

## WEEKEND SPECIAL

# REASONING

## SYLLOGISM (ONLY A FEW CASE BASED)





All dog is cow

All cow is rabbit

Only a few rabbit is cub

**Conclusions:** 

I. All cub being cow is a possibility

II. Some dog is cub

Only a few flower is rose

All rose is lily

Some lily is red

**Conclusions:** 

I. All flower can be rose

II. Some flower is not rose



Only few IAS are IPS.

No IPS is CEO.

All CEO are CTO.

#### **Conclusions:**

I. Some IPS are CTO.

II. Some CTO are CEO.

III. All IAS are IPS.

All son is daughter

Only a few daughter is father

None of the father is mother

**Conclusions:** 

I. All father being daughter is a possibility

II. Mostly daughter is not mother



Only a few page is paint

All paint is point

No picture is paint

**Conclusions:** 

I. A few point is picture

II. All page being point is a possibility

Only a few ring is king

Only a few king is sing

Every sing is ping

**Conclusions:** 

I. A few king is ping

II. All ring being king is a possibility

In each question given below three statements are followed by three conclusions numbered I, II. You have to take the three given statements to be true (even if they seem to be at variance from the commonly known facts). Read the conclusions and decide which logically follows and give your answer accordingly.

#### Statements

Only a few waffers are snickers

Only snickers are onions

Some snickers are sweets

#### **Conclusions:**

I. All onions being sweets is a possibility

II. Some waffers being sweets is a possibility

- Q.1-3. In each question given below three statements are followed by three conclusions numbered I, II and III. You have to take the three given statements to be true (even if they seem to be at variance from the commonly known facts). Read the conclusions and decide which logically follows and give your answer accordingly.
- (1) Only II follows.
- (2) Only III follows.
- (3) All follow.
- (4) Both II and III follow.
- (5) Both I and III follow.



In each question given below three statements are followed by three conclusions numbered I, II. You have to take the three given statements to be true (even if they seem to be at variance from the commonly known facts). Read the conclusions and decide which logically follows and give your answer accordingly.

#### Statements:

All lakes are ponds.

Only a few rivers are seas.

No lakes are rivers.

#### **Conclusions:**

I. A few seas being ponds is a possibility.

II. Some lakes are seas.

Q.1. Statements: Some A are not B. Some B are not C. Only D are A.

**Conclusions:** 

I. Some D are not B. II. Only few B are not A. III. Some B not being A is a possibility.



Q.1. Statements: Some A are not B. Some B are not C. Only D are A.

Conclusions:

I. Some D are not B. True
II. Only few B are not A. can't say
III. Some B not being A is a possibility. True

ANS(5) Both I and III follow





Q.2. Statements: Only a few A are B. No B is C. Some C are D.

**Conclusion:** 

I. Some A being B is a possibility. II. Some A are not B. III. All D can be A.



Q.2. Statements: Only a few A are B. No B is C. Some C are D.

Conclusion:

I. Some A being B is a possibility. False II. Some A are not B. True III. All D can be A. True

ANS(4) Both II and III follow





Q.3. Statements: Some A are B. No B is C. All C are D.

**Conclusions:** 

I. Only A are only D.II. Some D are not A.III. Only A being only D is a possibility.



Q.3. Statements: Some A are B. No B is C. All C are D.

Conclusions:

I. Only A are only D. False
II. Some D are not A. Can't say
III. Only A being only D is a possibility. True

ANS(2) Only III follows





Q.4-20. In those questions, Three/Four statements are given followed by four conclusions. One of which definitely follow from the given statements. You have to take the given statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from commonly known facts and then decide which of the given statements disregarding commonly known facts.

