



*Mahendra's*

# VOCAB MASTER



**ONE STOP SOLUTION**

**16 अगस्त 2023 / दोपहर 12:30 बजे**

**सभी परीक्षाओं हेतु उपयोगी**



**BY ENGLISH GURU**



# TOPICS TO BE COVERED

- EXAM-BASED WORDS WITH PICTURE
- ANTONYMS – SYNONYMS
- ONE –WORD-SUBSTITUTION
- IDIOM AND PHRASES
- MISSPELT WORDS



# WORDS WITH PICTURE



# UNMOORING

Parts of Speech : **Noun**

Meaning : **The process of releasing or disconnecting a vessel or boat from its moorings, which are the ropes, chains, or anchors that secure it to a fixed object like a dock or a buoy.**

Synonyms : **Detaching, releasing**

Antonyms : **securing, tying up**

Sentence : **The unmooring of the ship signaled the beginning of its**





**T**he latest decision by the RBI's Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) to leave its policy rate unchanged is a calculated risk taken by the rate setting panel, especially when viewed in light of the upward revision of its inflation forecast. Barely two months after projecting Consumer Price Index-based inflation to average 5.1% over the current fiscal year ending in March 2024, the MPC has raised its forecast for the annual average by 30 basis points to 5.4%. Conceding that a spike in tomato prices had contributed to a shock that had forced a revision in the headline inflation projection for the July-September quarter by a 'substantial' 100 basis points to 6.2%, RBI Governor Shaktikanta Das acknowledged that while the likely short-term nature of these shocks allowed for policymakers to look past a couple of high inflation prints, frequently recurring food price shocks risk destabilising inflation expectations. And while monetary authorities are right in laying the onus on the government for ensuring timely supply side interventions to 'limit the severity and duration of such shocks', a broader **unmooring** of price stability will undermine macroeconomic stability and growth. Underlining its commitment to



# QUADRENNI

Parts of Speech : **Adj.**

Meaning : **something that occurs or is repeated every four years.**

Synonyms : **every fourth year**

Antonyms : **biennial**

Sentence : **The quadrennial Olympic Games bring together athletes from around the world to compete in a wide range of sports and**





## **Needed intervention**

Improving the habitat that sustains tigers is key to increasing their numbers

**T**he Wildlife Institute of India and the National Tiger Conservation Authority, who are responsible for the quadrennial 'tiger census' reports, recently updated their estimates for the animal's numbers. Madhya Pradesh, for the second time in eight years, reported 785 tigers, or about a fifth of the national count. The State reported a 50% rise in tigers since the last census, a figure bettered only by Bihar which has less than 10% of M.P.'s tigers. While many factors contribute to the dynamics of the tigers present in a region, M.P. over the years has perfected the approach of actively moving both tigers, as well as their prey, within the State to balance predator and prey population.



# DISARMAMENT

Parts of Speech : **Noun**

Meaning : **the act of reducing or eliminating a country's military capabilities, such as weapons, troops, and military equipment, often as part of a peace agreement or international treaty.**

Synonyms : **Demilitarization, denuclearization**

Antonyms : **Rearmament, militarization**







# Woman alleges gang rape by Kuki men

Following her complaint, the police register an FIR; a memorandum demanding **disarmament** of civilians has been submitted to PM



# EXPUNGI



Parts of Speech : **Verb**

Meaning : **the act of erasing, deleting, or removing something, especially from a record, document, or memory.**

Synonyms : **Erasing, deleting, removing**

Antonyms : **Adding, inserting, retaining**

Sentence : **The committee is considering expunging the**



Earlier, Congress leader Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury formally complained to Lok Sabha Speaker Om Birla for expunging some key words from Mr. Gandhi's speech. Mr. Gandhi had said that the politics of the BJP in Manipur is akin to taking away the life of Bharat Mata.



Mmm... QUASH!!!



MakeAGIF.com

# QUASHED

Meaning : To suppress, nullify, or reject something, typically an official decision, order, or legal proceeding.

