## मिशन STATE 2023



**ENGLISH** 

# ACTIVE & PASSIVE VOICE



UPSSSC पर आधारित

पिछली परीक्षा में पूछे गए प्रश्न

हमारे TOPIC EXPERT के साथ

**BY ENGLISH GURU** 







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- Active voice: In active sentences, the subject is active or the subject performs the actions.
- e.g. The cow (Subject) is eating (Verb) grass (Object). —Active Voice
- Passive voice: In passive sentences, the subject is no longer active or the subject is acted upon by the verb
- e.g. Grass (Subject) is being eaten





## **Examples of Active & Passive Voice**

#### **Tense**

#### 1. Present Simple

#### 2. Present Continuous

- 3. Past Simple
- 4. Past Continuous
- 5. Present Perfect
- 6. Past Perfect
- 7. Future Simple
- 8. Future be going to
- 9. Modal

#### **Active**

Emma writes a letter.

Emma is writing a letter.

Emma wrote a letter.

Emma was writing a letter.

Emma has written a letter.

Emma had written a letter.

Emma will write a letter.

Emma is going to write a letter.

Emma must write a letter.

#### **Passive**

A letter is written by Emma.

A letter is being written by Emma.

A letter was written by Emma.

A letter was being written by Emma.

A letter has been written by Emma.

A letter had been written by Emma.

A letter will be written by Emma.

A letter is going to be written by Emma.

A letter must be written by Emma.

10. Modal Perfect Emma should have written a letter. A letter should have been written by Emma.





## ACTIVE & PASSIVE VOICE THROUGH

EXERCISE





- Q.1. Lower the boats.
- A. Let the boat be lowered.
- B. The boats would be lowered.
- C. Please let the boat be lowered.
- D. The boat be lowered please.

Ans: A





- Q.2. Help the poor.
- A. The poor be helped please.
- B. Please help the poor.
- C. The poor should be helped.
- D. Let the poor be helped.

  Ans:D Let the poor be helped.

  helped.









- Q.3. The box can contain no more.
- A. No more this box can contain
- B. No more could be contained in this box
- C. No more can be contained in this box
- D. Nathing can be constained in this notice box







- Q.4. It is possible to do this.
- A. It is possible to have done this
  - B. This is possible to be done.
  - C. It is possible to be done.
  - D. It can be done.
  - B. This is possible to be done.







- Q.5. We have already done the exercise.
- A. Already the exercise has been done by us.
- B. The exercise has already been done by us.
- C. The exercise had been already done of the exercise has already been D. The exercise is already done







- Q.6. The boys elected Mohan captain.
- A. The boys were elected captain by Mohan.
- B. Mohan is elected captain by the boys.
- C. Mohan was elected captain by the that an was elected captain by D. the that and the boys elected







- Q.7. The pilot landed the plane safely.
- A. The plane had been landed safely by the pilot.
- B. The plane was landed safely by the pilot.
- C. The plane has been landed safely by the piloplane was landed safely by D. Thepitane was to be landed safely







- Q.8. The old lady touched and petted the cow.
- A. The cow petted and touched the old lady.
- B. The cow was touched by the old lady petting her
- C. The cow was touched and petted by the backway stouched and petted by D. the betted cow touched the old





- Q.9. Look They have painted the door.
- A. Look The door's being painted.
- B. Look The door had been painted.
- C. Look The door has been painted.
- D. Lookokhteedoor was painted. painted.





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0:30

- Q.10. Leo Tolstoy wrote 'War and Peace'.
- A. 'War and Peace' was written by Leo Tolstoy.
- B. 'War and Peace' is written by Leo Tolstoy.
- C. 'War and Peace' will be written by Let Thatstory. Peace' was written by D. ew alstory Peace' was being written





0:30

- Q.11. He could have done that work.
- A. That work could had been done by him.
- B. That work could have been done.
- C. That work could have been done by him.
- DC. That workers him. by him.





0.30

- Q.12. Mohan gave the beggar an old shirt.
- A. An old shirt was given to Mohan by the beggar.
- B. An old shirt was given to the beggar by Mohan.
- C. The beggar was gave an old shirt by Monard shirt was given to the beggar
- D. An old shirt was gave to the





0:30

- Q.13. This box contains twelve coins.
- A. Twelve coins are contained by this box.
- B. Twelve coins are contained in this box.
- C. Twelve coins have been contained by this box.

  DP. Twelve coins have been by this box. Twelve coins have been thirted.





- Q.14. You are to write it in ink.
- A. It is to be written in ink.
- B. It is written in ink by you.
- C. It has to be written in ink.
- D. It should be written in ink.



A. It is to be written in ink.





- Q.15. I shall write a letter.
- A. A letter is written by me.
- B. A letter will be written by me.
- C. A letter has written to me.
- D. A letter has been written by me.

B. A letter will be written by me.





## HOME WORK ANSWER

I made my (1)/ friend wrote (2)/ a letter in blue ink (3)/ no error





## HOME WORK

We waste much time on trifles.

- A. Much time was wasted on trifles.
- B. Much time will be wasted on trifles.'
- C. Much time is wasted by us on trifle's

