

# VOCAB OF THE DAY

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1. CONUNDRUM (NOUN): (पहेली) : problem Synonyms: difficulty, quandary Antonyms: answer Example Sentence: The experts had to face one of the most difficult conundrums.

2. LAUD (VERB): (प्रशंसा करना) : praise Synonyms: extol, hail Antonyms: condemn Example Sentence: The obituary lauded him as a great statesman and soldier.

3. TACTICAL (ADJECTIVE): (चातुर्यपूर्ण) : calculated Synonyms: planned, plotted Antonyms: unwise Example Sentence: In a tactical retreat, she moved into a hotel with her daughters.

# PRONOUN (सर्वनाम)

**Definition :-** The words which are used on the place of Noun known as Pronoun.

Eg :- (1) He is writing a letter to the Principle. (2) She is cooking food in the kitchen.

#### **Types of Pronoun :-**

(1) Personal Pronoun
 (2) Relative Pronoun
 (3) Reflexive Pronoun
 (4) Reciprocal Pronoun
 (5) Demonstrative Pronoun

(6) Indefinite Pronoun
(7) Interrogative Pronoun
(8) Emphatic Pronoun
(9) Distributive Pronoun

#### ENGLISH GRAMMAR PRONOUN (सर्वनाम)

#### **Classification of Pronoun :-**

#### (1) Personal Pronoun :-

Nominative/Subjective	Objective	Possessive Case	
Case	Case	Adjective	Pronoun
I I	me	my	mine
We	us	our	ours
You	you	your	yours
They	them	their	theirs
Не	him	his	his 🥖
She	her	her	hers
lt	it	its	×

#### ENGLISH GRAMMAR PRONOUN (सर्वनाम)

#### Some important rules :-

RULE (1) :- Use of Pronoun with Let/Prepositions. <u>NOTE</u> :- We can't use subjective case with Let/Prepositions and we have to use noun with possessive adjectives always.

Eg :- (1) Let she complete this work. (Incorrect) => Let her complete this work. (Correct) => Let her employees complete this work. (Correct)

(2) Mohan has to give this money to he. (Incorrect)
=> Mohan has to give this money to him. (Correct)
=> Mohan has to give this money to his friends. (Correct)

**RULE (2) :-** Beginning of sentences. **NOTE :-** We can't start any statement with objective case in any case.

Eg :- (1) Renu and me are going to decorate this place. (Incorrect) => Renu and I are going to decorate this place. (Correct)

(2) You and him were not completing this project. (Incorrect)
 => You and she were not completing this project. (Correct)

NOTE :- We have to learn this :=> "I & We" => 1<sup>st</sup> person.
=> "You" => 2<sup>nd</sup> person.
=> "It, He, She, They" => 3<sup>rd</sup> person.

#### ENGLISH GRAMMAR PRONOUN (सर्वनाम)

Some important formations :-

Formation (1) :- (123) [Used for unpleasant sense, mistake, guilty & crime] Eg :- (1) Radhika, I and You are blamed for this mistake. (Incorrect) => I, You and Radhika are blamed for this mistake. (Correct)

(2) Monu and I will not help anyone here. (Incorrect) => I and Monu will not help anyone here. (Correct)

Formation (2) :- (231) [Used for general or pleasant sense] Eg :- (1) I, You and Roahan are planning this trip. (Incorrect) => You, Rohan and I are planning this trip. (Correct) (2) Radhika and You are decorating this place for the party. (Incorrect) => You and Radhika are decorating this place for the party. (Correct)

Formation (3) :- (123) [Used for showing both pleasant or unpleasant sense in case of Plural subjects]

Eg :- (1) They, We and You are going to invest in this scheme. (Incorrect) => We, You and They are going to invest in this scheme. (Correct)

(2) They and You don't take interest in this job. (Incorrect)
 => You and They don't take interest in this job. (Correct)

# **PRACTICE QUESTIONS**

#### ENGLISH GRAMMAR PRONOUN (EXERCISE)

### ⇒ Practice Exercise :-

Ques. (1) :- I, you and he (a)/ must attend (b)/ the seminar (c)/ on career guidance. (d)/ No Error (e) Sol. :- Error in (a) part, 'You, he and I' in the place of 'I, you and he'.

Ques. (2) :- The Party Chief (a)/ and the Chief Minister (b)/ expressed his views (c)/ on demonetization in India. (d)/ No Error (e) Sol. :- Error in (c) part, 'their' in place of 'his'.

Quest. (3) :- His elder (a)/ brother and her (b)/ are trying to (c)/ help them in this situation. (d)/ No Error (e) Sol. :- Error in (b) part, 'she' in the place of 'her'.

#### ENGLISH GRAMMAR PRONOUN (EXERCISE)

### Practice Exercise :-

Ques. (4) :- Sonu and Monu are my relatives (a)/ and they can help you. (b)/ Let they try to solve (c)/ these questions. (d)/ No error (e). Sol. Error in (c) part, 'them' in place of 'they'.

Ques. (5) :- I will give you (a)/ some money (b)/ and you have to (c)/ give it to she for this work. (d)/ No error (e). Sol. Error in (d) part, 'her' in place of 'she'.

Ques. (6) :- Mukesh and me (a)/ visited this place (b)/ together when we (c)/ were in the college. (d)/ No error (e). Sol. Error in (a) part, 'l' in place of 'me'.

