



# VOCAB MASTER



**ONE STOP SOLUTION**

**19 जून 2023 / दोपहर 12:30 बजे**

**सभी परीक्षाओं हेतु उपयोगी**



**BY ENGLISH GURU**



# WORDS WITH PICTURE



# TOPICS TO BE COVERED

- **EXAM-BASED WORDS WITH PICTURE**
- **IDIOMS AND PHRASES**
- **TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE QUIZ**
- **ANTONYMS – SYNONYMS**
- **ONE-WORD SUBSTITUTION**
- **MISSPELT WORDS**

# 1. Quagmire (Noun) : दलदल

**Meaning:** A soft, boggy area of land that gives way underfoot; a difficult, complex, or precarious situation.

**Synonyms:** marsh, mire, predicament, quandary, difficulty, complication

**Antonyms:** Firm ground, solid footing, straightforward situation, easy task

**Sentence:** The company found itself in a quagmire of debt after a series of bad investments, and it took years to recover.



## 2. Alacrity (Noun): तत्परता, उत्साह

**Meaning:** Brisk and cheerful readiness; eagerness or willingness to do something quickly and with enthusiasm.

**Synonyms:** Willingness, enthusiasm, eagerness, promptness

**Antonyms:** Apathy, reluctance, unwillingness, lethargy, indifference

**Sentence:** The employees responded to the boss's request with alacrity, and they finished the project ahead of schedule.



### 3. Contentious (Adj.): विवादपूर्ण

Meaning: **Causing or likely to cause an argument; controversial or disputed.**

Synonyms: **Controversial, disputed, debatable, argumentative, quarrelsome**

Antonyms: **Agreeable, peaceful, harmonious, noncontroversial**

Sentence: **The issue of climate change is a contentious topic that often leads to heated debates and conflicting opinions.**



#### 4. Jurisdiction (Noun) : क्षेत्राधिकार

**Meaning:** The official power to make legal decisions and judgments; the extent or range of authority or control.

**Synonyms:** Authority, control, power, governance, rule, command

**Antonyms:** powerlessness, subordination

**Sentence:** The case was not within the jurisdiction of the local court, so it had to be transferred to a higher court with broader authority.



## 5. Intransigence (Noun) : हठ, अड़ियलता

**Meaning:** Refusal to change one's views or to agree about something; stubbornness or inflexibility.

**Synonyms:** Stubbornness, inflexibility, rigidity, obstinacy

**Antonyms:** Flexibility, openness, compromise, pliability

**Sentence:** The intransigence of the political leaders prevented them from reaching a compromise and resolving the crisis.







