



Mahendra's



SSC CGL/CPO/CHSL

ENGLISH

NARRATION

PART-2

LIVE

08:30 PM





VOCAB OF THE DAY



Vocab of the day

⇒ Vocab of the day :-

1. **EXAGGERATE (VERB)** : (अतिरंजना करना) : **overstate**

Synonyms: overemphasize, overstress

Antonyms: play down

Example Sentence: He was apt to exaggerate any aches and pains.

2. **CONTRARY (ADJECTIVE)** : (विपरीत) : **opposite**

Synonyms: opposing, opposed

Antonyms: compatible

Example Sentence: He ignored contrary advice and agreed on the deal.

3. **ESCALATE (VERB)** : (तीव्र करना) : **grow**

Synonyms: develop, mushroom

Antonyms: shrink

Example Sentence: The disturbance escalated into a full-scale riot.



NARRATION

REPORTED SPEECH

DIRECT & INDIRECT SPEECH



ENGLISH GRAMMAR NARRATION

⇒ Some Important Conditions :-

(1) Affirmative :- It is used for showing *POSITIVE* or *NEGATIVE* conditions only.

Say to ⇒ Tell

Said to ⇒ Told

,” “ ⇒ That

Says to ⇒ Tells

Say/Says/Said ⇒ No change

(1) He said to me, “ I was playing cricket with my friends today.”

⇒ He told me that he had been playing cricket with his friends that day.

(2) Mohan said to her, “ You will come here with my family tomorrow.”

⇒ Mohan told her that she would come there with his family the following day.

(3) She says to you, “I can arrange everything for me in this city”

⇒ She tells you that she can arrange everything for her in this city.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR NARRATION

⇒ POINTS TO REMEMBER :-

POINT (1) :- We ⇒ They
Our ⇒ Their
Us ⇒ Them

NOTE :- Above conditions will be fixed in every situation.

(1) He said to karan, “We will manage everything in our city.”

⇒ He told karan that they would manage everything in their city.

(2) Reena said to me, “We can buy this for our shop for the benefit of us.”

⇒ Reena told me that they could buy that for their shop for the benefit of them.

(3) You said to me, “We have to work hard for our dreams now.”

⇒ You told me that they had to work hard for their dreams then.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR NARRATION

POINT (2) :- This ⇒ That [OBJECT]
This ⇒ This [SUBJECT]

NOTE :- Above conditions will be fixed in every situation.

(1) I said to Reena, “This house is bought in this month by my father.”
=> I told Reena that this house was bought in that month by my father.

(2) Sonu said to him, “This is my new car.”
=> Sonu told him that this was his new car.

POINT (3) :- Habitual Action, Universal Truth, Idiom & Phrases can't be changed in the sentences for making the questions of NARRATION.

(1) I said to her, “It takes two to tango” [Idiom & Phrases]
=> I told her that it takes two to tango.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR NARRATION

(2) My teacher said to the students, “Earth revolves around the sun.” [**Universal Truth**]

=> My teacher told the students that earth revolves around the sun.

(3) Ashok said to them, “I pay 1,000 rs. every month for this place” [**Habitual Action**]

=> Ashok told them that he pays 1,000 rs. every month for this place.

(4) She said to her father, “I go for a walk daily” [**Habitual Action**]

=> She told her father that she goes for a walk daily.

(2) Interrogative :- It is used for showing *SIMPLE QUESTIONS* conditions only.

Say to/Say => Ask, Enquire

Said to/ Said => Asked, Enquired

Says to/Says => Asks, Enquires

, “ “ => If/Whether

NOTE :- “Whether” can be used for showing advice or suggestion.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR NARRATION

(1) Rahul said to her, “ Are you reading this book in my room?”

=> Rahul asked her if she was reading that book in his room.

(2) They said to me, “ Did you submit your fees yesterday?”

=> They enquired me if I had submitted my fees the previous day.

(3) She says to you, “Can he manage this event here?”

=> She asks you if he could manage this event here.



PRACTICE QUESTIONS



ENGLISH GRAMMAR NARRATION (EXERCISE)



⇒ Practice Exercise :-

Ques. (1) :- Sonali said to him, “I can assist you for this project today”

- (a) Sonali told him that I could assist me for that project that day.
- (b) Sonali told him that she could assist her for that project today.
- (c) Sonali told him that she could assist me for that project that day.
- (d) Sonali told him that she could assist him for that project that day.

Sol. :- Option D is correct.

Ques. (2) :- I said to her, “We will complete our assignment on time now”

- (a) I told her that we would complete their assignment on time then.
- (b) I told her that they would complete their assignment on time then.
- (c) I told her that they would complete our assignment on time then.
- (d) I told her that we would complete their assignment on time now.

Sol. :- Option B is correct.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR NARRATION (EXERCISE)



⇒ Practice Exercise :-

Ques. (3) :- Ashok said to us, “Will you come here tomorrow?”

- (a) Ashok asked us if we would come there the next day.
- (b) Ashok asked us if we will come there the next day.
- (c) Ashok asked us if we would come here the next day.
- (d) Ashok asked us if we would come there tomorrow.

Sol. :- Option A is correct.

Ques. (4) :- My teacher said to her, “Earth revolves around the sun”

- (a) My teacher told her that Earth revolved around the sun.
- (b) My teacher told her that Earth revolves around the sun.
- (c) My teacher told her that Earth is revolving around the sun.
- (d) My teacher told her that Earth had revolved around the sun.

Sol. :- Option B is correct.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR NARRATION (EXERCISE)



⇒ Practice Exercise :-

Ques. (5) :- My neighbour said to him, “Mohan comes here everyday?”

- (a) My neighbour told him that mohan comes there everyday.
- (b) My neighbour told him that mohan came there everyday.
- (c) My neighbour told him that mohan comes here everyday.
- (d) My neighbour told him that mohan had come here everyday.

Sol. :- Option B is correct.

Ques. (6) :- You said to me, “Was he playing this game in your room?”

- (a) You told me if he had playing that game in my room.
- (b) You told me if he had been playing that game in your room
- (c) You told me if he had been playing this game in my room
- (d) You told me if he had been playing that game in my room

Sol. :- Option D is correct.

Thank
you