- (1) Only I follows
- (2) Only II follows
- (3) Only I and III follow
- (4) Only II and IV follow
- (5) None of these

## Q.4.

- Statements:
- Some keys are doors
- All keys are locks
- All doors are rooms
- No room is a hotel
- **Conclusions:**
- (I) All hotels being locks is a possibility
- (II) No lock is a door
- (III) No hotel is a door
- (IV) At least some keys are rooms

ANS.Q.4.(5) All I, III and IV are true

- Statements:
- Some keys are doors
- All keys are locks
- All doors are rooms
- No room is a hotel
- Conclusions:
- (I) All hotels being locks is a possibility. can't say(True)
- (II) No lock is a door. False
- (III) No hotel is a door. True
- (IV) At least some keys are rooms. True



## Q.5.

- Statements:
- No mobile is pencil
- All pens are mobiles
- All cars are pencils
- All pencils are bikes
- **Conclusions:**
- (I) No pen is a car
- (II) All pens being bikes is a possibility
- (III) All cars are bikes
- (IV) All bikes are mobiles

ANS.Q.5.(5) All I,II and III are true

- Statements:
- No mobile is pencil
- All pens are mobiles
- All cars are pencils
- All pencils are bikes
- Conclusions:
- (I) No pen is a car. True
- (II) All pens being bikes is a possibility. Can't say(True)
- (III) All cars are bikes. True
- (IV) All bikes are mobiles. False



## **Q.6**.

## Statements:

- All kings are beggars.
- All beggars are labourers.
- All labourers are peoples.
- **Conclusions:**
- I. Some people are kings.
- II. No labourer is king.
- **III.** All kings are labourers.
- IV. All labourers are kings.

- ANS.Q.6.(3)
- Statements:
- All kings are beggars.
- All beggars are labourers.
- All labourers are peoples.
- Conclusions:
- I. Some people are kings. True
- II. No labourer is king. False
- III. All kings are labourers. True
- IV. All labourers are kings. Can't say



## Q.7.

- Statements:
- All artists are painters.
- All actors are gentle.
- All gentle are painters.
- **Conclusions:**
- I. No artist is actor.
- **II.** All painters are actors.
- **III. Some gentle are not actors.**
- **IV. Some artist are not gentle.**

ANS.Q.7.(5) None of these (None follows)

- Statements:
- All artists are painters.
- All actors are gentle.
- All gentle are painters.
- Conclusions:
- I. No artist is actor. Can't say
- II. All painters are actors. Can't say
- III. Some gentle are not actors. Can't say
- IV. Some artist are not gentle. Can't say



## **Q.8**.

- Statements:
- Some bikes are cars.
- Some cars are traffics.
- All traffics are signals.
- Some signals are roads.
- **Conclusions:**
- I. Some signals are cars.
- **II.** Some traffics are roads.
- **III. Some signals are bikes.**
- **IV. Some roads are cars.**



- ANS.Q.8.(1)
- Statements:
- Some bikes are cars.
- Some cars are traffics.
- All traffics are signals.
- Some signals are roads.
- Conclusions:
- I. Some signals are cars. True
- II. Some traffics are roads. Can't say
- III. Some signals are bikes. Can't say
- IV. Some roads are cars. Can't say



## Q.9.

- Statement:
- All paytm are mobikwik.
- Some paytm are snapdeal.
- No snapedeal is flipkart.
- All flipkart are amazon.
- **Conclusion:**
- I. Some mobikwik are snapdeal.
- II. All mobikwik are snapdeal.
- III. No amazon is snapdeal.
- IV. Some amazon are snapdeal.

ANS.Q.9.(5) only I and either III or IV

- Statement:
- All paytm are mobikwik.
- Some paytm are snapdeal.
- No snapedeal is flipkart.
- All flipkart are amazon.
- Conclusion:
- I. Some mobikwik are snapdeal. True
- II. All mobikwik are snapdeal. Can't say
- III. No amazon is snapdeal. Can't say
- IV. Some amazon are snapdeal. Can't say



## Q.10.

- Statements:
- All stars are moons.
- All moons are planets.
- All planets are round.
- **Conclusions:**
- I. All moons being stars is a possibility.
- **II.** All stars are round.
- **III.** At least some planets are stars.
- IV. All stars if they are moon will be planet.