## 6. Garner (Verb): **इकट्ठा करना**

**Meaning: to gather or collect something, especially information or support**

**Synonyms: collect, gather, amass, assemble, accumulate**

**Antonyms: disperse, scatter, distribute**

**Sentence: She was able to garner enough support to win the election.**



 7. Euphemism (Noun): प्रियोक्ति

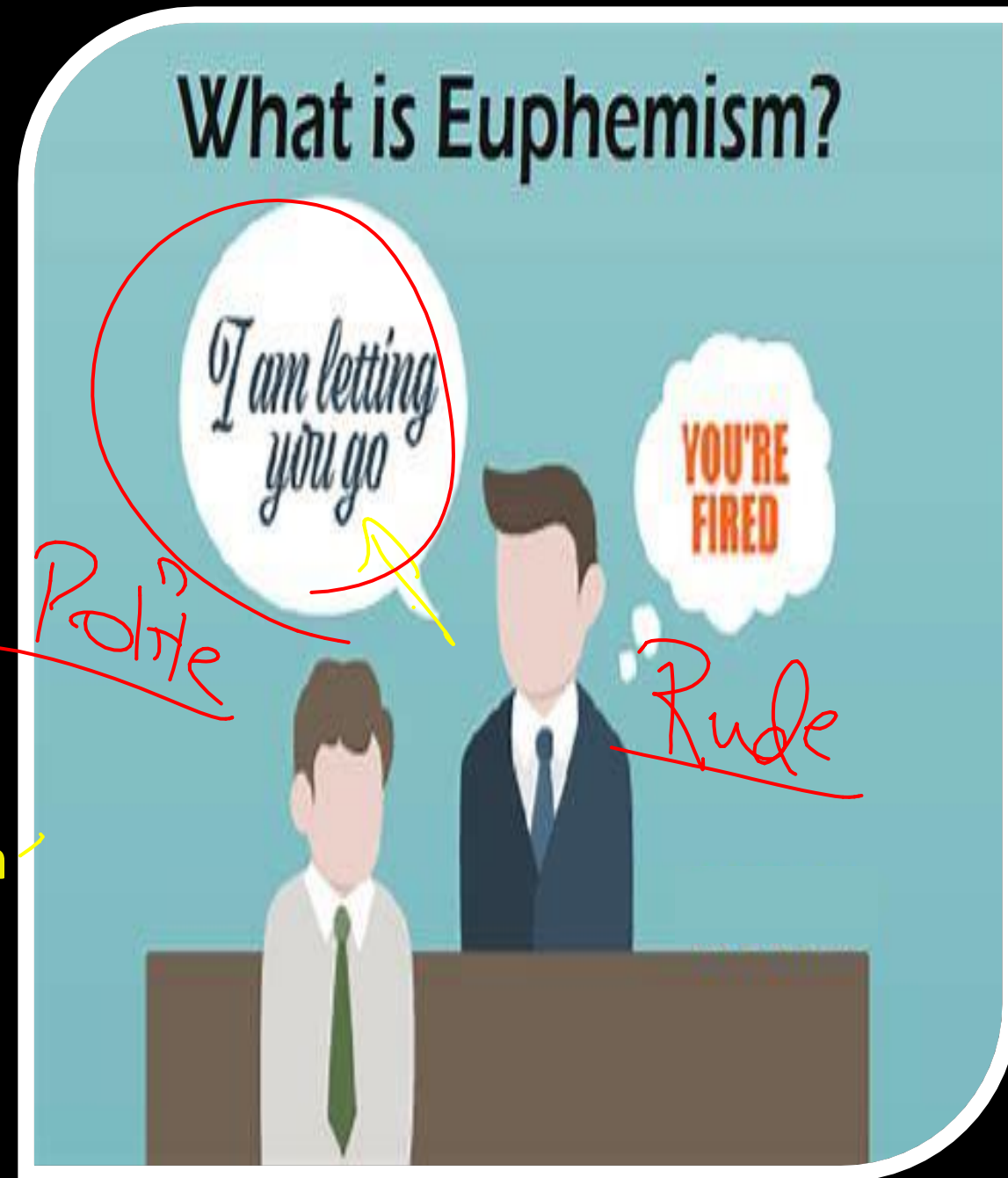
Meaning: a word or phrase used to avoid saying an unpleasant or offensive word

Synonyms: polite term, substitute, understatement, indirect expression

Antonyms: directness, straightforwardness, terseness

Sentence: 1. "Senior citizen" is a euphemism for "old person".

