

VOCAB MASTER

ONE STOP SOLUTION

20 जुलाई 2023 / दोपहर 12:30 बजे

सभी परीक्षाओं हेतु उपयोगी





TOPICS TO BE COVERED

- > EXAM-BASED WORDS WITH PICTURE
- > IDIOMS AND PHRASES
- > TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE QUIZ
- > ANTONYMS SYNONYMS
- > ONE-WORD SUBSTITUTION
- > MISSPELT WORDS



WORDS WITH PICTURE







Meaning: Something that is thoroughly wet

Synonyms: Soaked, Waterlogged, Saturated

Antonyms: dry, arid, parched

Sentence: After playing in the rain, the kids came back inside with soggy clothes and shoes.



Soggy, messy homecoming for residents of north Delhi's Civil Lines

Mehul Malpani

NEW DELHI

After floodwaters wreaked havoc on their homes on July 13, many residents of the upscale Civil Lines were evacuated by the National Disaster Response Force.

Those from Bela Road and Sri Ram Road, parts of the north Delhi locality, returned to their homes on Monday only to find soaked belongings, siltedup rooms and the looming threat of waterborne diseases. The showers on Tuesday afternoon made matters worse, as some service roads were waterlogged and a manhole was backflowing.

On the ground floor of his Bela Road residence where his office is located, Sudhir Sangal, a High Court advocate, said the floodwaters ruined records and files of his clients.

"There was about 4-5feet deep water. Even after
it receded, there was kneedeep silt, mud and garbage
lying around. We opted for
manual cleaning instead of
flushing them down the
house drain as it would

have choked," he told The Hindu.

Nitin Kumar Goel, president, Civil Lines RWA, said that the silt and waterlogged roads have made many homes inaccessible.

"Accessibility is the biggest problem right now. We are in touch with the authorities to get the roads cleaned at the earliest," he added.



A resident at Civil Lines' Bela Road displaying his soaked belongings on Tuesday. SUSHIL KUMAR VERMA



2. EMBROILED(Adj.):



Meaning: to be involved in a difficult, complicated, or heated situation, often with conflicts or disputes.

Synonyms: ensnared, entwined

Antonyms: uninvolved, disengaged

Sentence: The politician became embroiled in a scandal that damaged his reputation.



pending probes against them, both Mr. Sentinibalaji, who has now been shifted from a private hospital to a prison in Chennai, and Mr. Ponmudy, the Minister for Higher Education, face serious charges. Mr. Senthilbalaji was embroiled in a cash-for-jobs scam during his stint as Transport Minister in an earlier AIADMK regime, and had tried to wriggle out of it after money allegedly colected from job aspirant candidates by intermediaries was "returned" to them. However, court orders have kept the investigation alive. In the case of Mr. Ponmudy, he is accused of allowing red



3. VENALITY(Noun)

Meaning: the quality or state of being open to bribery, corruption

Synonyms: immorality unscrupulousness

Jenal

Antonyms: integrity, honesty

Sentence: The government was plagued by venality, with many officials involved in corrupt practices.

n are brought under their investigati ambit. Venality among political leaders is a fact respect of some and a perception suffered by a those in public life. Therefore, agencies statutor ly empowered to investigate and prosecute the must demonstrate their fairness and impartialit if their searches, raids and arrests are to con mand credibility among the public.







Meaning: a person, custom, or object that belongs to a different era.

Synonyms: old-fashioned, outdated

Antonyms: modern, current

Sentence: In the historical movie, there was an anachronism when a character used a smartphone in a scene set in the 18th century.

An anachronism

The Commonwealth Games will struggle to be financially viable

ith less than three years to go, the de cision of the Government of Victoria Australia, to withdraw from the host ing of the 2026 Commonwealth Games (CWG has come as a mighty blow to the sporting move ment. After Birmingham replaced Durban for the 2022 edition, this is the second consecutive occa sion when the original host city is unable to hos the games due to financial issues. Victoria, which had uniquely proposed to organise the games ov er a region, had initially estimated a budget of AUS\$2.6 billion, but its Premier, Daniel Andrews said the costs could go beyond AUS\$6 billion which to him is too much for a 12-day sporting event. Without federal funding and with Victoria

5. MISCONSTRUE(Verb) : ग़लत समझ लेना



Meaning: to interpret or understand something incorrectly

Synonyms: misread, misconceive

Antonyms: grasp comprehend

Sentence: The reporter misconstrued the politician's statement, leading to a false headline in the newspaper.



