



THE HINDU

EDITORIAL ANALYSIS

GRAMMAR

READING SKILLS

VOCAB

SPOKEN ENGLISH

BANK | SSC | UPSC | STATE EXAMS



LIVE 07:30 AM



03 MARCH 2023

BY SHALINI MAHENDRAS



@akanshasharma-br2jq 22 hours ago

Reiterate- Repeat, Replicate, Recreate, duplicate

Fringes-Outer edge, margin, periphery

Thank you so much maam for this amazing session.



@riyamandaokar5151 1 day ago

Reiterate= say something again and again or number of times typically for emphasis or clarify

Syno= repeat, restart, retell, rehearse

Fringe= the border or outer part of something

syno= perimeter, border, Margin, outskirts, ambit.

Anto= middle, mainstream.

Thank you ma'am for the session 😊🙏

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@ambikachhetri3033 1 day ago

1. Reiterate: to say something again or several times.

Syn : repeat, echo, restate, renew

Anto: take back , continual

2. Fringe : the outer or less part of an area, group or activity.

Sy: edge, brink , outskirts.

An: center, inside , middle , interior.

Thank you so muchh ma'am for the amazing season 🌸



@minichaubey8020 1 day ago

Reiterate = repeat, recall, restart



@surbhisinha7315 1 day ago

Reiterate= to say that again or several times =====FRINGE=the outer and less part of an areas



@neelamkushwaha57 1 day ago

Reiterate- Repeat, Replicate, Recreate, duplicate

Fringes-Outer edge, margin, periphery



@chandrikagore 1 day ago

1. Reiterate: (verb) to say something again, once or several times

Synonyms: eco, renew, repeat, restate, iterate, retell

Sentence: In case one wants to contest the foregoing conclusions, let me reiterate one final point.

2. Fringe: (noun) the outer or less important part of an area, group, or activity

Synonyms: border, trimming, brink, edge, hem, outskirts, perimeter, periphery, skirt, verge

Antonyms: centre, inside, interior, middle

Sentence: What makes grammaticalization: a look from its fringes and its components

Show less



@shreyapatel2006 1 day ago

Reiterate- to repeat anything

Syn - again , reback , iterate

The teacher told the students to not reiterate the lines given in the book.

Fringe- the outer or less important thing of something

Syn- border, edge

Show less



@vandanachhetri5296 1 day ago

REITERATE (verb) = to repeat an opinion, statement, etc.

FRINGE=the outer or less important part of an area, group, or activ

y

@user-nd7rw8im9i 1 day ago

Reiterate- say something again or a number of times.

Synonym- repeat, iterate.

Antonym- continual, ending.

Sentence- She reiterate that the government would remain steadfast in its support.

Fringe- the border or outer edges of an area or group.

Synonym- perimeter, periphery.

Antonym- middle.

Sentence- Her dress has a fringe.

