



Directions(1-3):In the sentences given below, four words have been highlighted and placed in a sentence. Identify the correct sequence of the words in the sentence and mark that option as your answer.



- **Q1.** What the government can control (A), however, taxes Less (B) than two years slumped (C) the Modi government took office, crude oil prices after (D) from over \$100 a barrel to less than \$30 a barrel. A. BCDA **B. BCAD** C. CBDA **D. ABDC**
 - E. None of the options

Answer: D



Q2. Autonomous cars also pose (A) ethical **priorities (B), especially in case of accidents:** who does the car protect(C), the passengers or the pedestrians? The government will have to set its policies and issues (D) right first. A. DABC **B. BADC** C. CBCA **D. ADCB Answer: D E.** No correction required



Q3. "India also needs to part (A) strategic reserves of oil, acquire (B) equity interest in international oil companies and diversify (C) the energy portfolio as build (D) of a longterm sustainable energy security strategy, says Ranade. A. ABCD **B. DACB** C. DCBA **D. DBCA**

E. No correction required Answer: **D**



A word has been given in each question and has been used in the sentences given below. Identify the statements where the word has been used in contextually and grammatically correct a manner. If the word has been used correctly in all the statements, mark (e), "All of these", as your answer.



Q4. HOSTILE

(e) All of these

- (i) He made hostile efficiency a key part of his budget plan.
- (ii) There has been a hostile reaction to the government's proposed tax increase.
- (iii) The security forces exercised great restraint by not Responding to hostil Hattick and threats or feeling
- (a) Only (i)oppositionordislike;(b) Both (i) and(ii)unfriendly.Therefore, sentence
- (c) Both (ii) and (iii)
 (ii) and (iii) depict the correct
 (d) Only (iii)
 usage of the given word. Hence,
 - option (c) is the most suitable

answer choice.



Q5. VAGUE

- (i) The judges determined that the law was too vague to be fairly enforced.
- (ii) The merger of these two companies would vague the world's biggest accounting firm
- (iii) The president had a vague reception in Ohio this morning.

 (a);
 (a);
 (a);
 (a);
 (a);
 (a);
 (a);
 (b) Pone (1);
 (c) Both (1) and (1);
 (c) Both (1) and (1);
 (d) Only (1);

 (a) vague reception in Ohio this morning.

 (b) Vague means thinking or communicating in an unfocused or imprecise way. Therefore, only is sentence (1) depicts the correct usage of the given word. Hence,
- (e) All ofthese

option (a) is the most suitable



• Direction: In each question below three statements are given. You have to identify which statement contains error and mark it as your option.

00:40

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6. (i) Manish regretted his selfish behavior by not spending more time among his children while they were growing up.

(ii) It is a magical experience when you spent an entire day meeting young entrepreneurs and learning new technologies and processes from innovative producers striving to make a difference.

(iii) Because the convict developed a full-proof escape plan, he was able to elude capture for over twelve years.

A) Only (i) is wrong

B) Only (ii) is wrong

C) Only (iii) is wrong

Option D

Explanation: (i) among=>with ; with

D) Both (i) and (ii) are wrong his children. (ii) spent=>spend E) All correct



7.(i) Reducing the use of cash in the economy and attacking black money are wholesome goals.
(ii) The government has done well to offer those who passed up the Income Declaration Scheme (IDS) one more chance to disclose unaccounted income and become legitimate citizens.

(iii) Hillary Clinton won more votes than Trump but lose the election because Donald Trump won more seats in the electoral college. **Option C** A) Only (i) is wrong **Explanation: (iii) lose=>lost. B)** Only (ii) is wrong She has already lost. C) Only (iii) is wrong D) Both (i) and (ii) are wrong E) All correct



- 8. (i) Competition over freshwater resources could emerge as a serious threat to long-term peace and stability in Asia.
- (ii) Though there are a finite number of beans in that jar, it is hard to count without the helping of a machine.
 (iii) The tax department will reportedly probe deposits under Rs 2.5 lakh if there is evidence of wrongdoing by people after demonetization.
- A) Only (i) is wrong
 B) Only (ii) is wrong
 C) Only (iii) is wrong
 D) Both (ii) and (iii) are wrong
 E) All correct



9. (i) The inventor was saddened to learn his latest invention contained manifold flaws that would prevent him from going to market.

