



# मिशन CTET / STET 2023



6:00 - 7:00 PM

CDP

## PIAGET, KOHLBERG AND VYGOTSKY: CONSTRUCTS AND CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES

पियाजे, कोहलबर्ग, एवं व्यगोटस्की: सिद्धांत एवं आलोचनात्मक परिप्रेक्ष्य

पिछली परीक्षा में पूछे गए प्रश्नों के आधार पर

**CTET / STET** की सभी परीक्षाओं हेतु उपयोगी

हमारे **TOPIC EXPERT** के साथ

BY CDP GURU



LIVE

6:00 PM



## Piaget's Cognitive Development

### Theory

Jean William Fritz Piaget was a Swiss psychologist known for his work on child development. Piaget's theory of cognitive development and epistemological view are together called "genetic epistemology".

\* 1896-1913  
\* 1914-1918  
\* 1918-1921  
\* 1980-88  
Death.





## ✓ Stages of Cognitive

- ✓ 1. Sensorimotor (0 – 2 years of age),
- ✓ 2. Pre-operational (2 – 7 years),
- ✓ 3. Concrete operational (7 – 11 years) and
- ✓ 4. Formal operational (11- 15 years)

Development (4)

1) यौवाण्य ✓

2) शिशुत्व ✓

3) वृद्धत्व ✓

4) वृद्धत्व ✓

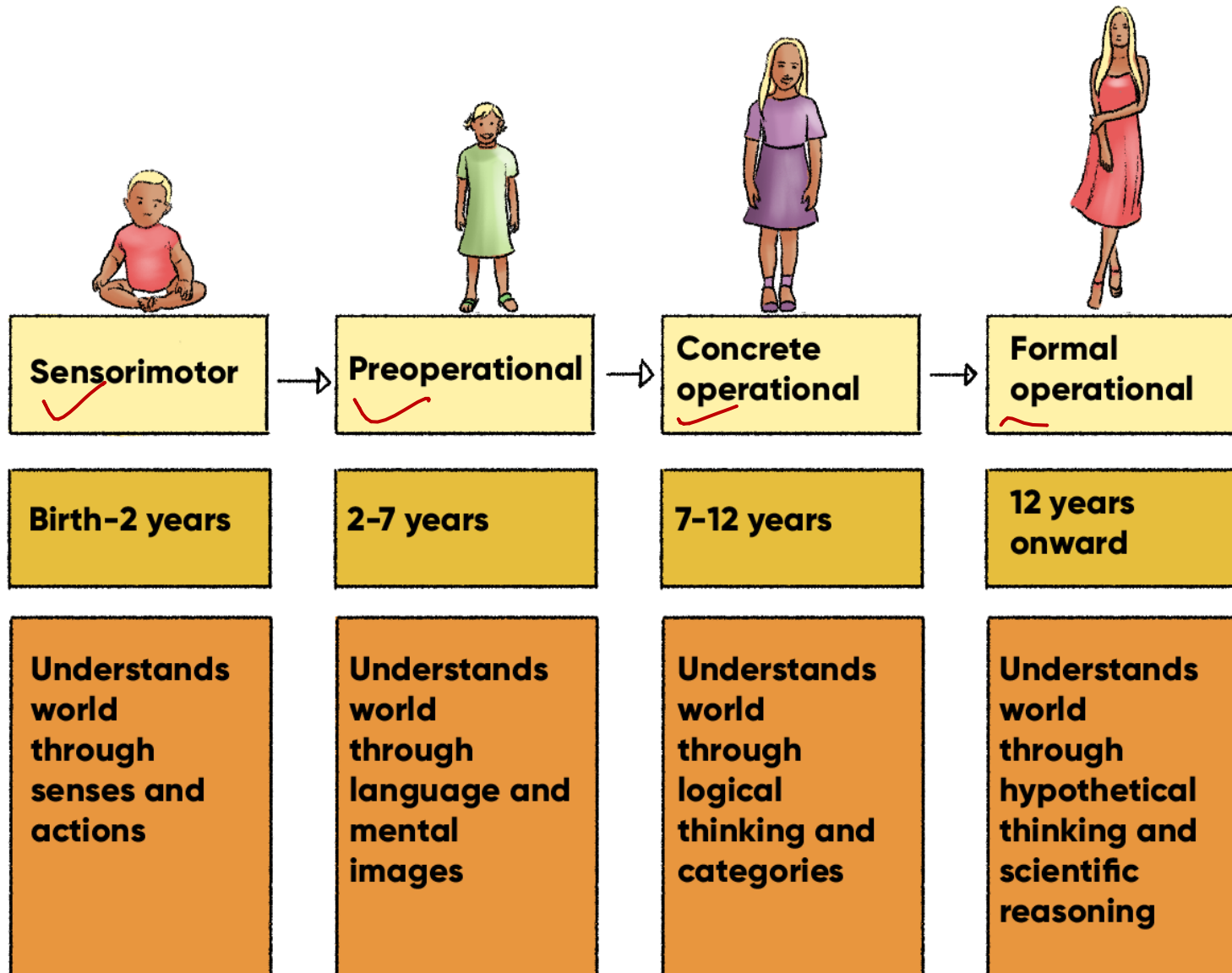
पूर्व सक्रियतात्मक अवस्था

उत्तर सक्रियता अवस्था



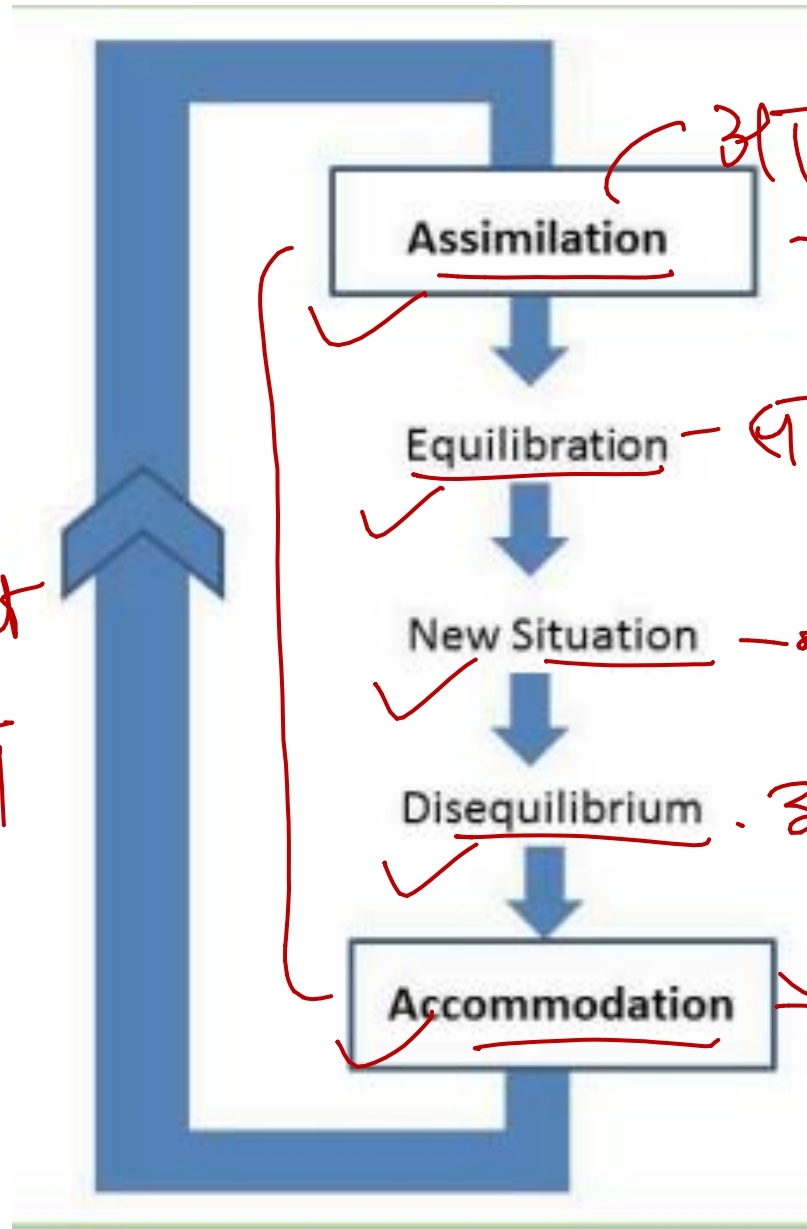


# मिशन CTET / STET 2023



# ✓ Schema -

← संज्ञा  
According to Jean Piaget  
एक व्यक्ति के पास  
होने वाला Schema



अभिलक्षण

साम्य

नई परिस्थिति

असाम्य

प्राप्त संज्ञा



Q-1 पियाजे सिद्धांत के अनुसार निम्नलिखित में से कौन सा नहीं होगा? किसी के संज्ञानात्मक विकास को प्रभावित करते हैं?

