critical**
- 4. Informative**





HOMework

PLEBBISCITE



**THANK
YOU**