2. Instead of saying that someone has died, people often use the euphemism "passed away" to soften the blow of the news.





## 8. Buttress (Verb): **समर्थन करना**

**Meaning: to give support to or strengthen something**

**Synonyms: support, brace, reinforce, strengthen**

**Antonyms: undermine, weaken**

**Sentence: The new evidence served to buttress his argument for the defendant's innocence.**





## 9. Relinquish (Verb) : त्यागना

Meaning: **voluntarily cease to keep or claim; give up**

Synonyms: **surrender, render, abandon**

Antonyms: **retain, keep, withhold**

Sentence: **He had to relinquish his position as CEO due to his health issues.**





## 10. Cryptic (Adjective) : गुप्त

**Meaning:** having a meaning that is mysterious or obscure.

**Synonyms:** enigmatic, mysterious, hard to understand

**Antonyms:** understandable, clear, plain, transparent

**Sentence:** The message was written in cryptic code that only a few people could decipher.





## 11. Regale (Verb) : मनोरंजन करना

**Meaning: to entertain someone with stories, jokes, food, drink, or pleasant talk**

**Synonyms: Entertain, Amuse, Delight, Please**

**Antonyms: Displease, Disgust**

**Sentence: She regaled her guests with stories of her travels and served them a delicious dinner.**



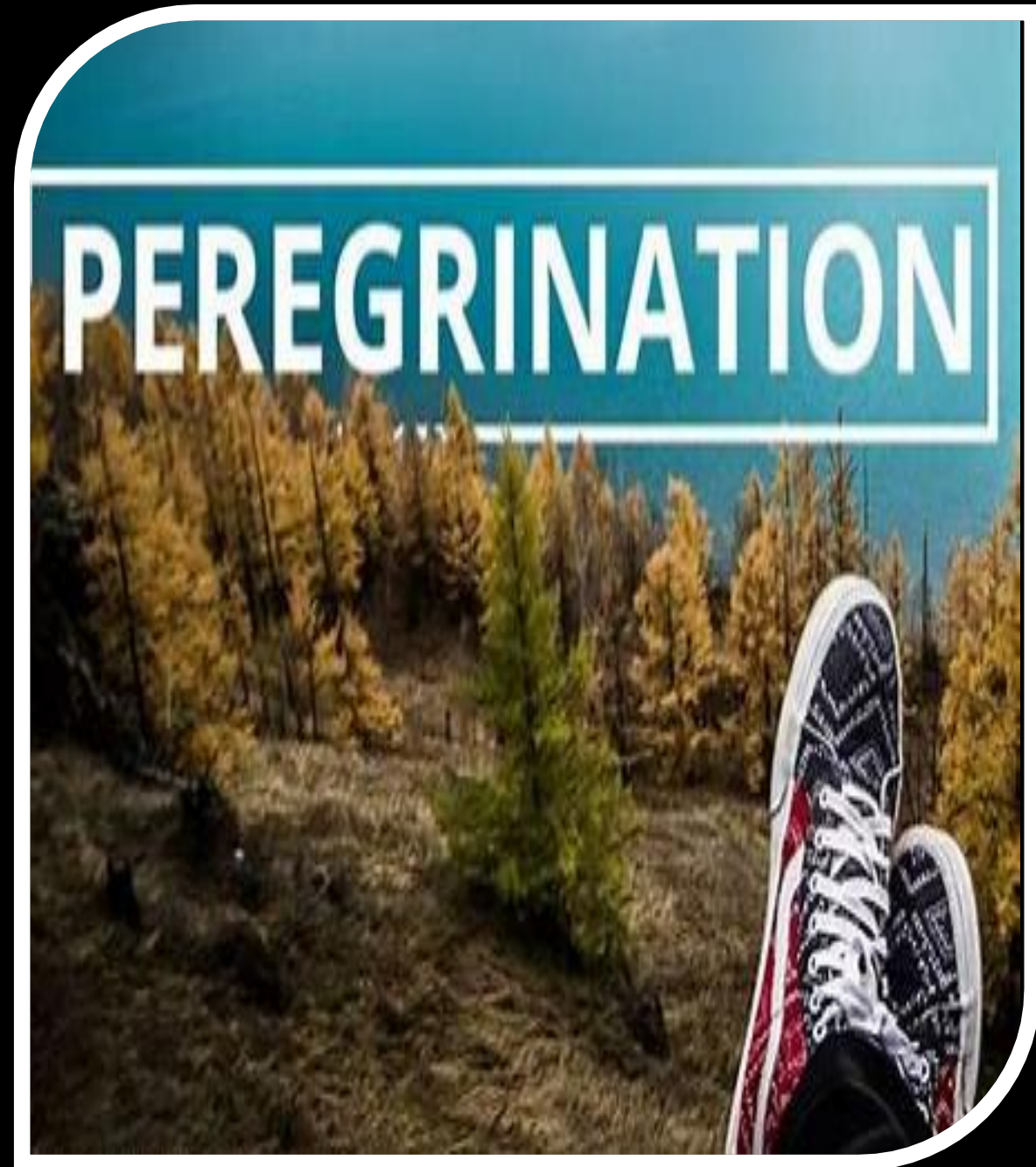


12. Peregrination (Noun) : सफ़र, यात्रा

Meaning: a journey, especially a long or meandering one.

Synonyms: travels, voyages, journey

Sentence: The author's peregrination through the countryside inspired his latest novel.