According to Piaget's theory, which one out of the following will not influence one's cognitive development?

A) Language/भाषा

B) Social experiences/सामाजिक अनुभव

C) Maturation/परिपक्वता

D) Activity/गतिविधि — Child Active.

Active/Active.

which one is not related to Cognitive Development.



Q-1 पियाजे सिद्धांत के अनुसार निम्नलिखित में से कौन सा नहीं होगा? किसी के संज्ञानात्मक विकास को प्रभावित करते हैं?

According to Piaget's theory, which one out of the following will not influence one's cognitive development?

- A) Language/भाषा
- B) Social experiences/सामाजिक अनुभव
- C) Maturation/परिपक्वता
- D) Activity/गतिविधि**



# मिशन CTET / STET 2023

## Lev S. Vygotsky - Language.

- A Russian Psychologist.
- A Social Constructivist (सामाजिक स्रष्टाविक)
- Focused on socio-cultural aspects.

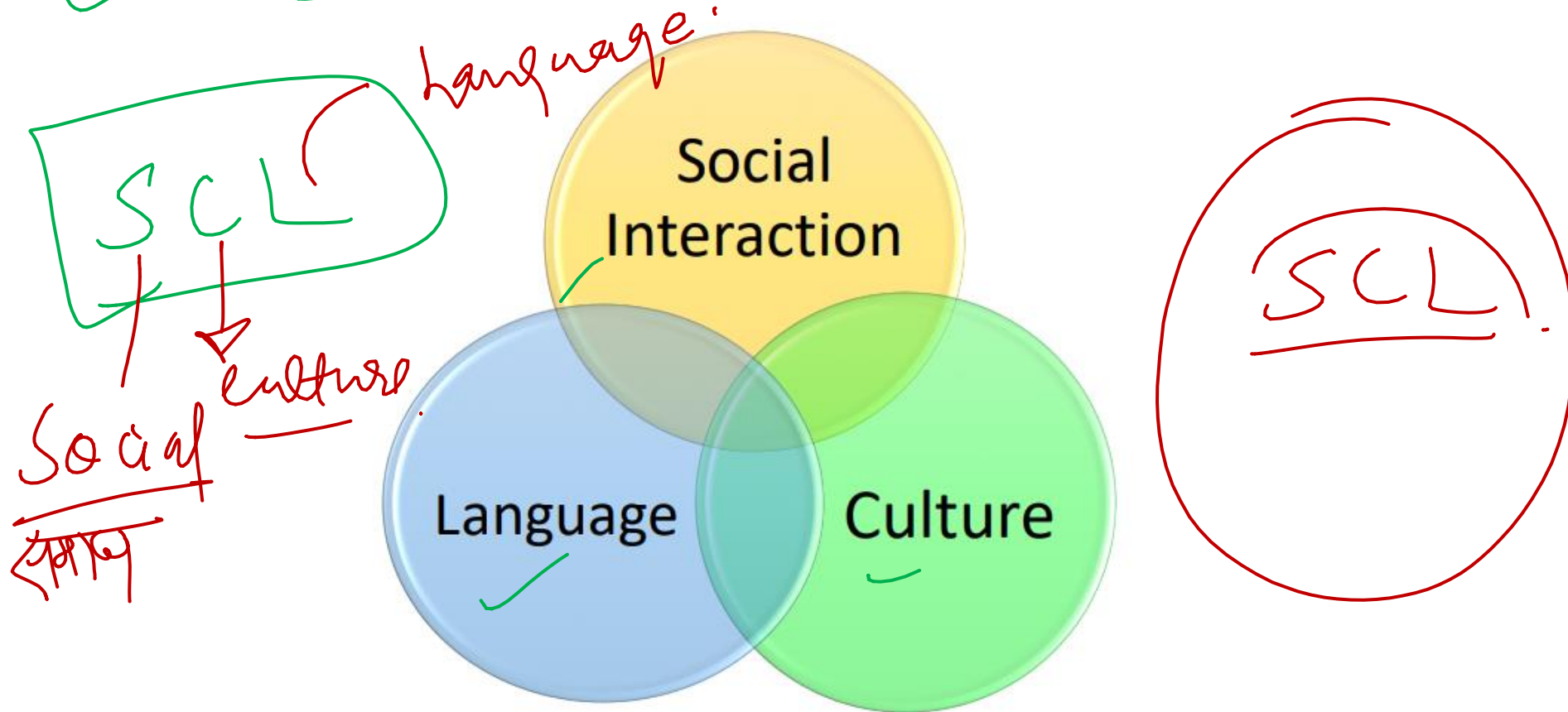


SU: Jean Piaget - Thought & Imp.  
Vygotsky - Language.





## Three Important Aspects:





## Vygotsky and Language

- ✓ Vygotsky believed that language develops from social interactions.
- ✓ Vygotsky viewed language as man's greatest tool, a means for communicating with the outside world.

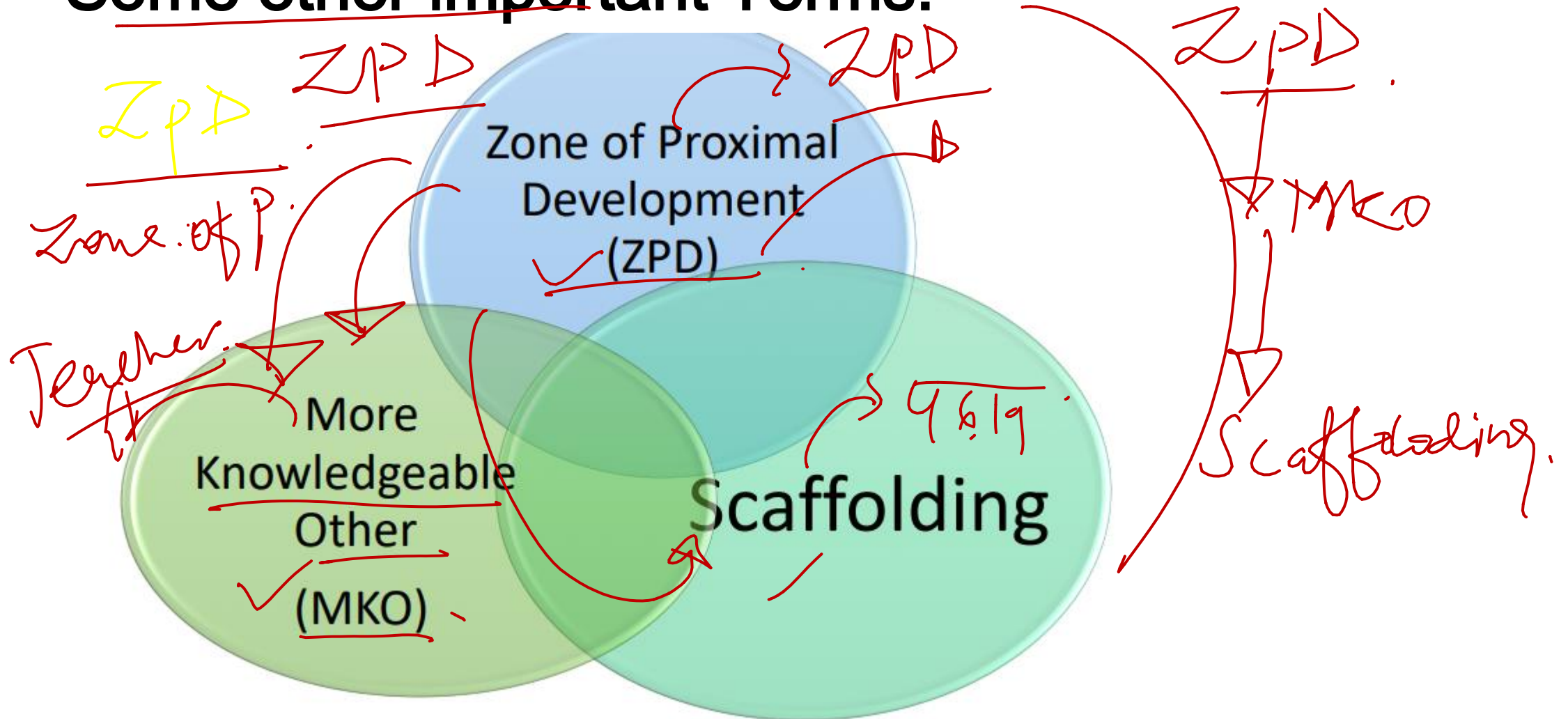


## Three forms of language:

1. **Social speech:** which is external communication used to talk to others (from the age of 2).
2. **Private speech:** (from the age of 3) which is directed to the self and serves an intellectual function.
3. **Silent inner speech:** finally private speech goes underground, diminishing in audibility as it takes on a self-regulating function and is transformed into silent inner speech (from the age of 7).



