



THE HINDU

EDITORIAL ANALYSIS

&

VOCABULARY

- IMPORTANT NEWS
- READING
- GRAMMAR
- SKIMMING

01
PM

29 NOVEMBER



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Quiz



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TOPICS TO BE COVERED

- **EXAM-BASED WORDS**
- **ANTONYMS – SYNONYMS**
- **EDITORIAL ANALYSIS**



Time for action: On COP-28 climate meeting in

✓ Dubai

COP-28 must compel its signatories to take
definitive action

✓ A non-starter: On the suggestion for an All-

India Judicial Service

All-India service for judges may not ensure
higher diversity



VOCABULARY



COMPEL(VERB)

Meaning : To force or drive someone to do something; to bring about through pressure or necessity.

Synonyms: Coerce , mandate , oblige

Antonyms: Allow , Enable , Sway , entice

Sentence : The teacher's enthusiasm for the subject compelled the students to engage in the lesson.

verb



INDIGENOUS (adj.)

Meaning : Native to a particular region, country, or environment; originating or produced in a specific place.

Synonyms: Inborn , Innate , Aboriginal

Antonyms: Exotic , Imposed , External

Sentence : Many plants and animals in the area are indigenous to the rainforest and can't be found anywhere else.



✓ **CONVERGE (verb)**

Meaning : To come together from different directions or sources; to meet at a common point; to tend toward a common result or conclusion.

✓ **Synonyms:** Concentrate , Collide , Coalesce

Antonyms: Scatter , Disperse , Divert

Sentence : Over the years, fashion trends tend to converge as designers draw inspiration from similar sources.



STRIVE (verb)

Meaning : To make great efforts, work hard, or struggle toward a goal.

Synonyms: Labor , Push , Slog

Antonyms: Abandon , Surrender , Give up

Sentence : Individuals who strive for continuous improvement are more likely to succeed in their endeavors.



BOLSTER (verb boost)

Meaning : a feeling of melancholy or yearning, often accompanied by a sense of longing or nostalgia for something that may not be attainable..

Synonyms: Reinforce , Strengthen , Sustain

Antonyms: Diminish , Deteriorate , Hinder

Sentence : He used statistics to bolster his argument during the debate.



ONEROUS (adj.)

Meaning : Involving a burdensome or difficult task;
requiring a lot of effort; causing hardship or difficulty.

Synonyms: Weighty , Arduous , Cumbersome

Antonyms: Undemanding , Facile , Breezy

Sentence : The extensive paperwork made the
application process for the grant onerous for the
nonprofit organization.



CAVEATS (noun)

Meaning : A warning or cautionary note to prevent misunderstanding or to qualify a statement.

Synonyms: Warning, Admonition, Caution

Antonyms: Sanction, Recommendation, Support

Sentence : The investment advisor provided several caveats about the potential risks associated with the new venture.



IDIOMS & PHRASES

PHRASAL VERBS



✓ INCH AHEAD ON

Meaning : progress slowly or by a small amount in achieving something

MAKE GOOD ON ✓

Meaning : fulfill or deliver on a promise or commitment

ACT ON

Meaning : to take action based on something



MAKE FOR

Meaning : **to contribute to a result or situation**

AGREE TO

Meaning : **acceptance**

Sit for

Meaning : **to take an examination or test**



PREMISED ON ✓

Meaning : **Based or founded on a particular idea or concept** ✓



ARTICLE ANALYSIS

THE HINDU
EDITORIAL





What is the tone used in the passage by the author?

1. **Skeptical**

doubt

2. **Enthusiastic**

3. **Indifferent**

4. **Optimistic**

5. **Informative**

Homework



HOMework

✓
✓
✓
EXORBITANT



**THANK
YOU**