(ii) A lot of hue and cry has been made about Donald Trump's off the record meeting with television executives at Trump Tower. (iii) After five long years, an Indian minister was supposed to visit Denmark in the middle of November, but the meeting was called Explanation: (i) him=>it ; (Subject is his upon at the last minute. invention); (iii) upon=>off; (the second part of A) Only (i) is wrong the statement starts with BUT, its hints that the **B)** Only (ii) is wrong meeting has been cancelled. For such case we use C) Only (iii) is wrong called off.) **D)** Both (i) and (iii) are wrong E) All correct



10. (i) When war broke out in their home country, a diaspora of refugees settled in a neighboring nation. (ii) The Centre needs to clarify and make it clear that the green cess in coal mining would be solely used for green projects (iii) His hateful heart and evil ways caused the man to lose the respect of his family. A) Only (i) is wrong **B)** Only (ii) is wrong C) Only (iii) is wrong **Option B D)** Both (ii) and (iii) are wrong **Explanation: (ii) in=>on** E) All correct



• **READING COMPREHENSION**



India's gross domestic product (GDP) grew by 7.3 per cent, according to the official data. The figure fell short of the 7.4 per cent predicted by the Central Statistical Organisation (CSO). This is certainly a creditable achievement when the growth rate in many developed countries is not even half of it. However, what is most distressing is that the growth rate in the agriculture sector was a negligible 0.2 per cent during the same period. Had it performed better, the overall growth rate would have been far more creditable. As a majority of the people still depends on agriculture for their livelihood, the niggardly growth rate is nothing but a national disaster the consequences of which are difficult to be visualised. That the agricultural sector is in distress and some of the farmers are even forced to commit suicide is no news. The fact is that little has so far been done to strengthen agriculture. It is also well known that the agricultural output has close relations with the climatic

The recent unseasonal rains in many parts of India, followed by searing heat wave conditions, have caused extensive damage to the crops. In the weeks to come, demands for waiving of agricultural loans and increasing the procurement prices of food grains are bound to be taken up by political leaders. Eventually, the government would be forced to concede some of their demands. Needless to say, this will not help the agricultural sector to regain health. Instead, it will only perpetuate the dependency of the farmer on government subsidy, a problem that needs to be addressed in right earnest. What is needed is a shift in emphasis—from subsidy to investment. It is a fact that agriculture has not seen any investment worth the name during the last few decades. In fact, after the success of the Green Revolution, this sector has not seen much investment.



Cold storages that can protect perishable commodities like potato and onion and warehouses where grains can be kept protected from rains and moisture are just two areas where heavy investment is required. The insurance industry can be encouraged to come up with crop insurance policies which are imaginatively conceived to meet the needs of the farmer. If this kind of structural change is not attempted, Indian agriculture will remain moribund and the farmers will continue to wallow in distress.



- 1. According to the passage, the growth in the India's GDP is:
- a) More than the Estimated Rate.
- **b)** Exactly same as the Estimated Rate.
- c) Less than the Estimated Rate.
- d) First Increased and then decreased as per the estimates.
- e) None of the above



1. Answer: c)

Explanation: The passage clearly mentions that the growth in the India's GDP fell short of the 7.4 per cent predicted by the Central Statistical Organisation (CSO).



- 2. The growth rate in agricultures sector compared to other sector:
- a) Contributes largely to the India's GDP.
- b) Contributes very less to the India's GDP.
- c) Helps in controlling inflation of the country.
- d) Indicates a boom in the agriculture sector.
- e) None of the above



2. Answer: b)

Explanation: It has been clearly mentioned in the passage that the growth rate in the agriculture sector is quite distressing and negligible (0.2 per cent).



- 3. According to the passage, what are the main reasons for the damage of the crops in India?
- **1. Unseasonal Rains**
- 2. Lack of Financial Support
- **3. Lack of Irrigation Facility**
- 4. Hot Climate
- a) Only A and B b) Only B and C
- c) Only A and D d) Only C and D
- e) All of the above

3. Answer: c)

Explanation: It has been clearly mentioned in the second paragraph that the unseasonal rains in many parts of India, followed by searing heat wave conditions, have caused extensive damage to the crops.





- 4. Due to distress in agriculture sector, the government can face which of the following demands from the farmers?
- a) Waiving of agricultural loans.
- b) Increasing the procurement prices of food grains
- c) Increasing the agricultural loans.
- d) Waiving of agricultural loans and increasing the procurement prices of food grains.
- e) None of the above



4. Answer: d)

Explanation: It has been clearly mentioned in the second paragraph that demands for waiving of agricultural loans and increasing the procurement prices of food grains are bound to come from farmers due to damage in the crops.