Authorities who misconstrue authority

he Prevention of Money Laundering Act (PMLA), 2002 vested a cadre of officers under the Directorate of Enforcement (ED) with powers to prevent money aundering, attach proceeds of rime, and confiscate assets. However, over the last few years, he ED has assumed powers akin o that of a policing agency and nas often been accused of turning ts gaze against political opponents of the Union government. These concerns were bolstered when the Union government granted ED Director Sanjay Kumar Mishra a hird extension, which the Supremo Court etruele donn



<u>Manuraj</u> Shunmugasundaram

is an Advocate
practising before
Madras High Court and
Spokesperson, Dravida
Munnetra Kazhagam.
Inputs for the article
were given by Dhileepan
Pakutharivu, Advocate

term for initiating prosecution."

There are other dissimilarities between ED authorities and the police. While the police are required to register a First Information Report (FIR) for a cognisable offence before conducting an investigation, ED authorities begin with search procedures and undertake their investigation for the purpose of gathering materials and tracing the 'proceeds of crime' by issuing summons. Any statement made by an accused to the police is inadmissible as evidence in court, whereas a statement made to an ED authority is admissible. A copy of the FIR is assessible to the

government, Satvender Jain and Manish Sisodia: former Minister from the Shiv Sena, Nawab Malik; former Principal Secretary to Kerala Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijavan, M. Sivasankar; Deputy Secretary to Chhattisgarh Chief Minister Bhupesh Baghel, Saumya Chaurasia: YSRCP MP Srinivasulu Reddy's son, Magunta Raghava Reddy; and Tamil Nadu Minister, V. Senthil Balaji. In spite of such high-profile arrests, the ED has only filed charge-sheets after concluding investigation in only 1,142 cases out of the 5,906 cases registered since 2005. It is apparent that the majority of the focus is unduly epopt on offocting

6. DEROGATORY (Adj.): अनादरपूर्ण

Meaning: shows a critical, disrespectful, or belittling attitude towards someone or something.

Synonyms: disparaging, offensive

Antonyms: complimentary, respectful

Sentence: She was hurt by the derogatory comments made about her appearance.



Renaming Satara's 'unwanted' girls: how sons are still preferred over daughters

In many regions in India demeaning and derogatory names are given to girls. In the Satara district of Maharashtra, girl children, especially from poorer economic backgrounds, are given the name Nakoshi, Nakusa or Nakusha which translates to 'unwanted'





7. DEROSTERED(Verb) : हटा दिया गया

Meaning: the action of removing someone from a roster or list, usually in a formal or official capacity.

Synonyms: Removed, excluded

Antonyms: Included, listed

Sentence: The unreliable player was derostered from the team before the

championship



Beaten by mob, couple held for assaulting minor help

Pilot wife sent to Tihar Jail for 14 days, airline employee husband in police custody for torturing 10-year-old girl at their Dwarka residence, police say; both accused derostered

8. SLUGFEST(Noun)

Meaning: a heated and intense physical fight or a contest marked by aggressive and forceful actions.

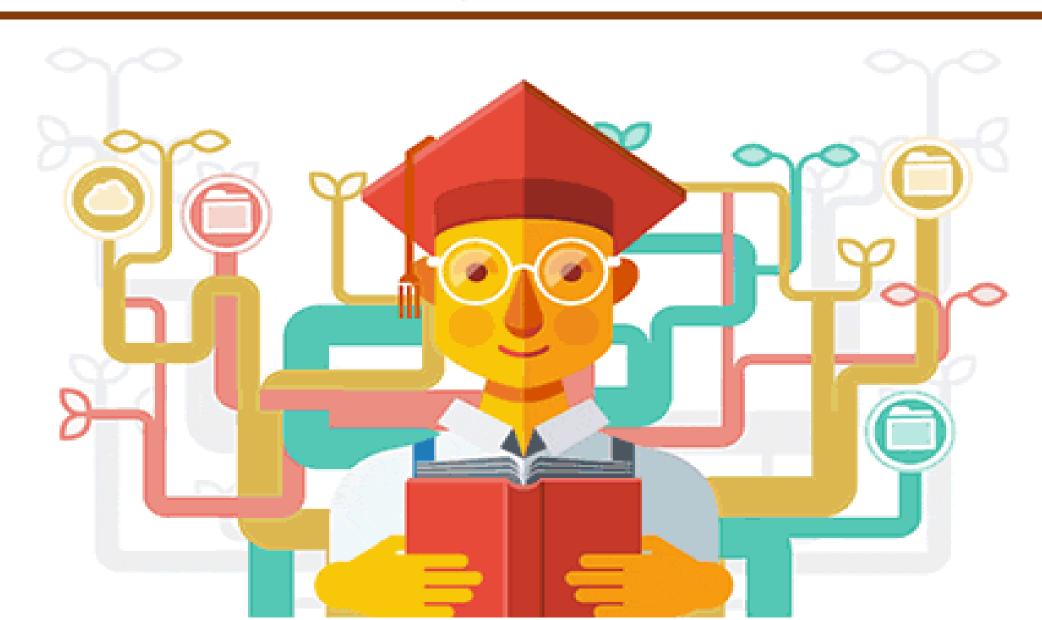
Synonyms: <u>Brawl, melee</u> scuffle, Antonyms: harmony, agreement