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Reply

@puspranjansingh2243 1 day ago

Thank you



1



Reply

@monuglobal 1 day ago

Reiterate

Synonyms__repeat, say again, restate, retail ,go over and over ,it erate,

Antonyms _broken, continual ,ending, intermittent ,in constant

Sentence _the government has retreat its refusal to compromise with terrorist

Fringe

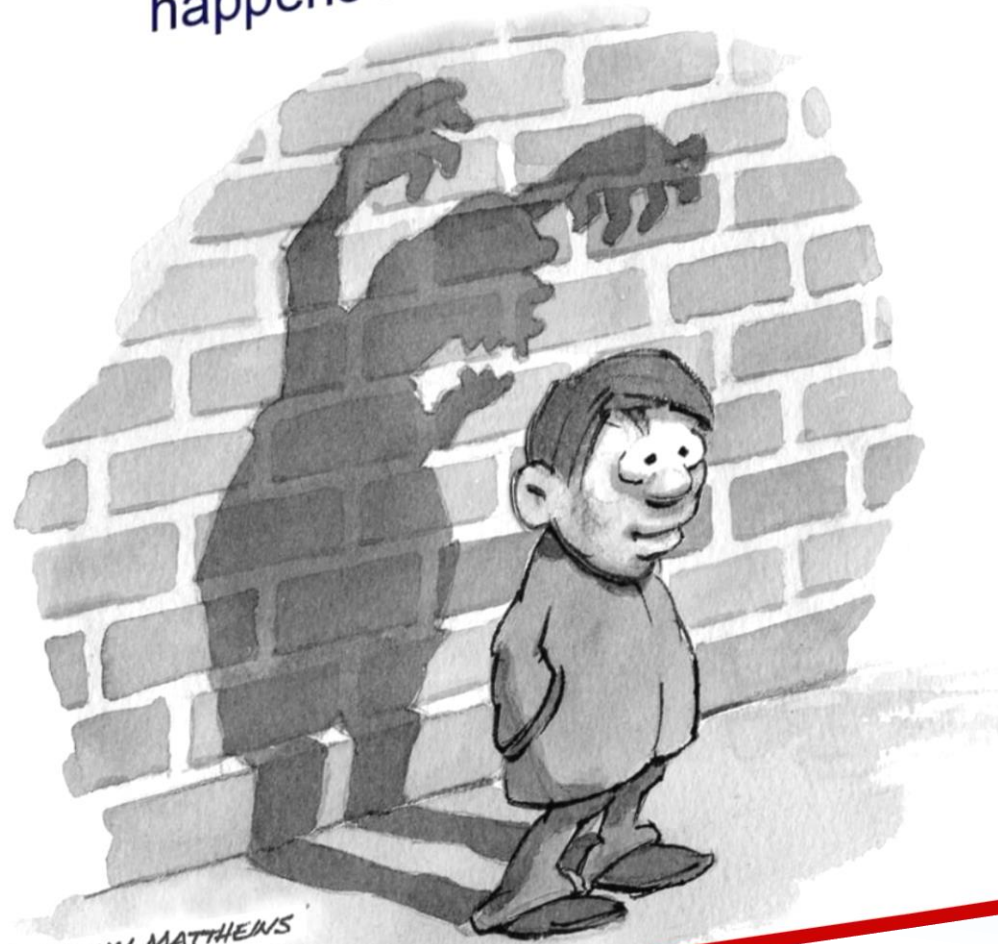
Synonyms _perimeter, border, border line, margin, rim outer age

Antonyms _oposit

Sentence _the Jack and had leather fringe

Hamri english weak hai likha hi jaise taise 😞 app log help kijiye english ke liye kuchh guidance 🙏🙏

Our greatest suffering
happens in our imagination.



ANDREW MATTHEWS

THE HINDU



THE HINDU

EDITORIAL

VOCABULARY



Mahendra's



1. Dissonance (Noun) : मतभेद

Meaning: **Lack of agreement or harmony between people or things.**

✓ Synonyms: **Discord , Disparity , Conflict , Incongruity**

✓ Antonyms: **Harmony , Agreement , Peace**

Sentence: **His cruel abuse showed a dissonance with his loving words.**

2. Buttress (Verb) : समर्थन देना

Meaning: To give support to or strengthen something

Synonyms: Guarded , Protected , Armored

Antonyms: Bycott , Disapproval

Sentence: He looked for things that would buttress the prosecution case and win a conviction.

3. Posited (Verb): किसी स्थिति में रखना

Meaning: **Put forward as fact or as a basis for argument.**

Synonyms: **Postulate ,Propose , Assert**

Antonyms: **Abstain , Abnegate**

Sentence: **of the posited hindrances to the original iPhone's success was its lofty price.**

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4. Shrinkage (Noun): संकुचन

Meaning: **An allowance made for reduction in the takings of a business due to wastage or theft.**

Synonyms: **Compression , Contraction , Depreciation**

✓ Antonyms: **Enlargement , Boost , Increase**

Sentence: **He's much better now and it's not just the shrink he's seeing.**

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5. Wane (Verb): कम होना

✓ **Meaning: To become gradually weaker or less important**

Synonyms: Dwindle , Diminish , Decrease

Antonyms: Increase , Grow

Sentence: When the investigators ran out of leads, the intensity of the murder investigation started to wane.

