



*Mahendra's*



# SSC CGL/CPO/CHSL

## ENGLISH

# PREPOSITION

## PART-02

**LIVE**

**08:30 PM**





# **VOCAB OF THE DAY**



## Vocab of the day

### ⇒ Vocab of the day :-

1. **BALMY (ADJECTIVE)** : enjoyable and gentle : (सुखदायी)

**Synonyms:** moderate, spring like

**Antonyms:** violent, wintry

**Example Sentence:** The crew of the cruise ship enjoyed the balmy weather on the deck.

2. **BAMBOOZLE (VERB)** : to cheat or deceive another person : (आँखों में धूल झाँकना)

**Synonyms:** deceive, befuddle

**Antonyms:** enlighten, clarify

**Example Sentence:** The swindler would bamboozle wealthy men by selling fake schemes.

3. **BANDY (VERB)** : to exchange words back and forth : (बहस करना)

**Synonyms:** argue, debate

**Antonym:** silence, quiet

**Example Sentence:**

Amit and Naman often bandy about which of the two is the better at gaming consoles.



# **PREPOSITIONS**





## ENGLISH GRAMMAR PREPOSITIONS

⇒ Prepositions for Conditions :- These prepositions are used to describe or showing the conditions in the sentences.

- (1) **By** :- For showing **Medium/Agent/Via**  
**With** :- For showing **Instruments** [**Countable**]  
**In** :- For showing **Instruments** [**Uncountable**]

- Eg** :- 1) Cut this apple with this knife. [**Countable Instruments**]  
2) Wash your hands in water before taking lunch. [**Uncountable Instruments**]  
3) They went to hospital by bus. [**Medium**]  
4) You can make this payment by your Paytm account. [**Agent**]  
5) Shalini reached to Jaipur by road. [**Via**]



## ENGLISH GRAMMAR PREPOSITIONS

(2) There are some words with which we have to use **Preposition 'TO'** in the sentences.

**WORDS LIKE** :- Junior, Senior, Superior, Prior, Inferior, Prefer, Preferable.....

- Eg :-** (1) Mohan is junior to karan in this office.  
(2) He should prefer a car to a bike for coming office.  
(3) Coffee is preferable to tea for me in morning.

(3) **At** :- Smaller Places  
**In** :- Bigger Places

- Eg :-** (1) I live at Nirman Vihar in Delhi.  
(2) My neighbour worked at Kavi Nagar at Ghaziabad in UP.



## ENGLISH GRAMMAR PREPOSITIONS

**POINT** :- There are some words which are used to show smaller places in the sentences.

**WORDS** :- Sector, Block, Phase, Pocket, Village, Town, Street, Lane, Colony.....

**(4) Prepositions + [V1+ing] :-**

- Eg :-** (1) I will go there **for doing** this project tomorrow.  
(2) They can't take leave **before completing** this task.  
(3) Monu will meet you **after buying** this house.

**(5) Under :-** Guidance

**Below :-** Status/Position

- Eg :-** (1) These employees will work under your manager.  
(2) His position is below than your brother in this company.



## ENGLISH GRAMMAR PREPOSITIONS

(6) **Between** :- (दो लोगों के बीच) [Countable Noun]

**Eg** :- (1) Distribute these sweets between Ashok & Mukesh.  
(2) Divide this work between Radhika & Soniya.

(7) **Among** :- (दो से ज़्यादा लोगों के बीच) [Consonants]  
**Amongst** :- (दो से ज़्यादा लोगों के बीच) [Vowels]

**NOTE** :- This condition can be applied only with **countable noun (plural)**.

**Eg** :- (1) Don't spread this news among the employees of this branch.  
(2) Split this bill amongst all of us today.





## ENGLISH GRAMMAR PREPOSITIONS

(7) Amid :- (दो से ज़्यादा लोगों के बीच) [Consonants]

Amidst :- (दो से ज़्यादा लोगों के बीच) [Vowels]

**NOTE** :- This condition can be applied with **countable noun (plural)** & **uncountable noun (singular)**.

**Eg** :- (1) BJP won this election amid the wave of Mr. Modi.  
(2) Distribute this sweets amidst all the students.



# PRACTICE QUESTIONS



## ENGLISH GRAMMAR PREPOSITIONS (EXERCISE)



### ⇒ Practice Exercise :-

**Ques. (1) :-** You have to (a)/ wash these utensils (b)/ with water (c)/ everyday. (d)/ No Error (e)

**Sol. :-** Error in (c) part, use 'in' in the place of 'with'.

**Ques. (2) :-** We have to (a)/ arrange all (b)/ the things (c)/ amongst these employees. (d)/ No Error (e)

**Sol. :-** Error in (d) part, use 'among' in the place of 'amongst'.

**Quest. (3) :-** We worked with (a)/ these people (b)/ in Bacha Park (c)/ in Meerut. (d)/ No Error (e)

**Sol. :-** Error in (c) part, use 'at' in the place of 'in'.



## ENGLISH GRAMMAR PREPOSITIONS (EXERCISE)



### ⇒ Practice Exercise :-

**Ques. (4) :-** They wanted (a)/ to know about (b)/  
decorate the place (c)/ for this party. (d)/ No Error (e)

**Sol. :-** Error in (c) part, use '**decorating**' in the place of '**decorate**'.

**Ques. (5) :-** My team is (a)/ working below (b)/  
Mohan for (c)/ this case. (d)/ No Error (e)

**Sol. :-** Error in (b) part, use '**under**' in the place of '**below**'.

**Quest. (6) :-** Sonam is senior (a)/ than Manju in (b)/  
our family for (c)/ taking the decisions. (d)/ No Error (e)

**Sol. :-** Error in (b) part, use '**to**' in the place '**than**'.

*Thank  
you*

