



*Mahendra's*

# VOCAB MASTER



**ONE STOP SOLUTION**

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**सभी परीक्षाओं हेतु उपयोगी**



**BY ENGLISH GURU**



# TOPICS TO BE COVERED

- EXAM-BASED WORDS WITH PICTURE
- IDIOMS AND PHRASES
- TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE QUIZ
- ANTONYMS – SYNONYMS
- ONE-WORD SUBSTITUTION
- MISSPELT WORDS



# WORDS WITH PICTURE



1. LURCH (Noun ,Verb) : लुढ़कना

**Meaning:** A sudden movement forward or to one side

**Synonyms:** Wobble , Totter

**Antonyms:** Steady

**Sentence:** The ship experienced a dangerous lurch when it encountered strong waves.





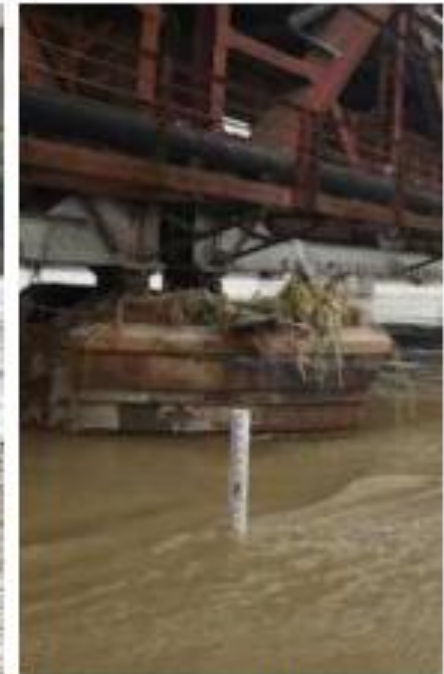
# Don't leave relief camps, says Atishi as river level rises again

Yamuna level crosses 206-metre mark in city; potable water supply to be restored completely by Tuesday: DJB V-C; Kejriwal has embarked on a political tour, left Delhi in the lurch again, says BJP

**The Hindu Bureau**  
NEW DELHI

**T**he water level of the Yamuna in Delhi, which was on the wane for the past two days, started to rise on Monday and crossed the 206-metre mark at midnight owing to rain in parts of north India.

Public Works Department (PWD) Minister Atishi said the increase in the water level of the river does not pose any danger to the city residents.



(Left) People moving out of Yamuna Khadar with their belongings; the river in spate under the Old



## 2. EGREGIOUS(Adj.) : भयंकर

Meaning: **Outstandingly bad or shocking**

Synonyms: **Atrocious, Flagrant**

Antonyms: **Admirable, Laudable**

Sentence: **The politician made an egregious mistake during his speech, causing public outrage.**





## Shocking hygiene failings discovered in 9 dairy colonies

**Soibam Rocky Singh**

NEW DELHI

A Delhi High Court-appointed court commissioner, tasked with inspecting nine dairy colonies in the city, has found egregious violation of norms, including poor hygienic conditions, overcrowding with very little space for the cattle to move, and poor health of the milch animals.

The inspection report, which was submitted to the court last week, found



The report found several issues, such as overcrowding at the dairy colonies. SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT

Bhalaswa, Masoodpur, Goela, Madanpur Khadar, Nangli Sakrawati, and Kakrola.

The court commissioner found solid waste on the road and inside the colonies.

She also found milk containers in the units kept next to solid and wet waste of the cattle.

Some of them were even “kept open, exposed to dust, flies and bovine dung odour”.

The inspection also revealed that calves were

“Ropes around the neck of the cattle and calves were tied tightly which restricted their movement,” the report added.

### Norms flouted

The court commissioner highlighted that “some dairy owners and caretakers therein admitted to injecting a medicine (from transparent plastic white bottles) into the animals to increase milk production”.

The report said the usage of the substance (purported to be oxytocin) to

Notably, no dairy owner had any licence issued by the Food Safety and Standards Authority of India (FSSAI).

Taking a grim view of the report, which also stated that the extraction of milk, twice a day, was done using injections of an unidentified transparent liquid, a Bench of Chief Justice Satish Chandra Sharma and Justice Sanjeev Narula asked the authorities to ensure that the dairies are compliant with the norms.



### 3. FARING(Verb)

**Meaning: To get along, to progress, or to experience a particular situation or condition.**

**Synonyms: Coping ,  
Progressing**

**Antonyms: Floundering**

**Sentence: The team is faring better this season compared to**





# How are cheetahs faring in India?

Why is India's cheetah relocation programme one of the most ambitious of its kind in the world? How many cheetahs have died so far? How are the cheetahs being acclimatised to Indian conditions? Are there plans to build more cheetah enclosures and reserves?



