



VOCAB MASTER



ONE STOP SOLUTION

18 अगस्त 2023 / दोपहर 12:30 बजे

सभी परीक्षाओं हेतु उपयोगी



BY ENGLISH GURU



TOPICS TO BE COVERED

- **EXAM-BASED WORDS WITH PICTURE**
- **ANTONYMS – SYNONYMS**
- **ONE –WORD-SUBSTITUTION**
- **IDIOM AND PHRASES**
- **MISSPELT WORDS**



WORDS WITH PICTURE



SEETHES

Parts of Speech : **Verb**

Meaning : **To be in a state of intense agitation or anger.**

Synonyms : **Fumes Rages**

Antonyms : **Placates , Relaxes**

Sentence : **The politician's controversial remarks caused the public to seethe with outrage, leading to heated debates and discussions.**





After Cong. meet to discuss Delhi strategy, INDIA ally AAP seethes at 'going solo' remark

No point in coalition if Congress wants to fight Lok Sabha poll in Delhi alone, says AAP following Alka Lamba's remark; she is not authorised to speak on such matters: AICC Delhi in-charge



PROROGUED

Delay

Parts of Speech : **Verb**

Meaning : **To suspend or postpone a decision, action, or event.**

Synonyms : **Adjourned , Deferred**

Antonyms : **Convened , Continued**

Sentence : **The committee decided to prorogue the discussion on the controversial issue until they could gather more information and viewpoints from experts.**



The Hindu Bureau
NEW DELHI

Deputy Speaker Rakhi Birla on Wednesday said the objections raised by Lieutenant-Governor V.K. Saxena on convening the Assembly session were "bereft of any merit and based on an utterly wrong interpretation of the statutes".

Ms. Birla made the observation on the first day of the two-day session in response to a letter written by the L-G to Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal, dated August 11, where he said that the Assembly House was being kept "perpetually in session" by adjourning and not proroguing it.

The L-G, in his letter, had termed the summoning of the Assembly as a "grossly anomalous situation", adding that the two-day session should have



Deputy Speaker (in chair) said House was convened as per rules. PTI

been the eleventh instead of the fourth session of the Seventh Legislative Assembly.

Union Home Minister Amit Shah had, during a discussion on the Government of National Capital Territory of Delhi (Amendment) Bill, 2023 (now an Act), in Rajya Sabha, said, "The Delhi Assembly is the

only Assembly in the country, which does not prorogue. From 2020 to 2023, it has been called only for Budget Sessions."

What rules say

Clarifying the rules by which an Assembly session is convened, an Assembly official said, "If a session is prorogued (discontinued),

the L-G's permission is needed to summon the new session. But if a session, instead of being prorogued, is reconvened, the L-G's permission is not required."

Speaking on the issue in the Assembly on Wednesday, the Deputy Speaker said, "If the House is not prorogued, then it is reconvened with the approval of the Speaker. This is the practice all over India, and this is what has been provided in the Constitution and the Assembly rules." She added that the Speaker has the power to call a session at any time after the House has been adjourned sine die.

In his letter to the CM, Mr. Saxena had said that the law "stipulates that the Lt. Governor shall from time to time summon the Legislative Assembly to meet at such time and place as he thinks fit."



