



**ENGLISH** 

# NARRATION PART-2







# VOCAB OF THE DAY

# (29)

#### **Vocab of the day**

#### Vocab of the day:-

1. EXAGGERATE (VERB) : (अतिरंजना करना) : overstate

**Synonyms: overemphasize, overstress** 

**Antonyms: play down** 

**Example Sentence: He was apt to exaggerate any aches and pains.** 

2. CONTRARY (ADJECTIVE) : (विपरीत) : opposite

Synonyms: opposing, opposed

**Antonyms: compatible** 

**Example Sentence: He ignored contrary advice and agreed on the deal.** 

3. ESCALATE (VERB) : (तीव्र करना) : grow

Synonyms: develop, mushroom

**Antonyms: shrink** 

**Example Sentence: The disturbance escalated into a full-scale riot.** 



# NARRATION REPORTED SPECH DIRECT & INDIRECT SPEECH



- **⇒** Some Important Conditions :-
- (1) Affirmative :- It is used for showing POSITIVE or NEGATIVE conditions only.

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Say to ⇒ Tell
Said to ⇒ Told
," " ⇒ That
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Says to ⇒ Tells
Say/Says/Said ⇒ No change

- (1) He said to me, "I was playing cricket with my friends today."
- => He told me that he had been playing cricket with his friends that day.
- (2) Mohan said to her, "You will come here with my family tomorrow."
- => Mohan told her that she would come there with his family the following day.
- (3) She says to you, "I can arrange everything for me in this city"
- => She tells you that she can arrange everything for her in this city.



#### **⇒** POINTS TO REMEMBER :-

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POINT (1):- We ⇒ They
Our ⇒ Their
Us ⇒ Them
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**NOTE**:- Above conditions will be fixed in every situation.

- (1) He said to karan, "We will manage everything in our city."
- => He told karan that they would manage everything in their city.
- (2) Reena said to me, "We can buy this for our shop for the benefit of us."
- => Reena told me that they could buy that for their shop for the benefit of them.
- (3) You said to me, "We have to work hard for our dreams now."
- => You told me that they had to work hard for their dreams then.



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POINT (2):- This ⇒ That [OBJECT]
This ⇒ This [SUBJECT]
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**NOTE**:- Above conditions will be fixed in every situation.

- (1) I said to Reena, "This house is bought in this month by my father."
- => I told Reena that this house was bought in that month by my father.
- (2) Sonu said to him, "This is my new car."
- => Sonu told him that this was his new car.

<u>POINT</u> (3):- Habitual Action, Universal Truth, Idiom & Phrases can't be changed in the sentences for making the questions of NARRATION.

- (1) I said to her, "It takes two to tango" [Idiom & Phrases]
- => I told her that it takes two to tango.



- (2) My teacher said to the students, "Earth revolves around the sun." [Universal Truth]
- => My teacher told the students that earth revolves around the sun.
- (3) Ashok said to them, "I pay 1,000 rs. every month for this place" [Habitual Action]
- => Ashok told them that he pays 1,000 rs. every month for this place.
- (4) She said to her father, "I go for a walk daily" [Habitual Action]
- => She told her father that she goes for a walk daily.
- (2) <u>Interrogative</u>: It is used for showing SIMPLE QUESTIONS conditions only.

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Say to/Say => Ask, Enquire
Said to/ Said => Asked, Enquired
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**NOTE**: "Whether" can be used for showing advice or suggestion.



- (1) Rahul said to her, "Are you reading this book in my room?"
- => Rahul asked her if she was reading that book in his room.
- (2) They said to me, "Did you submit your fees yesterday?"
- => They enquired me if I had submitted my fees the previous day.
- (3) She says to you, "Can he manage this event here?"
- => She asks you if he could manage this event here.

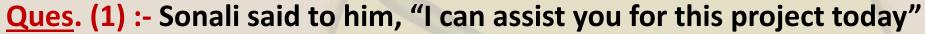


# PRACTICE QUESTIONS



## ENGLISH GRAMMAR NARRATION (EXERCISE)

#### **⇒** Practice Exercise :-



- (a) Sonali told him that I could assist me for that project that day.
- (b) Sonali told him that she could assist her for that project today.
- (c) Sonali told him that she could assist me for that project that day.
- (d) Sonali told him that she could assist him for that project that day.
- Sol. :- Option D is correct.

Ques. (2):- I said to her, "We will complete our assignment on time now"

- (a) I told her that we would complete their assignment on time then.
- (b) I told her that they would complete their assignment on time then.
- (c) I told her that they would complete our assignment on time then.
- (d) I told her that we would complete their assignment on time now.
- **Sol.** :- Option B is correct.





# ENGLISH GRAMMAR NARRATION (EXERCISE)

#### **⇒** Practice Exercise :-



- (a) Ashok asked us if we would come there the next day.
- (b) Ashok asked us if we will come there the next day.
- (c) Ashok asked us if we would come here the next day.
- (d) Ashok asked us if we would come there tomorrow.
- Sol. :- Option A is correct.

Ques. (4): - My teacher said to her, "Earth revolves around the sun"

- (a) My teacher told her that Earth revolved around the sun.
- (b) My teacher told her that Earth revolves around the sun.
- (c) My teacher told her that Earth is revolving around the sun.
- (d) My teacher told her that Earth had revolved around the sun.
- **Sol.** :- Option B is correct.





## ENGLISH GRAMMAR NARRATION (EXERCISE)

#### **⇒** Practice Exercise :-



- (a) My neighbour told him that mohan comes there everyday.
- (b) My neighbour told him that mohan came there everyday.
- (c) My neighbour told him that mohan comes here everyday.
- (d) My neighbour told him that mohan had come here everyday.

Sol. :- Option B is correct.

Ques. (6): You said to me, "Was he playing this game in your room?"

- (a) You told me if he had playing that game in my room.
- (b) You told me if he had been playing that game in your room
- (c) You told me if he had been playing this game in my room
- (d) You told me if he had been playing that game in my room

**Sol.** :- Option D is correct.