Sentence: The boxing match turned into a slugfest as both fighters relentlessly traded powerful punches..



Jodhpur college gang rape leads to political slugfest

WEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE



Q1. Select the INCORRECTLY spelt word.



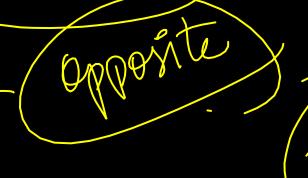
- 1. Ephemeral
- 2. Deluge
- 3. Gazette
- 4. / Anarcist

mardhist

Q2. Select the most appropriate ANTONYM of the

word

ESPOUSE





- 1. Support
- 2. Embrace
- 3. Aid
- 4. Oppose





Q3. Select the most appropriate SYNONYM of the

word.

SCOTCH



- 2. Generous
- 3. Hearted
- 4. Frank

Same





Q4. Select the option that can be used as a one-word substitute

A book that contains information on various subjects



- 1. Encyclopedia
- 2. Manuscript
- 3. Thesaurus
- 4. Dictionary



Q5. A thing or substance that is liable to catch fire easily



- 1. Inaudible
- 2. Inflammable
- 3. Incombustible
- 4. Extinguishable

Q6. Select the INCORRECTLY spelt word.

- 1. Martyr
- 2. Heretic
- 3. Butcher
- 4. Narsissist







Q7. Select the most appropriate ANTONYM of the

word





- 1. Rapidity
- 2. Swiftness
- 3. Slowness
- 4. Speedily

Q8. Select the most appropriate SYNONYM of the word.

AVERT



- 1. Aid
- 2. Forestall
- 3. Assist
- 4. Help



Q9. Select the most appropriate meaning of the idiom.

In the same breath



- 1. Try and hold your breath
- 2. Say two contradictory things at the same time
- 3. Able to get a foul smell
- 4. Practice breathing exercise

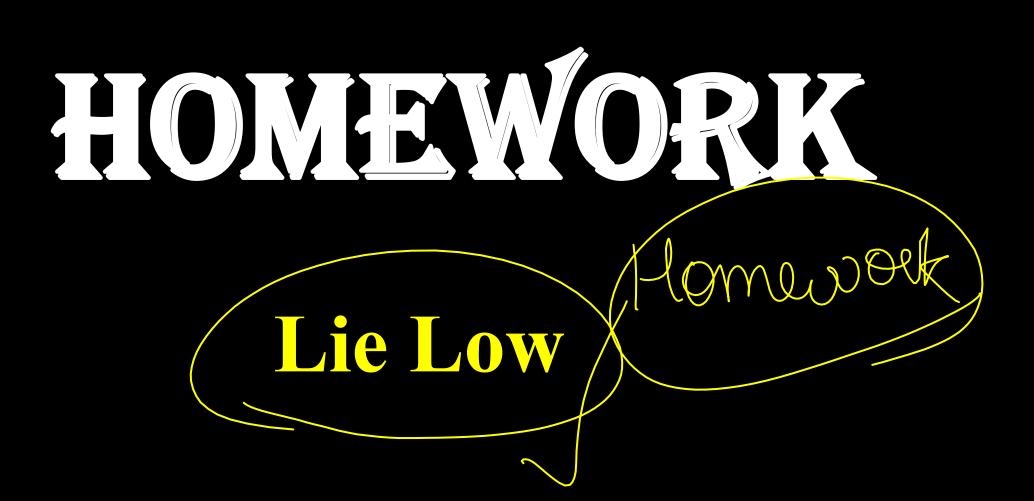
Q10. A long shot





- 1. A correct prediction
- 2. A perfect aim
- 3. Very profitable
- 4. Little chance of success







#