OPIOID

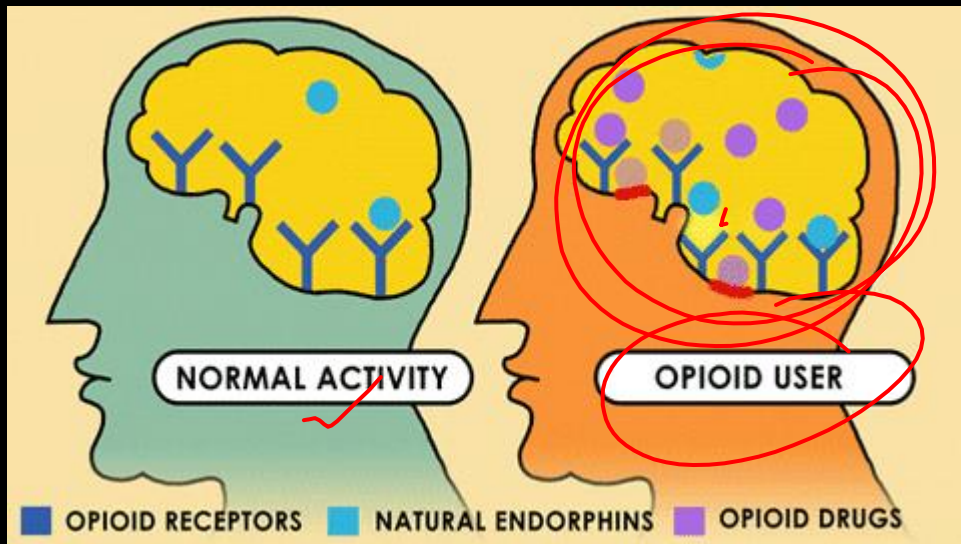
Parts of Speech : **Noun**

Meaning : **A class of powerful pain-relieving drugs that are derived from or chemically similar to opium, typically used to manage severe pain.**

Pain killer

Synonyms : **Narcotic , Analgesic**

Sentence : **The doctor prescribed an opioid medication to manage the patient's excruciating post-surgery pain.**





How the richest country in the world has allowed its poor to remain poor

Sociologist Mathew Desmond points out that poverty is deeply linked with racism, mass incarceration, the housing crisis, domestic violence, gun violence in neighbourhoods, the opioid epidemic, welfare cuts and social isolation



PROPITIATING

Parts of Speech : **Adj.**

Meaning : **Appeasing or attempting to appease someone, often by making offerings or gestures to gain favor or avoid their anger.**

Synonyms : **Soothing, Mollifying**

Antonyms : **Resistant, Disobedient**

Sentence : **The employee's propitiating attitude towards the supervisor helped defuse a potential conflict in the workplace.**





Propitiating Parvati in Aadi

Aadi is the month of new beginnings and Goddess Parvati Herself began one during this period. Repenting Her playful deeds that caused harm, She was born in this world 108 times, and in each of them, She focused Her mind on Siva and prayed to Him fervently. Moved by Her devotion, Siva came down to earth to marry Her. Her penance and reward are celebrated as *Teej*, said Dr. Sudha Seshayyan in a discourse.

Teej, meaning three, is celebrated threefold, as *Hariyali Teej*, *Gazari teej* and *Hartalika Teej*. *Hariyali*, falling a day after Aadi Amavasya, is a day of celebration, similar to emotions felt by a farmer on seeing fresh, lush germination. On this day women are celebrated. In many households, they are made to relax in swings through the day and not permitted to do any housework. The outpouring of joy marks Siva's marriage to *Teej Mata* (Parvati). He is moved by Her devotion and penance. Women narrate stories of the celestial wedding. The *Gazari teej* on the other hand is one of abstinence. Women observe vrat, narrate stories of Parvati's sufferings in the 108 janmas as She prayed for Siva to accept Her, forgiving Her faults, an aspect that devotees have connected with, over centuries. *Hartalika Teej* is again a day of fasting. Parvati's ordeal is a metaphor for a person's struggle to reach God.



ABSTINENCE

Meaning : The act of voluntarily refraining from indulging in certain behaviors, especially the consumption of food, drink, or other pleasures, typically for moral, religious, or health reasons.

Synonyms: Sobriety, Restraint

Antonyms: Indulgence, Excess

POS : Noun

Sentence : After years of overeating, Jane adopted a lifestyle of abstinence from unhealthy foods and lost a significant amount of weight.





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DESECRATING

Meaning : Treating something sacred or revered with disrespect, irreverence, or violation.

Synonyms: Violating , Profaning

Antonyms: Revering , Sanctifying

POS : **Verb**

Sentence : The religious leader condemned the act of desecrating sacred texts, urging his followers to treat them with the utmost reverence and care.