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6. Erode (Verb) : **खत्म करना**

Meaning: **To diminish or destroy by degrees**

Synonyms: Corrode , Ruining

Antonyms: **Restoring , Reviving**

Sentence: **Wind and rain have eroded the statues into shapeless lumps of stone.**

7. Flagging

Meaning: To become tired or less strong

Synonyms: Weak , Fatigued , Drooping

Sentence: She was utterly tired out; she longed for something to inspire her flagging strength.

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8. Relentless (Adjective) : दयाहीन

Meaning: Determined to do something and refuses to give up, even if what they are doing is unpleasant or cruel.

Synonyms: Rigorous , Continuative

Antonyms: Softening , Weak , Placable

Sentence: He was the most relentless enemy I have ever known.

9. Momentum (Noun): गति

Meaning: The ability to keep increasing or developing; the force that makes something move faster and faster

✓ **Synonyms:** Spur , Impetus , Encouragement

Antonyms: Sluggishness , Tardiness

Sentence: The campaign has been gaining momentum ever since the television appeal..

THE HINDU VOCABULARY

10. Log (Verb)

Logging

Meaning: Make official record of things that happen

Synonyms: Record , Journal

Sentence: We found a huge pile of logs.

TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE



Find the correct one?



ANTONYM OF SUBALTERN

1. Assistant
2. Inferior
3. Subordinate
4. Superior

syn.

Meaning : A person holding a subordinate position

Solution: Option 4 Superior

Find the correct one?

ANTONYMS OF SECULAR

1. Spiritual
2. Materialistic
3. Temporal
4. Holy

Meaning: Not aligned with any particular region , Or
not favourable to any one religion

Solution : Option 1 & 4 Spiritual , Holy



Find the correct one?

Antonym of **PLENARY**

1. Absolute
2. Complete
3. Full
4. Limited



Meaning: Attended by all qualified members(as an Adj.)

To give an outline of something (As a verb), Draft

Solution : Option 4 Limited

Find the correct one?

ANTONYMS OF REINFORCE

1. Decrease
2. Bolster
3. Boost
4. Emphasize

Meaning: Strengthen or support (an object or substance) specially with additional material

Solution: Option 1 Decrease



Find the correct one?



ANTONYM OF PURSUE

1. Lead
2. Chase
3. Follow
4. Trace

Meaning: Follow (someone or something) in order to catch or attack them

Solution: Option 1 Lead

Find the correct one?



SYNONYM OF ASPIRATION

1. Aim ✓
2. Ambition ✓
3. Endeavour ✓
4. Apathy

Antonym

Meaning: A desire to achieve things

Solution: Option 1, 2, & 3 Aim, Ambition, Endeavour

Find the correct one?

SYNONYM OF RESOLUTION

1. Flexibility
2. Denial
3. Intention
4. Purpose



Meaning: The quality of being determined or resolute.
The action of solving a problem , dispute or contentious
matter

Solution: Option 3 & 4 Intention , Purpose

Find the correct one?

SYNONYM OF EMPOWERMENT

1. Accreditation ✓
2. Authorization
3. Opposition
4. Refusal

Meaning: Giving of power or authority ✓

Solution: Option 1 & 2 Accreditation , Authorization



Find the correct one?

SYNONYM OF ADHERENCE

1. Disloyalty
2. Unsteadiness
3. Loyalty
4. Obedience

Antonym

Meaning: Faithful Attachment

Solution: Option 3 & 4 Loyalty, Obedience



Find the correct one?

