



**IBPS/ BANK/ LIC AAO 2023**



**ENGLISH**

# **USE OF PARTICIPLES**

**GERUND AND INFINITIVES KNOW  
DIFFERENT TYPES OF VERB**



**(((•))) LIVE | 10:30 AM**

**BY SHALINI MAHENDRAS**



# UPCOMING ONLINE BATCHES

## February 2023

08 FEB 2023

03:00 PM to 05:00 PM

**SSC ONLINE LIVE CLASS**

**BILINGUAL**

15 FEB 2023

10:30 AM to 12:30 PM

**BANK ONLINE LIVE CLASS**

**BILINGUAL**

15 FEB 2023

06:30 PM to 08:30 PM

**BANK ONLINE LIVE CLASS**

**English & Bengali**



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WHEN YOU **LIVE FOR** A **STRONG**  
**PURPOSE,** *LIC A A D*  
**THEN HARD WORK ISN'T AN OPTION.** *LIC [A D D]*  
**IT'S A NECESSITY.** *RBI*

GOOD MORNING





**h** harsh sharma 8 hours ago  
Today's homework answer is option c  
Thank you mam wonderful sessions 🙌  
👍 1 🗨️ Reply

**Travel&food by shivangi watsal** 5 hours ago  
Homework is option (C)  
👍 1 🗨️ Reply

**Shalini Mahendras** 1 second ago  
Good keep it up  
👍 🗨️ Reply

**Karabi Bokalial** 10 hours ago  
Option-C , has done  
👍 1 🗨️ Reply

**Kajal Singhal** 10 hours ago  
Home work ans  
Option c  
👍 1 🗨️ Reply

**S** Shivika Gulati 10 hours ago  
C-has

## FIND THE ERROR:

Neither Rohit (a) nor  
Kabir (b) have done (c)  
his lesson. (d) No error (e)

has



# TODAY'S WORD

**Eleemosynary :**

**"of, relating to, or supported by  
charity."**



# NON-FINITE VERBS

**GERUND**

**V1 +ing**

*Base form of verb*  
**INFINITIVE**

**To + V1 (infinitive)**

**PARTICIPLE**

**Present Participle(V1+ing)**

**Past Participle(V3)**

**Perfect Participle (Having+V3)**



Non-finit  
Verb  
Noun  
Pronoun

1. **She comes here to study.** → Purpose  
<sub>Sub</sub> <sub>verb</sub> <sub>Obj</sub>
2. **Everyone desires to be admired.** → Passive
3. **He admitted to have abused him.** → Perfect Inf
4. **He admitted to have been arrested last year.**
5. **He seems to be running out of money.**
6. **He admitted to have been spying for the enemy for sometime.** Perfect Cont
7. **Everyone desires to be popular.** (Be)



1. I do not believe in talking rubbish.

talk + ing

2. I do not like riding.

3. She is used to swimming.

Swim + ing

4. Smoking is not good for health.

Gerund  
To (Prep.)



Infinitive  
To + v1  
Verb / Verb Phrase





1. I prohibited him to go there.
2. She is bent to harm her friend.
3. She is confident to get success.
4. She insisted to pay money to her mother.

Participles



Pattern 1 → Birds fly / The moon is shinning.  
 Sub + Verb / Sub. Verb

Pattern 2 → This is a pen / He looks happy.  
 Sub + Verb + (Sub. complement) / Sub complement

Pattern 3 → I bought her a purse.  
 Sub + Verb + <sup>obj.</sup> Direct Obj. + <sup>N</sup> Dir.

Pattern 4 Sub + verb + direct obj + prep object  
He showed his notes to me & my friends.  
 prep.



**MOST EXPECTED ERRORS**

**GERUND , INFINITIVES ,**

**PARTICIPLES**



*have begun  
in infinitive*

The exams were supposed to begin on March 27 (A)

But were postponed owing to the COVID-19 lockdown . Now , these exams (B)

Will go on till June 12 and will begin with the Language paper. Also, (C)

Buses will be arranged to pick up and drop the students.(D)



**Solution : A 'to have begun'**





He got the chance sitting in the merry-go-round, however he wasn't prepared to be spun around so fast.

**Solution : Use 'to sit' an 'to be'**

**An infinitive has the exact job as that of a gerund, however the difference is that while a gerund is formed by using verb + "ing", infinitives are formed by using "to verb/verb phrase.**





You should make it a habit to park your car properly to avoid any traffic congestion.

**Solution : No Error**

An infinitive has the exact job as that of a gerund, however the difference is that while a gerund is formed by using verb + "ing", infinitives are formed by using "to" + verb/verb phrase.





They were lucky rescuing before the bridge collapsed.

to have been

Solution : 'to have been rescued'





She wants (A) to continuing her studies abroad (B) since she will have various opportunities (C) to continue her research in her interested field.(D) No error (E)

V<sub>1</sub>

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D
5. E



**Solution : Infinitive form of verb will be used. It uses the base form of verb (to +Continue)**





His only motive (a) was **to finding** (b) the truth and (c) follow it .(d) No error(e)

to find

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D
5. E



Solution : 'to find' It will serve as the object to what the motive is.





We are interesting in purchasing (A) new washing machine since (B) it has many features unavailable (C) in conventional washing machines .(D) No error (E)

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D
5. E

participle



Solution : 'A participle helps us to describe the things .Past Participle form will be used 'interested'





It is not a good idea (A) to walk in the rain (B) but my friend is happy about (C) walk in the rain. (D) No error (E)

1. A

2. B

3. C

4. D

5. E

happy + about  
adj. + prep

walk + ing  
walking

**Solution :** Phrase 'walk in the rain' has been used twice.

In second phrase , happy + about (Adj. + Prep.) The verb will be in gerund form





# Find the error

## HOMEWORK

✓ → Modals / Phrasal Verbs

It is unfortunate that (A) many people get (B) addicted to drink (c) nowadays. (D) No Error (e)

DID YOU KNOW?



