

GENERAL / FINANCIAL BANKING AWARENESS & STATIC GK

FOREIGN TRADE Part-2

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1:00 PM







Trading of goods and services with other country is called foreign trade. दूसरे देश के साथ वस्तुओं और सेवाओं के व्यापार को विदेशी व्यापार कहा जाता है।

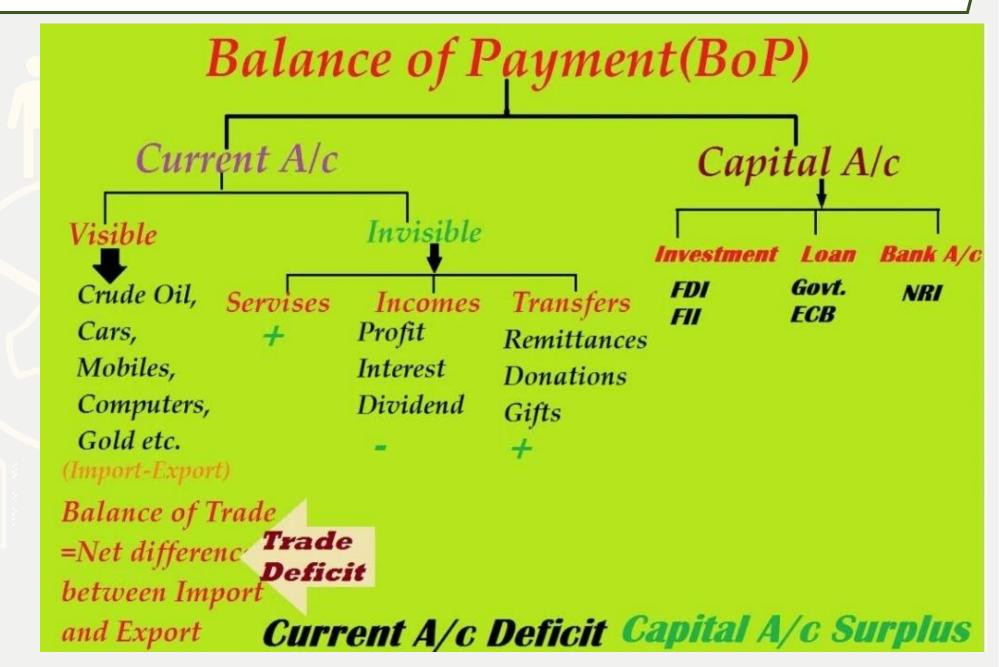
VISIBLE TRADE – GOODS
INVISIBLE TRADE- SERVICES
दर्शनीय व्यापार - माल
अदृश्य व्यापार- सेवाएं

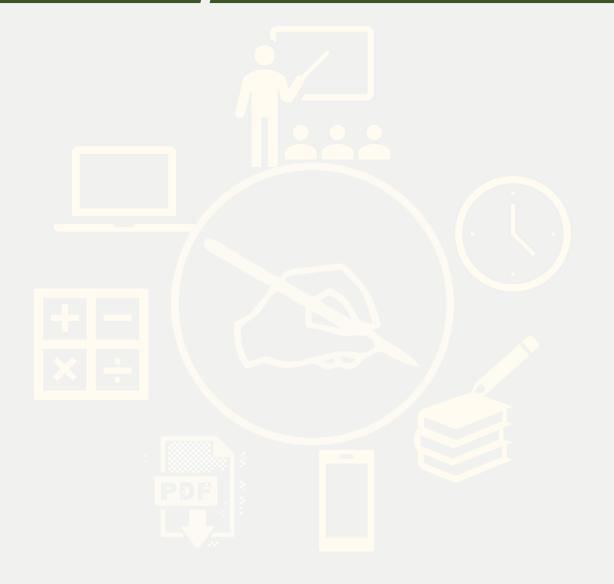


BALANCE OF PAYMENT

- It is an account that shows the cash flow between India and other countries.
- It is the systematic record of all the transactions between the resident of a country and resident of the remaining world in one year.
- यह एक ऐसा खाता है जो भारत और अन्य देशों के बीच नकदी प्रवाह को दर्शाता है।
- यह एक देश के निवासी और शेष विश्व के निवासी के बीच एक वर्ष में सभी लेनदेन का व्यवस्थित रिकॉर्ड है।







CURRENT ACCOUNT

- > VISIBLE
 - Goods

- > INVISIBLE
 - Services
 - Income
 - Transfer





Companies

- Public –
- Listed (more than 10% = FDI,
 Less than 10% = FII- Foreign
 Institutional Investor)
- Unlisted (All = FDI)
- > Private





- Banking Private sector- 74%
- Banking Public sector 20%
- Single Brand retail trading 100%
- Limited liability partnership (LLP) 100%
- बैंकिंग निजी क्षेत्र- 74%
- बैंकिंग सार्वजनिक क्षेत्र **20**%
- सिंगल ब्रांड रिटेल ट्रेडिंग 100%
- सीमित देयता भागीदारी (एलएलपी) 100%



DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FDI & FII

FDI	FIL
FDI is when foreign company brings capital into a country or an economy to set up a production or some other facility. FDI gives the foreign company some control in the operations of the company	FII is when a foreign company buys equity in a company through the stock markets. Therefore, in this case, FII would not give the foreign company any control in the company
FDI involves in the direct production activity & also of medium to long term nature	FII is a short term investment mostly in the financial markets & it consist of FII
It enables a degree of control in the company	It does not involve obtaining a degree of control in a company
FDI brings-long term capital	FII brings short-term capital
	FDI is when foreign company brings capital into a country or an economy to set up a production or some other facility. FDI gives the foreign company some control in the operations of the company FDI involves in the direct production activity & also of medium to long term nature It enables a degree of control in the company



Three types of International Current account

Nostro Acount (Our money with you)

Vostro Acount (Your money with us)

Loro Acount (Their money)



What is Devaluation?

A devaluation is an official lowering of the value of a country's currency within a fixed exchange rate system, by which the monetary authority formally sets a new fixed rate with respect to a foreign reference currency or currency basket.

अवमूल्यन क्या है?

अवमूल्यन एक निश्चित विनिमय दर प्रणाली के भीतर किसी देश की मुद्रा के मूल्य की आधिकारिक कमी है, जिसके द्वारा मौद्रिक प्राधिकरण औपचारिक रूप से एक विदेशी संदर्भ मुद्रा या मुद्रा टोकरी के संबंध में एक नई निश्चित दर निर्धारित करता है।

What is Depreciation?

Currency depreciation is the loss of value of a country's currency with respect to one or more foreign reference currencies, typically in a floating exchange rate system in which no official currency value is maintained.

मूल्यहास क्या है?

मुद्रा मूल्यहास एक या एक से अधिक विदेशी संदर्भ मुद्राओं के संबंध में किसी देश की मुद्रा के मूल्य का नुकसान है, आमतौर पर एक अस्थायी विनिमय दर प्रणाली में जिसमें कोई आधिकारिक मुद्रा मूल्य नहीं रखा जाता है।

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