



Mahendra's



SSC CGL/CPO/CHSL

ENGLISH

TENSE

PART-2

LIVE

08:30 PM





VOCAB OF THE DAY



Vocab of the day

⇒ Vocab of the day :-

1. **ENSUING (ADJECTIVE)** : (आगामी) : **subsequent**

Synonyms: following, succeeding

Antonyms: previous, prior

Example Sentence: The theory was developed subsequent to the earthquake of 1906.

2. **ENGENDER (VERB)** : (पैदा करना) : **generate**

Synonyms: create, produce

Antonyms: stifle, destroy

Example Sentence: The issue engendered continuing controversy.

3. **ATROCITY (NOUN)** : (क्रूरता) : **cruelty**

Synonyms: abomination, enormity

Antonyms: humaneness, mercy

Example Sentence: A textbook which detailed war atrocities.



TENSE



ENGLISH GRAMMAR TENSE

(5) **EXCLAMATORY CONDITION** :- If starts with “**Here! & There!**”

Eg :- (1) Here! A taxi **comes** in evening. (**Incorrect**)
⇒ Here! **Comes** a taxi in evening. (**Correct**)

(2) There! Mohan **goes** in morning. (**Incorrect**)
=> There! **Goes** Mohan in morning. (**Correct**)

[**NOTE** :- In case of noun, **Verb** पहले आएगी और **Subject** बाद में]

(1) There! She **goes** in the party. (**Correct**)

(2) Here! They come for taking lunch. (**Correct**)

[**NOTE** :- In case of pronoun, **Subject** पहले ही आएगा और **verb** बाद में]



ENGLISH GRAMMAR TENSE

(5) CONDITIONAL SENTENCES :-

Rule (1) :- IF + **Present Indefinite** [V1 or V1+s/es], Shall/Will + v1

Eg :- 1) If you work hard, You will get success with it.
2) If he comes here, She will not scold him for this mistake.

Rule (2) :- IF + **Past Indefinite** [V2], Would + v1

Eg :- 1) If you worked hard, You would get success with it.
2) If he came here, She would not scold him for this mistake.

Rule (3) :- IF + **Past Perfect** [Had + V3], Would + have + V3

Eg :- 1) If you had worked hard, You would have got success with it.
2) If he had come here, She would not have scolded him for this mistake.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR TENSE

⇒ Present Continuous :- [रहा हैं, रही हैं, रहे हैं]

RULE (1) :- Subject + Is/Am/Are + v1 + ing + Object + etc.
[Used for showing **+ve sense**]

- Eg** :- 1) He is writing a letter for this issue.
2) My friends are playing football in the ground.

RULE (2) :- Subject + Is/Am/Are + not + v1 + ing + Object + etc.
[Used for showing **-ve sense**]

- Eg** :- 1) Monika is not taking her medicine on time.
2) I am not coming with you for this party.

RULE (3) :- Is/Am/Are + Subject + v1 + ing + Object + etc ?
[Used for showing **interrogative sense**]

- Eg** :- 1) Are you working on this project ?
2) Is she calling you for this matter ?



ENGLISH GRAMMAR TENSE

RULE (4) :- Wh family + Is/Am/Are + Subject + v1 + ing + Object + etc ?
[Used for showing **double interrogative sense**]

Eg :- 1) Why are they working in this company ?
2) How is Mohan living in this town ?

POINT :- Wh family is known as **question words like** – What, How, Why.....

⇒ **Special conditions for Present Continuous :-**

Condi. (1) :- Continuous action in Present.

Eg :- (1) My students are reading a book.
(2) Mahesh is cooking food for us.
(3) I am doing this work only for you.
(4) Some employees are taking leave for this festival.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR TENSE

Condi. (2) :- For describing **fixed plan** of future.

NOTE :- जो निश्चित work/action **Future** में होने वाला है **with some particular words like** – Tomorrow, Next + Time, Day after tomorrow.

- Eg** :- (1) Aakash is going to Mumbai **tomorrow**.
(2) My neighbours are leaving India for Australia **next year**.
(3) Your parents are coming here **day after tomorrow**.



PRACTICE QUESTIONS



ENGLISH GRAMMAR TENSE (EXERCISE)

⇒ Practice Exercise :-

Quest (1) :- If Sonu (a)/ gives me some money, (b)/
I would buy this car. (c)/ No error (d)

Sol. Error in (c) part, use 'will' instead of 'would'.

Quest (2) :- Earth is revolving (a)/ around the sun (b)/
in our solar (c)/ system. (d)/ No error (e)

Sol. Error in (a) part, use 'revolves' instead of 'is revolving'.

Quest (3) :- They would help (a)/ us if I give (b)/
these documents to him. (c)/ No error (d)

Sol. Error in (b) part, use 'gave' instead of 'gives'.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR TENSE (EXERCISE)

⇒ Practice Exercise :-

Quest (4) :- There! (a)/ a bus goes for (b)/
taking our employees. (c)/ No error (d)

Sol. Error in (b) part, use 'goes a bus' instead of 'a bus goes'.

Quest (5) :- Renu was going (a)/ to join this (b)/
company from Delhi (c)/ to Mumbai tomorrow. (d)/ No error (e)

Sol. Error in (a) part, use 'is going' instead of 'was going'.

Quest (6) :- There! Go they (a)/ for attending (b)/
this marriage. (c)/ No error (d)

Sol. Error in (a) part, use 'They go' instead of 'go they'.

Thank
you

