### Mahendra's

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WORDS

**IDIOMS** 

PHRASAL VERBS





For All Competitive Exams



### TOPICS TO BE COVERED

- > EXAM-BASED WORDS-WITH PICTURE
- > ANTONYMS SYNONYMS
- > ONE -WORD-SUBSTITUTION
- > IDIOM AND PHRASES



# WORDS WITH PICTURE

#### **USURP**

Parts of Speech: Verb

Meaning: To seize or take control of a position, power, or authority illegally or without the right to do so.

Synonyms: Encroach Wrest

Antonyms: Relinquish, Abandon

Sentence: The ambitious executive was fired for trying to usurp her boss's position by spreading false rumors.



#### TWEAK

Parts of Speech: Verb / Noun

Meaning: A small adjustment or

modification made to something, often

to improve it or make it work better.

Synonyms: Revision, Modification

Antonyms Damage, Ruin

Sentence: The software update included several important tweaks to address user feedback and fix bugs.



#### **EXOGENOUS**

Parts of Speech : Adj.

Meaning: Originating or coming from outside or

external to a particular system, organism, or

entity. It refers to something that is introduced or

derived from an external source.

Synonyms: Extrinsic, Imported

Antonyms: Intrinsic, Endogenous

**Sentence: The doctor attributed the patient's** 

illness to an exogenous virus that they likely contracted while traveling.

#### **PERMEATION**

Parts of Speech: Noun

**Meaning: The act or process of** 

permeating, which means to spread

throughout or penetrate something, often

with a substance or influence.

Synonyms: Seepage, Infusion

Antonyms: Insulation, Seclusion

Sentence: The gradual permeation of

technology in everyday life has

transformed the way we communicate and work.

#### PROMULGATED

Meaning: To make known or to announce something officially and publicly.

Synonyms: Proclaimed, Released

Antonyms: Muted, Hidden

POS: Adj.

Sentence: The religious leader promulgated the teachings of peace and unity to his followers.

#### **VOYEURISM**

Meaning: the act of spying or secretly observing people engaged in private activities.

Synonyms: Peeping, spying

Antonyms: Discretion

PQS: Noun

Sentence: The invasion of privacy and voyeurism is a serious breach of trust and legality, leading to criminal charges in some cases.

#### **SWINDLING**

Meaning: deceiving or cheating someone, typically to obtain money, goods, or services dishonestly.

Synonyms: Duping, Deceit

Antonyms: Legitimacy, Integrity

POS : Noun

Sentence: The detective was determined to catch the swindler who had been preying on vulnerable seniors in the community.

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#### SCOURGE

Meaning: defensive walls or embankments that are built around a city, fort, or castle to provide protection against attacks.

Synonyms: Flagellate, Whip

Antonyms: Console, Praise

POS Noun

Sentence: The locust swarm was a scourge to the farmers, devastating their crops and livelihoods.

Right to vote in determine

## SUFFRAGE (John)

Meaning: a formal expression of an individual's or group's consent or approval, often through voting.

Synonyms: **Ballot**, Polling

Antonyms: Oppression, Silence

POS: Noun

Sentence: The suffrage of the people was expressed through a democratic election in which the citizens chose their leaders.

#### **EPISTEMIC**

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Meaning: knowledge, belief, or the study of knowledge