Mob attacks Pak. churches over blasphemy allegations

Violence broke out after a Christian family was accused of desecrating the Koran; Bishop Azad Marshall of Lahore says the Christian community in Pakistan is 'deeply pained and distressed'

Agence France-Presse
LAHORE

Several churches were set on fire by a rampaging mob in eastern Pakistan on Wednesday after a Christian family was accused of blasphemy, officials said.

Hundreds of people armed with sticks and rocks stormed the predominantly Christian area in Faisalabad city, the police in the area said.

Images on social media



Charged crowd: Church properties set ablaze after being attacked by a mob over blasphemy allegations, in Pakistan's Faisalabad, on Wednesday. PTI



HARKS

Meaning : **Listens attentively or pays heed to something.**

Synonyms: **Heeds , Attends**

Antonyms: **Ignores , Neglects**

POS : **Verb**

Sentence : **She harks to the advice given by her mentor, applying the wisdom to navigate challenging situations in her career.**

listen





Jarring names

The Sanskritised names given to the new Bills in connection with the Indian Penal Code, the Code of Criminal Procedure and the Indian Evidence Act are a reflection of growing linguistic chauvinism gaining ground in the country, and the utter insensitivity of our rulers to the demands of a truly federal and diverse polity (Editorial, "Rebooting the codes", August 14).

It should not go unnoticed that the word 'Sanhita' harks back to the Vedic days. The proceedings in Parliament and



RUE

Meaning : A feeling of regret, sorrow, or repentance.

Synonyms: Lament , Bemoan

Antonyms: Celebrate , Welcome



POS : Noun/Verb

Sentence : As he gazed at the old photograph, he couldn't help but rue the missed opportunities of his youth.



As HC refuses total ban on acid sale,
survivors rue 'half-hearted attempts'

TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE





Synonyms of Imputation : (इलज़ाम)

Allegation

Shame

Humiliation

Indictment

Meaning : A charge or claim that someone has done something undesirable; an accusation.

Solution : Allegation , Indictment



Synonyms of Pell-Mell : (तितर-बितर)

Systematic

Messy

Littered

Orderly

Meaning : Lacking in order, neatness, and often cleanliness

Solution : Messy , Littered



Antonyms of Secern : (अलग)

Confound

Mingle

Distinguish

Differentiate

Ant.

Syn.

Meaning : To understand or point out the difference in

Solution : Confound , Mingle



Synonyms of Malfeasance : (दुराचार)

Misconduct

Wrongdoing

Befouling

Purifying

Meaning : Wrongdoing, especially by a public official.

Solution : Misconduct, Wrongdoing



Antonyms of Compelling : (सम्मोहक)

Enthralling

Captivating

Gripping

Ineffective

Meaning : Evoking interest, attention, or admiration in a powerfully irresistible way.

Solution : Ineffective



Synonyms of Bedeck : (सजाना)

Deface

Mar

Adorn

Festoon

marred
vut
destroy

Meaning : To make more attractive by adding something that is beautiful or becoming

Solution : Adorn , Festoon



IDIOMS & PHRASES



The investors began to smell a rat when the company ceased paying dividends and delayed the mandatory audit.

- A. Suspicion
- B. Deceive ✓
- C. Incorrect
- D. Wonder ✓
- E. None of the above

Solution : Option A



India still attracts investors from a long-term perspective as this is still a country with a very good entrepreneurial talent and is a low hanging fruit for smart people to grab and make money.



(A) Not worthy

(B) Very Lucrative

(C) Easily achieved

(D) Simple but time consuming

(E) None Of the Above

Solution : Option C



The Competition Commission's inquiry into the government's land-based transport market comes not a moment too soon, as a succession of petitions describe the sad state of the country's public transport system.

A. Before needed

B. Just in time ✓

C. Too late

D. Hesitating

E. None Of the Above



Solution : Option B



The National Human Rights Commission is all bark and no bite as it lacks the authority to penalize those guilty of human rights violations.



- (A) Impressive action
- (B) Intimidating action
- (C) Low on action
- (D) Threatening action
- (E) None Of the Above

Solution : Option C



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