ANS.Q.10.(5) All I,II,III and IV are true

- Statements:
- All stars are moons.
- All moons are planets.
- All planets are round.
- Conclusions:
- I. All moons being stars is a possibility. Can't say(True)
- II. All stars are round. True
- III. At least some planets are stars. True
- IV. All stars if they are moon will be planet. True





## Q.11.

- Statements :
- No note is a coin.
- Some coins are metals.
- All plastics are notes.
- **Conclusions:**
- I. No coin is plastic.
- **II.** All plastics being metals is a possibility.
- **III.** No metal is plastic.
- **IV. All notes are plastics.**

ANS.Q.11.(5) Both I and II are true

- Statements :
- No note is a coin.
- Some coins are metals.
- All plastics are notes.
- Conclusions:
- I. No coin is plastic.
- II. All plastics being metals is a possibility.
- III. No metal is plastic.
- IV. All notes are plastics.


# Q.12.

- Statements:
- All gliders are parachutes.
- No parachute is an airplane.
- All airplanes are helicopters.
- **Conclusions:**
- I. No glider is an airplane.
- **II.** All gliders being helicopters is a possibility
- **III.** No helicopter is a glider.
- **IV. All parachutes being helicopters is a possibility.**

ANS.Q.12.(5) All I,II and IV are true

Statements:

- All gliders are parachutes.
- No parachute is an airplane.
- All airplanes are helicopters.
- Conclusions:
- I. No glider is an airplane.
- II. All gliders being helicopters is a possibility
- III. No helicopter is a glider.
- IV. All parachutes being helicopters is a possibility.



## Q.13.

- Statements:
- No stone is a metal.
- Some metals are papers.
- All papers are glass.
- **Conclusions :**
- I. All stones being glass is a possibility.
- **II.** No stone is a paper.
- III. No glass is a metal.
- IV. At least some glass is metal.

ANS.Q.13.(5) Both I and IV are true

- Statements:
- No stone is a metal.
- Some metals are papers.
- All papers are glass.
- Conclusions :
- I. All stones being glass is a possibility.
- II. No stone is a paper.
- III. No glass is a metal.
- IV. At least some glass is metal.



# Q.14.

- Statements :
- Some stars are moons.
- All moons are planets.
- No planet is universe.
- **Conclusions :**
- I. All moons being stars is a possibility.
- II. No universe is star.
- **III.** At least some planets are stars.
- IV. No moon is universe.

ANS.Q.14.(5) All I,III and IV are true

- Statements :
- Some stars are moons.
- All moons are planets.
- No planet is universe.
- Conclusions :
- I. All moons being stars is a possibility.
- II. No universe is star.
- III. At least some planets are stars.
- IV. No moon is universe.



# Q.15.

- Statements :
- All apartments are huts.
- No hut is a building.
- All buildings are cottages.
- **Conclusions :**
- I. No cottage is an apartment.
- **II.** Some cottages are apartments.
- III. No cottage is hut.
- **IV. Some cottages being apartments is a possibility.**



- ANS.Q.15.(5) Either I or II and only IV are true
- Statements :
- All apartments are huts.
- No hut is a building.
- All buildings are cottages.
- Conclusions :
- I. No cottage is an apartment.
- II. Some cottages are apartments.
- III. No cottage is hut.
- IV. Some cottages being apartments is a possibility.



Q.16.

- Statement :
- Some A are B as well as C.
- No B is D
- **Conclusions :**
- I. Some C are not D.
- II. All C are D.
- **III. Some D are not A.**
- IV. Some A are not D.

ANS.Q.16.(5) Both I and IV are true

- Statement :
- Some A are B as well as C.
- No B is D
- Conclusions :
- I. Some C are not D.
- II. All C are D.
- III. Some D are not A.
- IV. Some A are not D.



- Q.17.
- Statement :
- All A are B.
- Some B are C.
- No C is A.
- **Conclusions :**
- I. All B are C is a possibility.
- II. Some B are not C.
- **III. Some C are not B.**
- IV. All C are B.

ANS.Q.17.(5) Only II and either III or IV

- Statement :
- All A are B.
- Some B are C.
- No C is A.
- Conclusions :
- I. All B are C is a possibility.
- II. Some B are not C.
- III. Some C are not B.
- IV. All C are B.