### 13. Luminary (Noun): प्रभावशाली व्यक्ति

**Meaning: a person who inspires or influences others, especially one prominent in a particular sphere.**

**Synonyms: guiding light, inspiration, icon, leader, influencer, notable**

**Sentence: Mahatma Gandhi was a luminary in the Indian independence movement.**







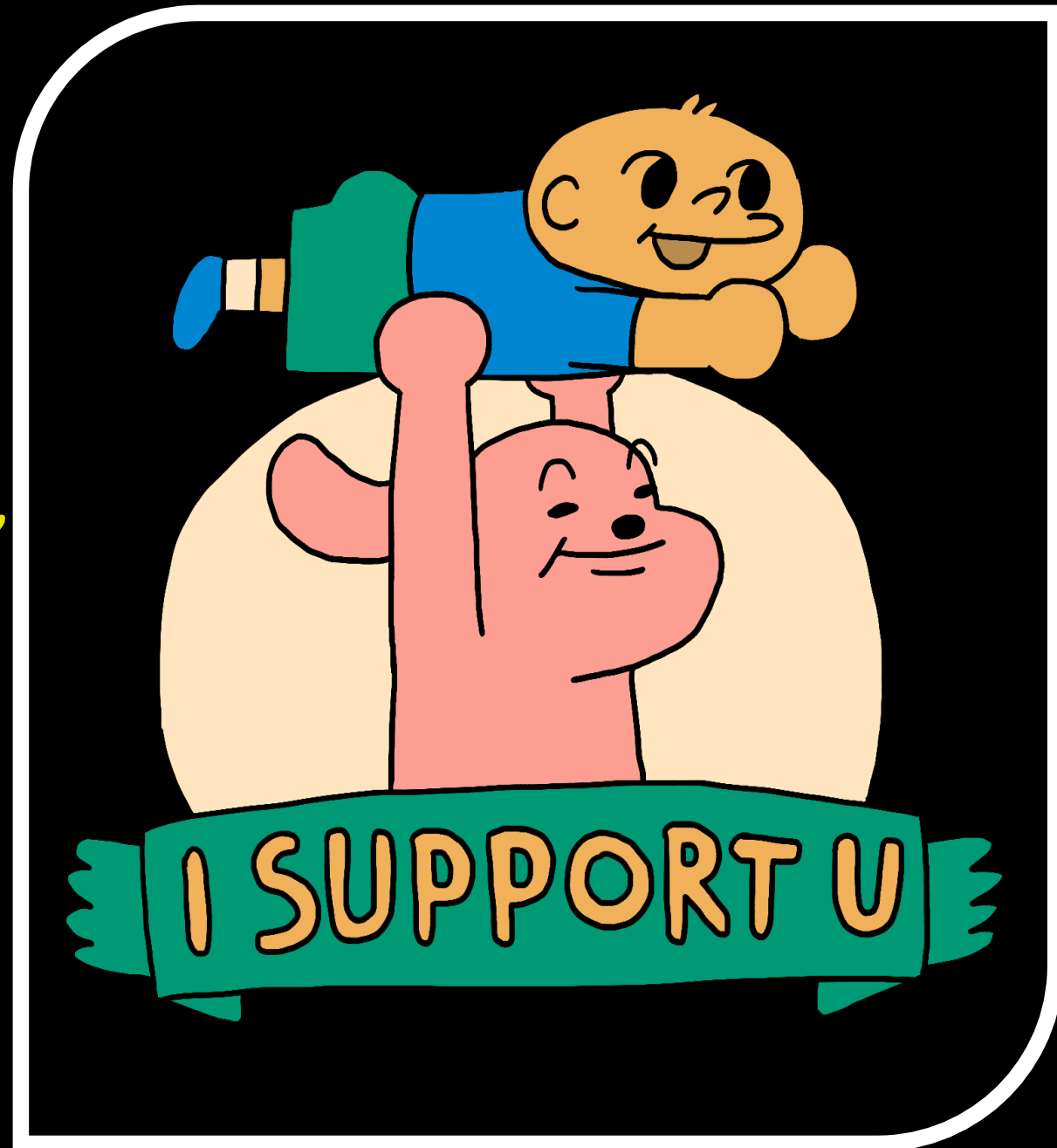
## 14. Fillip (Noun) : प्रोत्साहन

Meaning: **something that causes a sudden improvement**

Synonyms: **encouragement, impulse, motivation, spur, stimulus**

Antonyms: **hindrance, deterrent, obstacle, discouragement**