5. At present, what is needed in the agriculture sector of India?

00:30

- a) Infrastructural Development
- **b)** Investments
- c) Subsidies
- d) Technological Advancement
- e) All of the above

5. Answer: b)

Explanation: It has been clearly mentioned in the third paragraph that a shift in emphasis—from subsidy to investment is required at present in agriculture sector of India.



- 6. Which industry can be encouraged to enter agriculture industry for helping the farmers to meet their needs?
- a) Banking Industry
- **b)** Automobile Industry
- c) Small Scale Industry
- d) Insurance Industry
- e) None of the above

6. Answer: d)

Explanation: The last lines of the third paragraph clearly mention that the insurance industry can be encouraged to come up with crop insurance policies which are imaginatively conceived to meet the needs of the farmer.





The following questions have a word highlighted from the passage with four words following it. Choose the best word that matches the meaning of the highlighted word as your answer.



7. Searing

- a) Freezing
- b) Boiling
- c) Chilling
- d) Frosting
- e) None of the above



7. Answer: b) Explanation: Both 'Searing' and 'Boiling' means extremely hot or intense.



8. Waiving

a) Denying

b) Refusing

c) Holding

d) Stopping

e) Forgoing

00:30

8. Answer: e) Explanation: Both 'Waiving' and 'Forgoing' means to give or let go.



The following questions have a word highlighted from the passage with four words following it. Choose the best word that is opposite in meaning to the highlighted word as your answer.



9. Moribund

- a) Dying
- b) Fading
- c) Expiring
- d) Increasing
- e) None of the above



9. Answer: d)

Explanation: Moribund means something in terminal decline and 'Increasing' is the exact opposite word.



10. Wallow

a) Immerse

b) Sprawl

c) Steady

d) Flounder

e) Lurch



10. Answer: c)

Explanation: Wallow means to indulge in an unrestrained way in something that one finds pleasurable and 'Steady' is the exact opposite word.



Rearrange the following sentences (A), (B), (C), (D), (E) and (F) to make a meaningful paragraph and then answer the questions which follow.



- 02:00
- (A) In addition, the thrust on rural health programmes, life saving drugs and preventive vaccines also augurs well for the pharma companies.
- (B) Moreover, the government has been taking several cost effective measures in order to bring down healthcare expenses.
- (C) The growth in Indian domestic market will be on back of increasing consumer spending, rapid urbanisation, raising healthcare insurance, and so on.
- (D) Going forward, better growth in domestic sales will depend on the ability of companies to align their product portfolio towards chronic therapies for diseases such as cardiovascular, anti-diabetes, anti-depressants and anti-cancers are on the rise.
- (E) The Indian Pharmaceuticals market size is expected to grow to US\$ 85 billion by next year.
- (F) Thus, governments are focusing on speedy introduction of generic drugs into the market.



11. Which of the following sentence should be the 6th (Last) after rearrangement?

a) C
b) B
c) A
d) E
e) F



11. Answer: c)



12. Which of the following sentence should be the 3rd after rearrangement?
a) A
b) E
c) B
d) C
e) D

12. Answer: e)



13. Which of the following sentence should be the 5th after rearrangement?

a) A
b) F
c) C
d) E
e) D



13. Answer: b)



14. Which of the following sentence should be the 1st after rearrangement?

a) Cb) B

c) E

d) D

e) A



14. Answer: c)



15. Which of the following sentence should be the 2nd after rearrangement?

a) A
b) B
c) D
d) C
e) E



15. Answer: d)

The proper sequence of sentences to make a meaningful paragraph will be 'ECDBFA':



Each question below has a blank indicating that something has been omitted. Choose the set of words for the blank which best fits the meaning of the sentence as a whole.



16. High costs and a deficient will financial the monsoon condition of cotton farmers. a) Output, Strengthen b) Output, Worsen c) Input, Worsen 00:30 d) Input, Strengthen e) None of the above

16. Answer: c)

Explanation: As per the meaning of the sentence, the words 'Input' which means putting in something, and 'Worsen' which means making a situation bad, fits in the blanks.



