

VOCAB OF THE DAY

⇒ Vocab of the day :-

1. EFFICCY (NOUN) : (प्रभावकारिता) : effectiveness Synonyms: success, potency Antonyms: inefficacy Example Sentence: There is little information on the efficacy of this treatment.

Vocab of the day

3. WRECK (VERB) : (खराब करना) : ruin Synonyms: spoil, disrupt Antonyms: facilitate Example Sentence: An eye injury wrecked his chances of a professional career.

QUESTION TAG

Definition :- It is a very short clause at the end of a statement which changes the statement into the question.



(+ve) sense , (-ve) sense ? (-ve) sense , (+ve) sense ?



Short forms of Helping verbs :-

(1) Is + not = Isn't
(3) Was + not = Wasn't
(5) Has + not = Hasn't
(7) Had + not = Hadn't
(9) Do + not = Don't
(11) Did + not = Didn't

(2) Are/Am + not = Aren't
(4) Were + not = Weren't
(6) Have + not = Haven't
(8) Will/Shall + not = Won't
(10) Does + not = Doesn't

⇒ Some Examples :-

Eg :- (1) I have decided to complete this work, <u>Haven't I ?</u>
(2) Sonu was watching T.V, <u>Wasn't She ?</u>
(3) They did not help us, <u>Did they ?</u>
(4) I shall go there, <u>Won't I ?</u>
(5) My neighbours live in this city, <u>Don't they ?</u>
(6) Some students are trying to solve this question, <u>Aren't they ?</u>

⇒ Short forms of Modal verbs :-

(1) Can + not = Can't
(3) Would + not = Wouldn't
(5) Might + not = Mightn't
(7) Must + not = Mustn't
(9) Ought to + not = Oughtn't

(2) Could + not = Couldn't
(4) May + not = Mayn't
(6) Should + not = Shouldn't
(8) Used to + not = Usedn't

→ Some Examples :-

Eg :- (1) Mohan can drive this car, <u>Can't he</u>?
(2) You should support him, <u>Shouldn't you</u>?
(3) She must not go there, <u>Must she</u>?
(4) I could arrange the things, <u>Couldn't I</u>?
(5) Seema might call you for this, <u>Mightn't she</u>?
(6) They would play in this ground, <u>Wouldn't they</u>?

⇒ POINTS TO REMEMBER :-

 POINT (1) :- We can't use NOUN for making QUESTION TAG in the sentences.
 POINT (2) :- We have to use HELPING VERB (HV) or PRONOUN only after comma.
 POINT (3) :- Use QUESTION MARK after completing the statement of QUESTION TAG.



⇒ Some Important Rules :-

Rule(1):-Someone, AnyoneEveryone, No one



Eg :- (1) Someone is calling you at this time, <u>Aren't they ?</u> (2) No one can help you in this matter now, <u>Can they ?</u>

Rule(2):-Something, AnythingEverything, Nothing



Eg :- (1) Something is missing in this room, <u>Isn't it ?</u>
(2) Everything was ready for this journey, <u>wasn't it?</u>
(3) Nothing can save you now, <u>can it ?</u>

PRACTICE QUESTIONS

ENGLISH GRAMMAR QUESTION TAG (EXERCISE)

Practice Exercise :-

Quest (1) :- Someone is (a)/ watching us here from (b)/ that place (c)/ now, <u>Isn't it ?</u>. (d)/ No error (e). Sol. Error in (d) part, use 'they' instead of 'it'.

Quest (2) :- Your brother (a)/ has arrived (b)/ to my house, <u>Hasn't he</u>?. (c)/ No error (d) Sol. Error in (d) part, NO ERROR.

Quest (3) :- Sunita danced beautifully (a)/ in her college (b)/ function, <u>Didn't she</u>?. (c)/ No error (d) Sol. Error in (d) part, NO ERROR.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR QUESTION TAG (EXERCISE)

Practice Exercise :-

Quest (4) :- Muskan was coming (a)/ safely to my (b)/ house, <u>Was she</u>?. (c)/ No error (d) Sol. Error in (c) part, use 'wasn't' in place of 'was'.

Quest (5) :- Nothing can (a)/ be searched (b)/ at this place without your (c)/ help, <u>Can't it ?</u>. (d)/ No Error (e) Sol. Error in (d) part, use 'can' in place of 'can't'.

Quest (6) :- Gaurav had (a)/ decorated this place beautifully (b)/ for you, <u>Hadn't he ?</u>. (c)/ No Error (d) Sol. Error in (d) part, 'NO ERROR'.