Sentence: **The new policy was expected to give a fillip to the economy.**



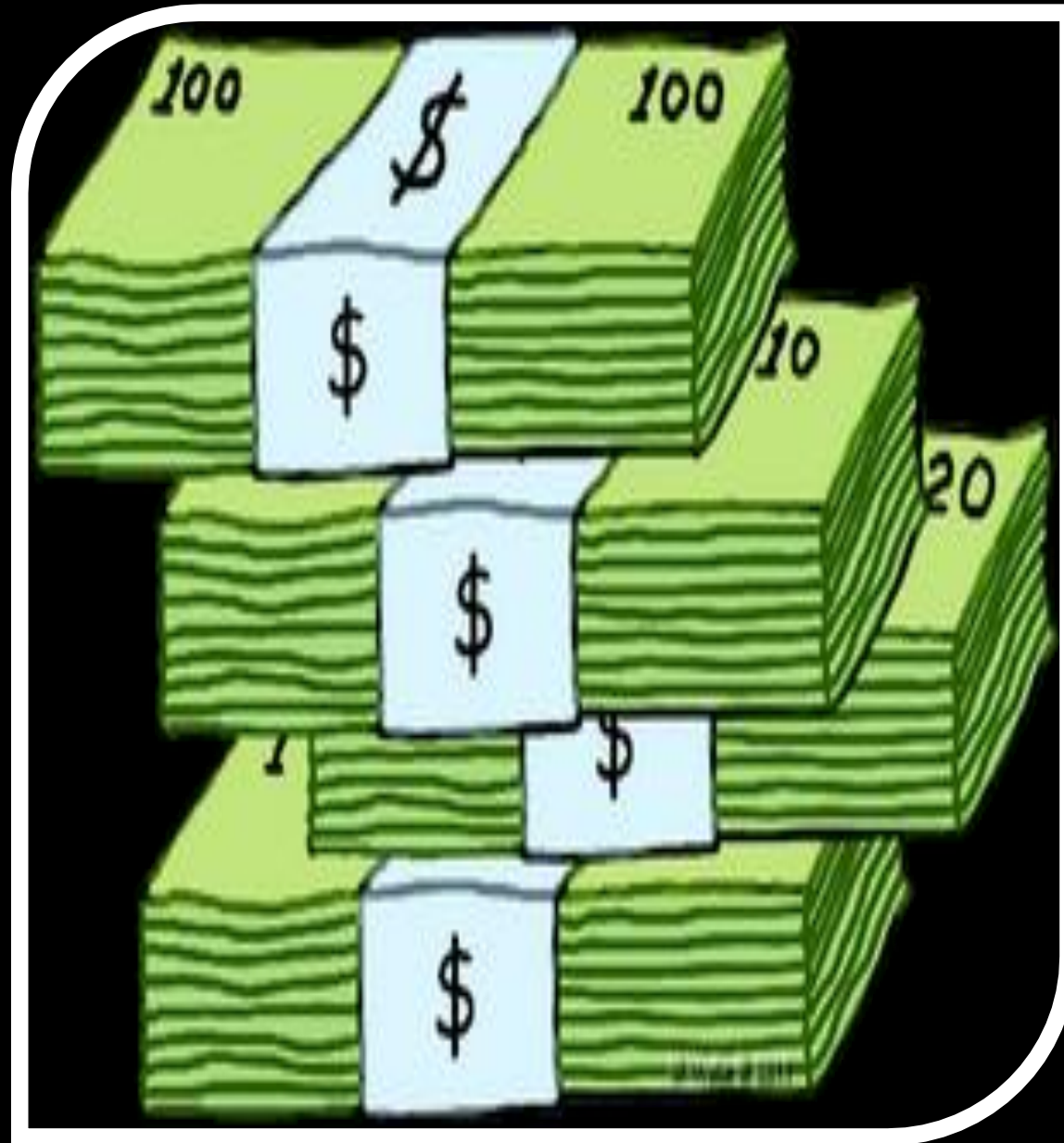
## 15. Tranche (Noun): हिस्सा, भाग

**Meaning: a portion of something, especially money**

**Synonyms: segment, chunk, section, lump, portion, fragment**

**Antonyms: Whole, entirety, complete unit**

**Sentence: The loan will be divided into several tranches, with each tranche being paid back at a different time.**





# TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE





What is the synonym of  
**Buoyancy** ??