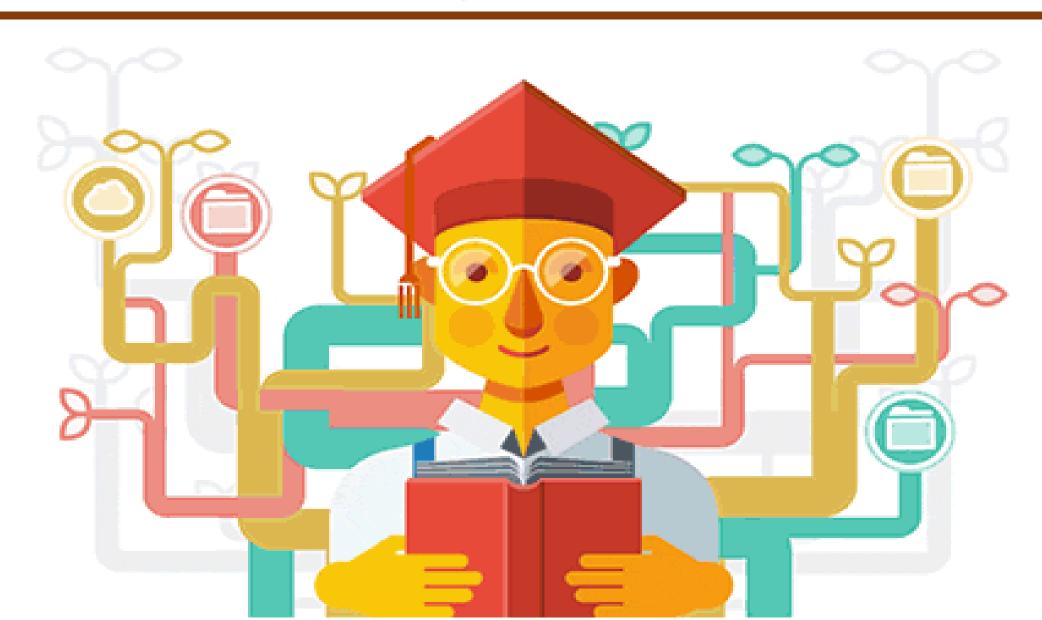
**Synonyms: Cognitive, Rational** 

Antonyms: Emotional, Irrational

POS Adj

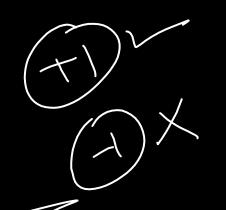
Sentence: The scientific method relies on empirical evidence and epistemic principles to validate hypotheses and theories.

## WEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE





#### A picture paints a thousand words





- 1. A visual presentation is far more descriptive than words
- 2. Ready to, just going to
- 3. Without making any distinction
- 4. Considering everything

#### Bated breath



- 1. A very mild punishment
- 2. In anxiety, expectancy
- 3. Having to start all over again
- 4. In a backward and forward motion

#### Cats and bull story



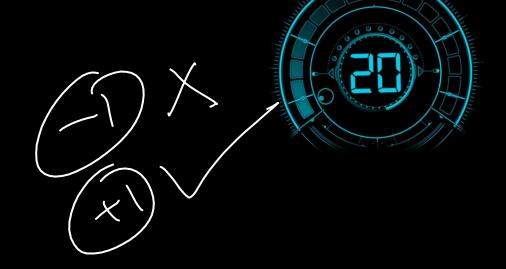


- 1. Untrue story
- 2. Verbally scold someone
- 3. Clearly stated, definite, apparent
- 4. Heavy rain



#### Fire and brimstone

- 1. Not frequent, unusual, rare
- 2. Highest priority
- 3. Fearful penalties
- 4. A very tasty food or meal





#### Foam at the mouth



- 1. To be enraged and show it
- 2. Natural and simple
- 3. Get fired from the job
- 4. To be ready



#### Fear of death

- 1. Thanatophobia
- 2. Ophidiophobia
- 3. Ochlophobia
- 4. heliophobia







#### One who hates smoking



- 1. Misocapnist
- 2. Misanthrope
- 3. Effeminate
- 4. Misogynist



#### Irresistible craving for alcoholic drinks



- 1. Egomania
- 2. Dipsomania
- 3. Poriomania
- 4. Callomania



# Murder of parents either father or mother or both



- 1. Patricide
- 2. Regicide
  - 3. Mariticide
- 4. Parricide

#### Loss of the sense of smell



- 2. Alalia
- 3. Apyrous
- 4. Apyrous









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