- Q.18.
- Statement :
- Some A are not B.
- Some B are not C.
- All C are A.
- All A are D
- **Conclusions :**
- I. Some D are not B is a possibility.
- **II.** Some B are not D is a possibility.
- III. Some D can be B.
- IV. All D can be B.

ANS.Q.18.(5) Both II and III are true

- Statement :
- Some A are not B.
- Some B are not C.
- All C are A.
- All A are D
- Conclusions :
- I. Some D are not B is a possibility.
- II. Some B are not D is a possibility.
- III. Some D can be B.
- IV. All D can be B.



- Q.19.
- Statement :
- Only A is B.
- Some C are not B.
- **Conclusions :**
- I. All A are C.
- II. Some C are not A
- III. All C are A.
- IV. No C is A.

- ANS.Q.19.(5) None of these (None follows)
- Statement :
- Only A is B.
- Some C are not B.
- Conclusions :
- I. All A are C.
- II. Some C are not A
- III. All C are A.
- IV. No C is A.



### Q.20.

- Statements :
- Some squares are circles.
- No circles is a triangle.
- No line is a squares.
- **Conclusions :**
- I. No triangle is a squares.
- II. No line is a circles.
- **III.** All squares can never be triangle.
- **IV. Some line are circles.**

- ANS.Q.20.(5) Only III is true
- Statements :
- Some squares are circles.
- No circles is a triangle.
- No line is a squares.
- Conclusions :
- I. No triangle is a squares.
- II. No line is a circles.
- III. All squares can never be triangle.
- IV. Some line are circles.



- Q.21-23. The trend shows that basically there are two kinds of conclusions. One requires definite case as a conclusion and another requires case of possibility.
- **Definite Case-**
- (1) If only conclusion I follows.
- (2) If only conclusion II follows.
- (3) If either conclusion I or II follows.
- (4) If neither conclusion I nor II follows.
- (5) If both conclusion I and II are follow.



## Q.21.

- Statements :
- Some symbols are figure.
- All symbols are graphics.
- No graphic is a picture.
- **Conclusions :**
- I. Some graphics are figures.
- **II.** No symbol is a picture.



- ANS.Q.21.(5) Both conclusion follow
- Statements :
- Some symbols are figure.
- All symbols are graphics.
- No graphic is a picture.
- Conclusions :
- I. Some graphics are figures.
- II. No symbol is a picture.



### Q.22.

- Statements :
- All vacancies are jobs.
- Some jobs are occupations.
- **Conclusions :**
- I. All vacancies are occupations.
- **II.** All occupations being vacancies is possibility.



- ANS.Q.22.(2) only II is true
- Statements :
- All vacancies are jobs.
- Some jobs are occupations.
- Conclusions :
- I. All vacancies are occupations.
- II. All occupations being vacancies is possibility.



#### Q.23.

- Statements :
- Some exams are tests.
- No exam is a question.
- **Conclusions :**
- I. No question is a test.
- **II.** Some tests are definitely not exams.

- ANS.Q.23.(4)
- Statements :
- Some exams are tests.
- No exam is a question
- Conclusions :
- I. No question is a test.
- II. Some tests are definitely not exams.



Q.24-30. In these questions, Three/Two statements are given followed by four conclusions. One of which definitely does not logically follow from the given statements. You have to take the given statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from commonly known facts and then decide which of the given statements disregarding commonly known facts.