17. Long term bonds are from regulatory norms like CRR and SLR, if the money raised by it is used for funding infrastructural projects. a) Hindered, Optional b) Prevented, Optional 00:30 c) Prevented, Mandatory d) Exempted, Mandatory e) None of the above

17. Answer: d)

Explanation: As per the meaning of the sentence, the words 'Exempted' which means freed from some responsibility and 'Mandatory' which means required by law, fits in the blanks.



18. The government has been repeatedly asking people to from buying gold and instead invest in other saving a) Persist, Accounts **b)** Desist, Instruments c) Persist, Instruments 00:30 d) Desist, Accounts e) None of the above

18. Answer: b)

Explanation: As per the meaning of the sentence, the words 'Desist' which means stop doing something and 'Instruments' which means a tradable asset or negotiable item, fits in the blanks.



19. The government had been forced to slash public in the last quarter of the previous year. a) Earning, Leap b) Earning, Fiscal c) Spending, Leap 00:30d) Spending, Fiscal e) None of the above **19. Answer: d)** Explanation: As per the meaning of the sentence, the

words 'Spending' which means give money to pay for goods, services, or so as to benefit someone or something and 'Fiscal' which means the financial year, fits in the blanks.



 20. Through vocational and technical training frameworks, the government can help in ______

 existing skills and ______ new skills of youth of India.

a) Degrading, Ignoring

b) Lowering, Dismantling

c) Upgrading, Creating

d) Decreasing, Breaking

e) Deteriorating, Concluding

20. Answer: c)

Explanation: As per the meaning of the sentence, the words 'Upgrading' which means raising something to a higher standard and 'Creating' which means to bring something into existence, fits in the blanks.





In the following passage, there are blanks each of which has been numbered. For each number some words are suggested below the passage, one of which fits the blank appropriately. Find the appropriate words.



This optimism stems from factors such as the Government working hard to 21 the industrial growth in the country and the RBI initiating a number of measures that would go a long way in helping the banks to <u>22</u>. The recent announcements of RBI, it is felt, are a clear pointer to the future of the restructured domestic banking industry. The Indian banking sector is 23_, with 46 commercial banks jostling for business with dozens of foreign banks as well as rural and co-operative lenders. State banks control 80 percent of the market, leaving relatively small shares for private rivals. At the end of February, 13.7 crore accounts had been opened under Pradhanmantri Jan Dhan Yojna (PMJDY) and 12.2 crore RuPay debit cards were 24. These new accounts have __25__ deposits of Rs 12,694 crore (US\$ 2.01 billion).



This optimism stems from factors such as the Government working hard to _21__ the industrial growth in the country and the RBI initiating a number of measures that would go a long way in helping the banks to _22__. 21. a) Absorb b) Cripple c) Anticipate d) Revitalise e) Impede



21. Answer: d) Explanation: The appropriate word should be 'Revitalise' which means to instill something with new life and vitality.



This optimism stems from factors such as the Government working hard to _21__ the industrial growth in the country and the RBI initiating a number of measures that would go a long way in helping the banks to _22_. 22. a) Subsist b) Prevail c) Restructure d) Survive e) None of the above



22. Answer: c) Explanation: The appropriate word should be 'Restructure' which means to organize differently.



The Indian banking sector is _23_, with 46 commercial banks jostling for business with dozens of foreign banks as well as rural and cooperative lenders. State banks control 80 percent of the market, leaving relatively small shares for private rivals. At the end of February, 13.7 crore accounts had been opened under Pradhanmantri Jan Dhan Yojna (PMJDY) and 12.2 crore RuPay debit cards were _24_. These new accounts have _25_ deposits of Rs 12,694 crore (US\$ 2.01 billion).

- 23. a) Collaboratedb) Fragmented
 - c) Aligned
 - d) Combined e) None of the above



23. Answer: b)

Explanation: The appropriate word should be 'Fragmented' which means to divide something in segments.



The Indian banking sector is _23_, with 46 commercial banks jostling for business with dozens of foreign banks as well as rural and co-operative lenders. State banks control 80 percent of the market, leaving relatively small shares for private rivals. At the end of February, 13.7 crore accounts had been opened under Pradhanmantri Jan Dhan Yojna (PMJDY) and 12.2 crore RuPay debit cards were 24. These new accounts have __25__ deposits of Rs 12,694 crore (US\$ 2.01 billion).