Synonyms: Overturn, annul, cancel

POS : Verb

Antonyms: Uphold, validate, approve

Sentence : The court quashed the unjust verdict, citing insufficient evidence and violations of due process, thereby giving hope to the



## SAT partly sets aside SEBI order in NSE dark-fibre case

The Securities Appellate Tribunal (SAT) has partly set aside a SEBI order directing the National Stock Exchange (NSE) to disgorge ₹62. crore, along with interest, in the dark-fibre case. However, all other orders passed against NSE, including a periodic review of its co-location facility, were upheld. SAT also quashed SEBI's direction barring NSE's former MD and CEO Chitra Ramkrishna from holding any managerial positions in a market intermediary for three years and three other former officials - Ravi Varanasi, Nagendra Kumar and Devi Prasad Singh - for a period of two years. PTI



# REPARATION

Meaning : making amends or compensating for a wrong or injury, usually involving payment or some form of restitution.

Synonyms: Compensation,

Restitution

Antonyms: The corporation

agreed to pay substantial reparations to the workers who were affected by the hazardous working conditions, as a way to





**An immortal cell line and  
reparation, 70 years later**



# UNFURLING

Meaning : the action of opening or spreading out something that was rolled or folded, such as a flag, sail, banner, or any other material.

Synonyms: extending, unveiling

Antonyms: Folding, rolling up,

POS : Verb

Sentence : As the ceremony began, the mayor proudly held the flag, unfurling it slowly to reveal its vibrant colors against





## Punjab will be 'drug-free' by next I-Day, says CM Mann

Chief Minister Bhagwant Mann on Tuesday said a blueprint is ready for dealing a severe blow to the menace of drugs in order to make Punjab a drug-free State by the next Independence Day. Mr. Mann was addressing a gathering after unfurling the National Flag at a function on the occasion of the country's 77th Independence Day. The Chief Minister said Punjabis are born leaders and they cannot lag behind in any field but the need of the hour is to channelise their unbounded energy for which the State government is making concerted efforts. PTI



# RAMPARTS

Meaning : **defensive walls or embankments that are built around a city, fort, or castle to provide protection against attacks.**

Synonyms: **fortifications,**

**bulwarks**  
POS : Noun

Antonyms: **Vulnerable,**  
Sentence: **The ancient**

**castle was surrounded by high ramparts, offering a formidable defense against**





## **From the ramparts**

Narendra Modi's speech was more self-congratulatory than reflective

# TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE







Synonyms of Swathes : पट्टी

Wrap

Envelop

Roughness

Bind

Meaning : Wrap in several layers of fabric

Solution : Wrap , Envelop , Bind



Choose synonyms of Delve : खोजना

Rummage(Around) in

Search (Through)

Hunt (Through)

Common

Meaning : Reach inside a receptacle and search for something

Solution : Rummage(Around) in , Search (Through) , Hunt (Through)



Antonyms of Vitate : ख़राब करना

Improve

Reconstruct

Mar

Taint

Meaning : Spoil or impair the quality or efficiency of

Solution : Improve , Reconstruct



Antonyms of Testament : प्रमाण

Rebuttal

Proof

Testimony

Refutation

Meaning : Something presented in support of the truth or accuracy of a claim

Solution : Rebuttal , Refutation



Synonyms of Helmsmanship : कुशाग्रता

Astuteness

Acumen

Acuity

Stupidity

Meaning : The ability to make good judgments and quick decisions, typically in a particular domain

Solution : Astuteness Acumen Acuity



Synonyms of Ruction : झगडा

Brawl

Clash

Ruckus

Tranquility

Meaning : A rough and often noisy fight usually involving several people

Solution : Brawl , Clash , Ruckus





## IDIOMS & PHRASES



By working part-time and looking after her kids two days a week she managed to get the best of both worlds.

(A) A reproof by wife to her husband

(B) Something is very expensive.

(C) An event that happens infrequently.

(D) Enjoy two different opportunities at the same time



By taking my dad on holiday, I killed two birds with one stone. I got to go away but also spend time with him.

(A) Something is very easy

(B) Something that will never happen

(C) To solve two problems at once.

(D) To not feel well

Solution : Option C



They really cut corners when they built this bathroom; the shower is leaking.

- (A) To accidentally reveal a secret
- (B) To do something badly or cheaply
- (C) Agreeing with someone
- (D) Something that will never happen

Solution : Option B



I'm really feeling under the weather today; I have a terrible cold.

- (A) To not feel well
- (B) Something is very expensive
- (C) To politely ask for someone's full attention.
- (D) To solve two problems at once

Solution : Option A



# HOMework

**Playing second fiddle**



**THANK  
YOU**