## Some other important Terms:





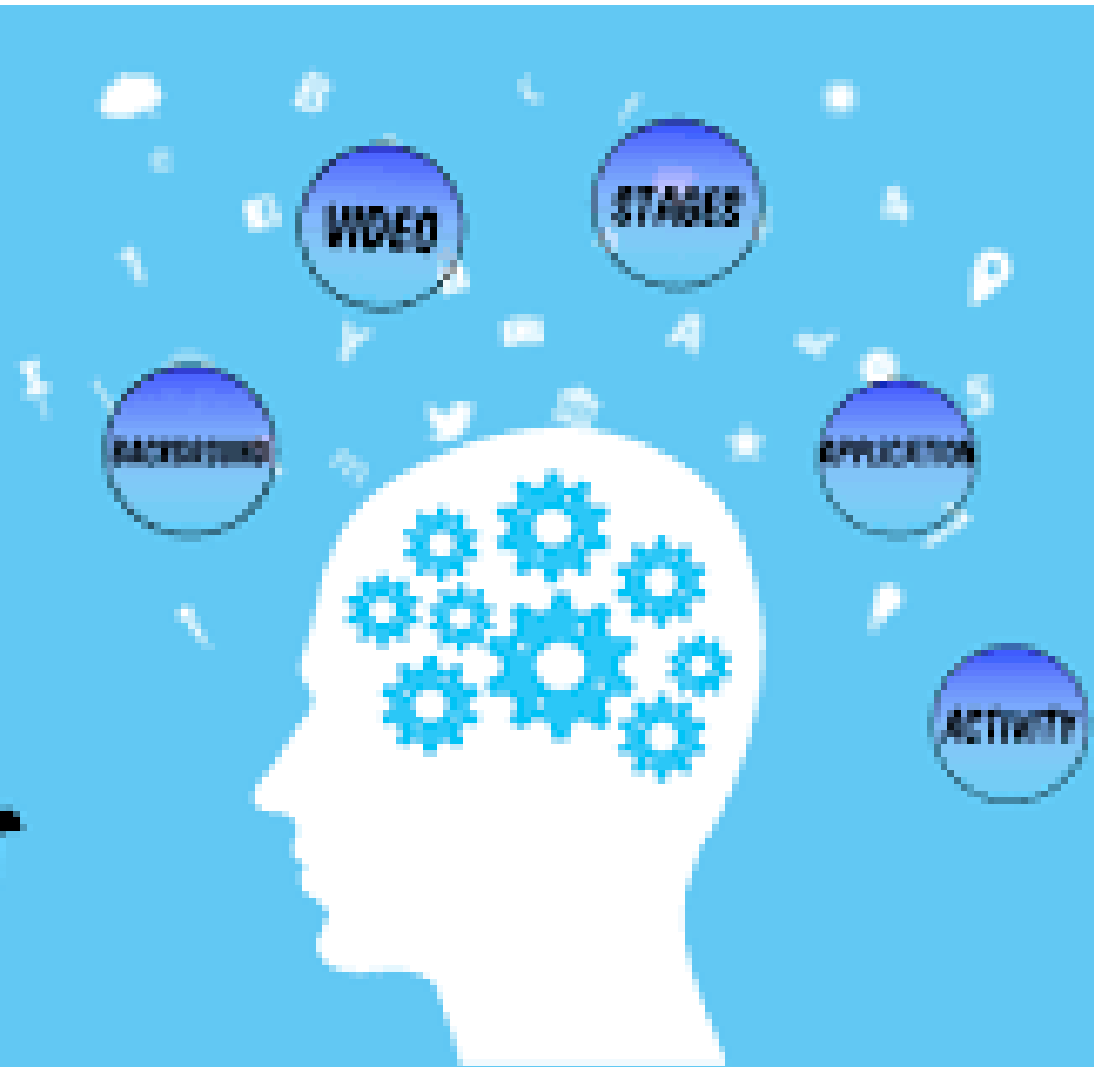


## ZPD, Scaffolding, MKO:





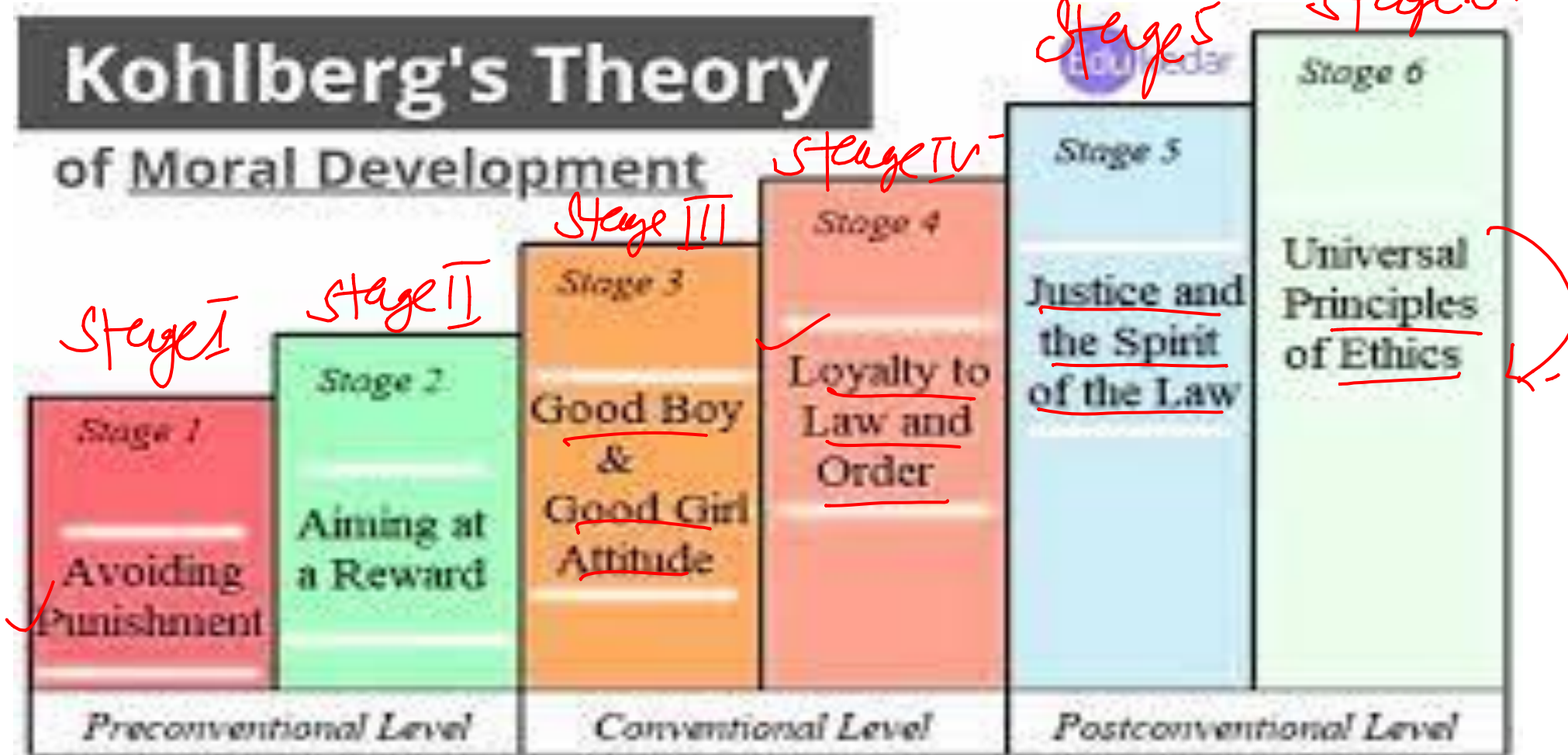
**KOHLBERG'S  
THEORY OF  
MORAL  
DEVELOPMENT**



By Eesha Hazare



## Kohlberg's Moral Development





## Kohlberg's Theory of Moral Development