- 1. Gloomy — Ant.
- 2. Pity
- 3. Cheerfulness — Happy / Positive
- 4. Sink — Ant.

Correct Answer: **3. Cheerfulness**

What is the synonym of  
**Resilience** ??



1. Fragile
2. Delicate
3. Weak
4. Durability



Correct Answer: **4. Durability**

What is the synonym of  
**Uptick** ??



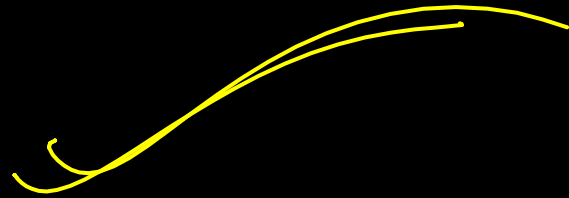
1. Upswing
2. Stagnant
3. Claim
4. Slowdown

Correct Answer: **1. Upswing**

What is the synonym of  
**Intangible** ??



1. Obstruct
2. Physical
3. Abstract
4. Guilty



Correct Answer: **3. Abstract**



What is the antonym of  
**Surplus** ??



1. Deficit
2. Realistic
3. Superfluous
4. Useful

Correct Answer: **1. Deficit**

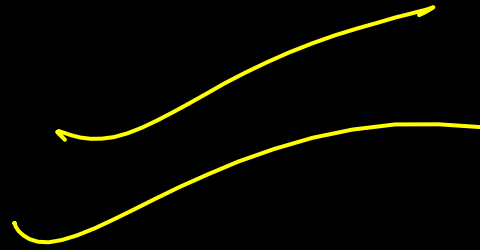
Final Destination of  
Return Back of  
Past History of  
Coming Future of.



What is the synonym of  
**Reckon** ??



1. Calculate
2. Estimate
3. Ignore
4. Suggest



Correct Answer: **1. Calculate, 2. Estimate**

What is the antonym of  
**Flurry** ??



1. Tumult
2. Hidden
3. Tranquillity
4. Breach

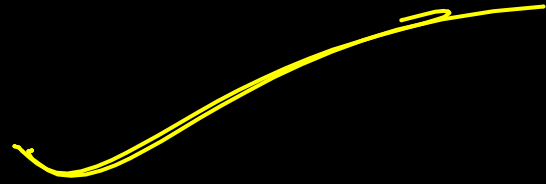
Violation

Correct Answer: **3. Tranquillity**

What is the synonym of  
**Corroborate** ??



1. Disregard
2. Support
3. Entail
4. Caution



Correct Answer: **2. Support**

What is the synonym of  
**Amalgamation** ??



1. Partition
2. Union
3. Division
4. Split

Medley

Correct Answer: **2. Union**

What is the synonym of  
**Vigil** ??



1. Surveillance
2. Neglect
3. Watch
4. Yawn



Correct Answer: **1. Surveillance, 3. Watch**



# ***READING SKILLS***



Q 01. Sentences of a paragraph are given below in jumbled order. Arrange the sentences in the right order to form a meaningful and coherent paragraph.

BDAC

A. For a split second, as the stranger stepped into the light, his furry head was clearly visible.

B. At first, all seemed still outside the house, except for the sound of the rain.

C. Recognizing him, Joe stood petrified staring at the man wearing a long coat, wet from rain.

D. But then, footsteps approached the house and a stranger emerged out of the darkness.

**BDAC**



**A. The students often go about their business, singing along in the corridors.**

**B. But for the students of St. Ambrose High School, it no longer dictates their day.**

**C. A bell can sound gloomy or cheerful depending on when it is rung.**

**D. It has been scrapped in favour of music which now breaks up the timetable of the school .**

**CBDA**



**THANK  
YOU**