- (1) Only I and II does not follow
- (2) Only III does not follow
- (3) Only I and III does not follow
- (4) Only II and IV does not follow
- (5) None of these

### Q.24.

- Statements:
- All shirts are pants.
- No pant is trousers.
- Some jackets are pants.
- **Conclusions:**
- I. All shirts being jackets is a possibility.
- **II.** No trousers are shirt.
- **III.** There is a possibility that all shirts are trousers.
- **IV. All pants being jackets is a possibility.**

- ANS.Q.24.(B)
- Statements:
- All shirts are pants.
- No pant is trousers.
- Some jackets are pants.
- Conclusions:
- I. All shirts being jackets is a possibility. can't say(true)
- II. No trousers are shirt. Can't say
- III. There is a possibility that all shirts are trousers. false
- IV. All pants being jackets is a possibility. Can't say



pants

jackets

trousers

shirts

## Q.25.

- Statements:
- All princes are kings.
- All braves are princes.
- No queen is a king.
- **Conclusions:**
- I. All princes being brave is a possibility.
- **II.** At least some kings are brave.
- III. A prince can never be a queen.
- IV. All those princes who are kings are queens.

- ANS.Q.25.(5) none
- Statements:
- All princes are kings.
- All braves are princes.
- No queen is a king.
- Conclusions:
- I. All princes being brave is a possibility. Can't say(true)
- II. At least some kings are brave. True
- III. A prince can never be a queen. True
- IV. All those princes who are kings are queens. True



braves

princes

kings

queen

## Q.26.

- Statements:
- All squares are circles.
- All circles are triangles.
- Some rectangles are triangles.
- **Conclusions:**
- I. All circles being rectangles is a possibility.
- **II.** Some triangles are squares.
- **III.** All squares being rectangle is a possibility.
- **IV. At least some rectangles are circles.**

- ANS.Q.26.(3)
- Statements:
- All squares are circles.
- All circles are triangles.
- Some rectangles are triangles.
- Conclusions:



- I. All circles being rectangles is a possibility. Can't say(true)
- II. Some triangles are squares. True
- III. All squares are not triangles is a possibility. False
- IV. At least some rectangles are circles. Can't say

## Q.27.

- Statements:
- All bags are purses.
- No purse is black.
- All blacks are beautiful.
- **Conclusions:**
- I. Some bags being black is a possibility.
- **II.** At least some purses are bags.
- **III.** All purses being beautiful is a possibility.
- **IV. Some bags are not black.**

- ANS.Q.27.(5)
- Statements:
- All bags are purses.
- No purse is black.
- All blacks are beautiful.
- Conclusions:



- I. Some bags being black is a possibility. False
- II. At least some purses are bags. True
- III. All purses being beautiful is a possibility. Can't say(true)
- IV. Some bags are not black. True

#### Q.28.

- Statements:
- Some fishes are cats.
- Some dogs are cats.
- No fish is black.
- **Conclusions:**
- I. At least some cats are not black.
- **II.** There is a possibility that some fishes are dogs.
- III. No dog is black.
- **IV. Some cats are black.**



- ANS.Q.28.(5) none
- Statements:
- Some fishes are cats.
- Some dogs are cats.
- No fish is black.
- Conclusions:
- I. At least some cats are not black. True
- II. There is a possibility that some fishes are dogs. Can't say(true)
- III. No dog is black. Can't say
- IV. Some cats are black. Can't say




## Q.29.

- Statements:
- Some colours are paints.
- All colours are varnishes.
- No varnish is dye.
- **Conclusions:**
- I. No paint-is dye.
- **II.** All paints Being varnishes is a possibility.
- **III. Some varnishes are paints.**
- IV. No dye is colours.

- ANS.Q.29.(5) none
- Statements:
- Some colours are paints.
- All colours are varnishes.
- No varnish is dye.
- Conclusions:
- I. No paint is dye. Can't say
- II. All paints Being varnishes is a possibility. Can't say(true)
- III. Some varnishes are paints. True
- IV. No dye is colours. True



## Q.30.

- Statements:
- All squares are triangles.
- No triangle is circle.
- All circles are rectangles.
- **Conclusions:**
- I. No rectangle is square.
- **II. All rectangles being square is a possibility.**
- **III.** No square is circle.
- IV. At least some circles are square.

- ANS.Q.30.(4)
- Statements:
- All squares are triangles.
- No triangle is circle.
- All circles are rectangles.
- Conclusions:
- I. No rectangle is square. Can't say
- II. All rectangles being square is a possibility. False
- III. No square is circle. True
- IV. At least some circles are square. False

