

• WBCS PRE 2023



GS-POLITY

POWERS OF PRESIDENT

नयुनफ्त अर्थे छिछिअि फ्थिए रुत

BY AYAN MAHENDRAS

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WBCS PRE 2023



DAILY D YOUTUBE CLASSES

MONDAY

MATHS GS-ECO ENGLISH **TUESDAY**

GS-POL GS-GEO GS-HIS WEDNESDAY

MATHS CA INM

THURSDAY

GS-POL REASONING GS-HIS FRIDAY

GS-GEO CA GS-SCI-PHY SATURDAY

STATIC GK REASONING GS-SCI-BIO



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THE POWERS OF THE PRESIDENT OF INDIA

- Executive Powers of President
- 1.For every executive action that the Indian government takes, is to be taken in his name.
- 2.He appoints the attorney general of India and determines his remuneration
- 3.He appoints the following people:
 - 1. Comptroller and Auditor General of India (CAG)
 - 2. Chief Election Commissioner and other Election Commissioners
 - 3. Chairman and members of the Union Public Service Commission
 - 4. State Governors
 - 5. Finance Commission of India chairman and members
- 4. He seeks administrative information from the Union government

- 1.He appoints National Commissions of:
 - 1. Scheduled Castes
 - 2.Scheduled Tribes
 - **3.Other Backward Classes**
- 2.He appoints inter-state council
- 3. He appoints administrators of union territories
- 4.He can declare any area as a scheduled area and has powers with respect to the administration of scheduled areas and tribal areas

LEGISLATIVE POWERS OF PRESIDENT

- **1.**He summons or prorogues Parliament and dissolve the Lok Sabha
- 2. He can call for a joint sitting of Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha.
- 3.He addresses the Indian Parliament at the commencement of the first session after every general election.
- 4. He nominates 12 members of the Rajya Sabha
- **5.**He can nominate two members to the Lok Sabha from the Anglo-Indian Community.

- **1.**He consults the Election Commission of India on questions of disqualifications of MPs.
- 2.He recommends/ permits the introduction of certain types of bills
- **3.**He promulgates ordinances
- 4. He lays the following reports before the Parliament:
 - 1. Comptroller and Auditor General
 - 2. Union Public Service Commission
 - 3. Finance Commission, etc.

FINANCIAL POWERS OF PRESIDENT

- **1.To** introduce the money bill, his prior recommendation is a must
- 2.To make a demand for grants, his recommendation is a pre-requisite
- 3. Contingency Fund of India is under his control
- **4.**He constitutes the Finance Commission every five years

JUDICIAL POWERS OF PRESIDENT

- 1.He appoints Chief Justice and other judges of Supreme Court and High Court.
- 2.He takes advice from the Supreme Court, however, the advice is not binding on him
- 3.He has pardoning power: Under article 72, he has been conferred with power to grant pardon against punishment for an offence against union law, punishment by a martial court, or death sentence.

- Pardoning powers of the president includes the following types:
- Pardon
- Commutation
- Remission
- Respite
- Reprieve

DIPLOMATIC POWERS OF PRESIDENT

- **1.International Treaties and agreements that are approved by the Parliament are negotiated and concluded in his name**
- 2.He is the representative of India in international forums and affairs
- 3. He sends ambassadors and receives diplomats

MILITARY POWERS OF PRESIDENT

- He is the commander of the defence forces of India. He appoints:
- Chief of the Army
- Chief of the Navy
- Chief of the Air Force
- Only the president can declare war or conclude peace, on the advice of the Union Council of Ministers headed by the prime minister.

EMERGENCY POWERS OF PRESIDENT

- He deals with three types of emergencies given in the Indian Constitution:
- 1.National Emergency (Article 352)
- 2.President's Rule (Article 356 & 365)
- **3.**Financial Emergency (Article 360)

THANK YOU