24. a) Issued b) Released

c) Furnisł

00:30

d)2Equipped) e) None of the above Explanation: The appropriate word should be 'Issued' which means to supply or distribute something for use or sale.



The recent announcements of RBI, it is felt, are a clear pointer to the future of the restructured domestic banking industry. The Indian banking sector is 23, with 46 commercial banks jostling for business with dozens of foreign banks as well as rural and cooperative lenders. State banks control 80 percent of the market, leaving relatively small shares for private rivals. At the end of February, 13.7 crore accounts had been opened under Pradhanmantri Jan Dhan Yojna (PMJDY) and 12.2 crore RuPay debit cards were 24. These new accounts have 25 deposits of Rs 12,694 crore (US\$ 2.01 billion).

25. a) Divided b) Dissuaded c) Mobilised



d) Dispersed 25. Answer Separated

Explanation: The appropriate word should be 'Mobilised' which means to organize and make something ready for action.



• Direction: In each of the question below two statements are given. You have to find which statement(s) contains error and choose the answer from the provided options accordingly.



26. (i) Hope you will stand by me when danger comes.

(ii) Are you sorry with what you have done?
A) Only statement (i) contains error
B) Only statement (ii) contains error
C) Both (i) and (ii) contains error
D) Both (i) and (ii) are error free



Option B

Explanation: (ii) Are you sorry for what

you have done?



27. (i) The approach to this part of the book is similar with that to the other part.

(ii) He complained of headache after reading the article.

A) Only statement (i) contains error
B) Only statement (ii) contains error
C) Both (i) and (ii) contains error
D) Both (i) and (ii) are error free



Option A

Explanation: (i) similar with=> similar to



28. (i) The ministers should be made accountable for the common man.

(ii) He was discharged as there was no proof against his guilt.

A) Only statement (i) contains error
B) Only statement (ii) contains error
C) Both (i) and (ii) contains error
D) Both (i) and (ii) are error free



Option C

Explanation: (i) for=> to

(ii) against=> of; (No proof against his guilt means he is guilty. So he cannot be discharged. But the author means that there was no proof that he was guilty.)



29. (i) The intelligence of many wildlife animals is indeed amazing.

(ii) Every man, woman, and child was taken from the town.

A) Only statement (i) contains error
B) Only statement (ii) contains error
C) Both (i) and (ii) contains error
D) Both (i) and (ii) are error free



Option D Explanation: Both are correct



30. (i) We have being staying in a rented apartment near my wife's office.

(ii) We have already made a reservation at the restaurant.

A) Only statement (i) contains error
B) Only statement (ii) contains error
C) Both (i) and (ii) contains error
D) Both (i) and (ii) are error free



Option A Explanation: (i) being=> been



31. (i) Since the train strike began, I drove to work every day.

(ii) The landlord will furnished the apartment by the time we moved in.

A) Only statement (i) contains error

B) Only statement (ii) contains error

C) Both (i) and (ii) contains error

D) Both (i) and (ii) are error free



Option C Explanation: (i) I drove=> have driven (Sentence is in present perfect) (ii) will have furnished



32. (i) The company's success have been noticed by the financial press. (ii) The entire project has been coordinated by a **Special Task Force.** A) Only statement (i) contains error **B)** Only statement (ii) contains error C) Both (i) and (ii) contains error **D)** Both (i) and (ii) are error free



Option A Explanation: have=> has



33. (i) She wasn't going to argue with him or bawl in his presence. (ii) Priya needed to complete her mission, even if she wasn't sure how to do them. A) Only statement (i) contains error **B)** Only statement (ii) contains error C) Both (i) and (ii) contains error **D)** Both (i) and (ii) are error free



Option B Explanation: (ii) how to do them=> how to do it. [subject- mission]



34. (i) He was taken aback momentarily, but he recovered swiftly. (ii) According to the invitation, the party will held in the main entrance near the Christmas tree. A) Only statement (i) contains error **B)** Only statement (ii) contains error C) Both (i) and (ii) contains error D) Both (i) and (ii) are error free

00:30

Option B Explanation: (ii) party will be held in



35. (i) Scientists have discovered a new Earth-like planet orbiting a red dwarf star about 40 light-years away.

(ii) There are two ways of the body to tackle infectious diseases – curing and prevention.

A) Only statement (i) contains error

B) Only statement (ii) contains error

C) Both (i) and (ii) contains error

D) Both (i) and (ii) are error free



Option B Explanation: (ii) for the body