SYNONYM OF SPUR

1. Hinder
2. Obstruct
3. Discourage
4. Encourage

Antonym

Impetus

Meaning: Promote the development of

Solution: Option 4 Encourage



IDIOMS & PHRASES



Costs an arm and a leg

1. Something that can be found rarely
2. Something very expensive ✓
3. Something very cheap
4. Something that is easily available
5. None of these

Solution: Option 2

IDIOMS & PHRASES

Never-never Land

1. An ideal place
2. Dream land ✓
3. A worthless place
4. A useless situation
5. None of these

Solution: Option 2



IDIOMS & PHRASES



Weal and Woe

1. Joy and Sorrow ✓
2. Calm and Quiet
3. Laugh and Cry
4. To be very quick
5. None of these

Solution: Option 1

Both in times of happiness and success and in times of sadness and difficulty.

IDIOMS & PHRASES



Drawing on fancy

1. Use imagination
2. Do the things beautifully
3. Make clear conclusion about anything or anyone
4. Likes government jobs
5. None of these

Solution: Option 1

ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION

1. Study of the relation between the organism and their environment

Ecology ✓

2. The science of time order

Chronology

3. One who walks at night ✓

Noctambulist

4. Well known for bad qualities ✓

Notorious

TODAY'S EDITORIAL TOPIC

Data dissonance: On the revised GDP estimates

→ NSO

slow down to 6.7%

2022-23

Policy makers must buttress domestic demand to drive growth

The National Statistical Office's latest release of GDP data estimates a further deceleration in growth in the October-December 2022 quarter, a slowdown that the government's Chief Economic Adviser (CEA) has attributed largely to an upward revision in the year-earlier period's figures. Gross domestic product is posited to have expanded by 4.4% from the year-earlier quarter, an appreciable deceleration from the 6.3% pace logged in the preceding three months and lagging the 5.2% growth of the October-December 2021 period as well. Gross Value Added (GVA) growth slowed to 4.6%, from the second quarter's 5.5%, as the estimates for manufacturing suggested a continuing contraction (minus 1.1%), albeit narrower than July-September's shrinkage (minus 3.6%). Sequentially too manufacturing appears to have shrunk (minus 2.4%)

HSD

decrease
slowdown

Albeit

Although

2023

Mainstay
most imp.

Pent-up

(used
about
feelings)

hold
inside

Growth in three of the five services sectors including the crucial trade, hotels, transport and communications as well as the financial, real estate and professional services categories also slowed sharply from the second quarter, signalling that the pent-up demand seen in the contact-intensive sectors, which had been worst hit by the COVID-19 pandemic, had begun to wane. On the expenditure front, the mainstay private final consumption expenditure lost some momentum with its percentage share of overall GDP easing to 61.6%, from 63% in the year-earlier quarter. That this happened in the traditional festival quarter when consumption spending usually peaks ought to be cause for concern and suggests that the relentless pace of retail inflation is eroding consumptive capacity.

The CEA, however, has suggested that if the year-earlier manufacturing output data used to calculate the year-on-year growth had remained unrevised, the sector would have actually logged an expansion of 3.8%, instead of the 1.1% shrinkage that the NSO estimates show. Similarly, he has asserted that private consumption spending would have logged third-quarter growth of about 6%, instead of 2.1% that the latest NSO release indicates, if the data prior to revision had been used instead. Still, even at 6%, consumption spending growth would lag the second quarter's 8.8% expansion, making it clear that momentum is flagging.

Revised
Increase

Gross fixed capital formation, which reflects investment by businesses in new capacity, contracted sequentially, with its share of GDP slipping to 31.8%, from 34.2% in the July-September period. With global demand weakening considerably and unlikely to recover over the course of 2023, and the risks from likely unfavourable weather conditions raising uncertainty over farm output in the coming months, policy makers will need to do all they can to buttress domestic demand. That the data revisions have essentially made it that much harder to draw meaningful conclusions, spotlights the challenges to crafting policy solutions, as top central bank officials have frequently pointed out.



1. SEEPIG

2. ALLIES

Meaning
Synonym
Antonym
Sentence

THANK
YOU