## 4. ACCLIMATISED (Adj.) : तुनक मिज़ाज

**Meaning:** To get used to a new climate, a new situation, etc.

**Synonyms:** Adapted, Adjusted

**Antonyms:** Unfamiliar, Unaccustomed

**Sentence:** She quickly acclimatized to the fast-paced city life after moving from a small town.





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## 5. CHAFE(Noun)

**Meaning:** The act or result of irritating or rubbing the skin, causing discomfort, soreness, or irritation.

**Synonyms:** Abrasion, Discomfort

**Antonyms:** Soothing, Comforting





## **Why the need for a medical review?**

One of the cheetahs, nicknamed Surya, was found dead in KNP last week.

Veterinarians examining the animal saw a wound on its neck, infected with maggots. The larvae of the maggots were also found on the radio-collar fitted onto the cheetah's neck. There was a chance that **chafing** from the collar may have indirectly sickened the cheetah. The collars that the cheetahs wear are made from polystyrene and equipped with a radio-frequency tracking chip that helps monitor the animals. While ideally expected to not interfere with the animal's movement, it is known to pose obstructions. Coupled with the moisture



## 6. RAMPAGE (Noun, Verb): कोधपूर्ण आचरण



**Meaning:** A violent or frenzied behavior, often involving wild and uncontrollable actions of destruction or aggression.

**Synonyms:** Tumult, Mayhem, Uproar

**Antonyms:** Control, Restrain



## ‘CM went on a rampage’

The Ministry accused Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal and his Ministers of going on a “rampage” immediately after the May 11 verdict.

“The Lieutenant-Governor had specially informed the Chief Minister that the judgment of the Supreme Court was sacrosanct for him... Despite this, the Chief Minister and other Ministers, in a dramatic and convoluted fashion, immediately went on a rampage by issuing orders and posting them on social media, which are in gross disregard to the rules and procedure already in place,” the Ministry said.



## 7. SACROSANCT(Adj.)

**Meaning: Too important or valuable to be interfered with, criticized, or violated.**

**Synonyms: Hallowed , Revered**  
**Antonyms: Profane , Ordinary**

**Sentence: The privacy of people's personal information should be treated as sacrosanct and protected from unauthorized**







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## 8. AUTISM(Noun) : बलप्रयोग

**Meaning:** A neurological condition that affects a person's social communication, behavior, and ability to interact with others.

**Sentence:** Sarah's brother has autism, which sometimes makes it challenging for him to express his feelings.





**22-year-old with autism asked to dance on the street in Kolkata, beaten up; three minors detained**

# TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE





Q1. Select the **INCORRECTLY** spelt word.

1. Litigant
2. Recrent
3. Suppliant
4. Impudent

**Answer: 2**



Q2. Select the most appropriate  
ANTONYM of the word  
**LUMPY**

1. Regular
2. Bumpy
3. Uneven
4. Irregular

**Answer: 1**



Q3. Select the most appropriate  
SYNONYM of the word.

**INDOLENT**

1. Active
2. Menacing
3. Urgent
4. Lazy

**Answer: 4**





Q4. Select the option that can be used as a one-word substitute

**A keeper or custodian of a museum**

1. Creator
2. Developer
3. Master
4. Curator

**Answer: 4**







**Q5. Any award , honour or laudatory notice**



1. Complement
2. Deal
3. Statute
4. Accolade

**Answer: 4**



**Q6. Select the INCORRECTLY spelt word.**



1. Disreputable
2. Disputatious
3. Dispropoertonate
4. Discontended

**Answer: 3**



Q7. Select the most appropriate  
ANTONYM of the word  
**LEISURE**



1. Convenience
2. Relaxation
3. Free
4. Work

**Answer: 4**



Q8. Select the most appropriate  
SYNONYM of the word.

**ALLOTMENT**

1. Possession
2. Dispensation
3. Discussion
4. Quantity

**Answer: 2**





Q9. Select the most appropriate meaning of the idiom.

**Look Down upon**

1. To look for something underground
2. To consider someone inferior
3. To be full of guilt
4. To look down from a height

**Answer: 2**





## Q10. **To take the bull by the horns**

1. To handle difficulties
2. To murder someone
3. To surrender to the enemy
4. To speak arrogantly

**Answer: 1**





# HOMERWORK

State in which  
the few govern



**THANK  
YOU**