

## THE HINDU Editorial Analysis Like Share

GRAMMAR READING SKILLS

VOCAB

SPOKEN ENGLISH

#### BANK | SSC | UPSC | STATE EXAMS

LIVE 07:30 AM III 30 SEP 2022

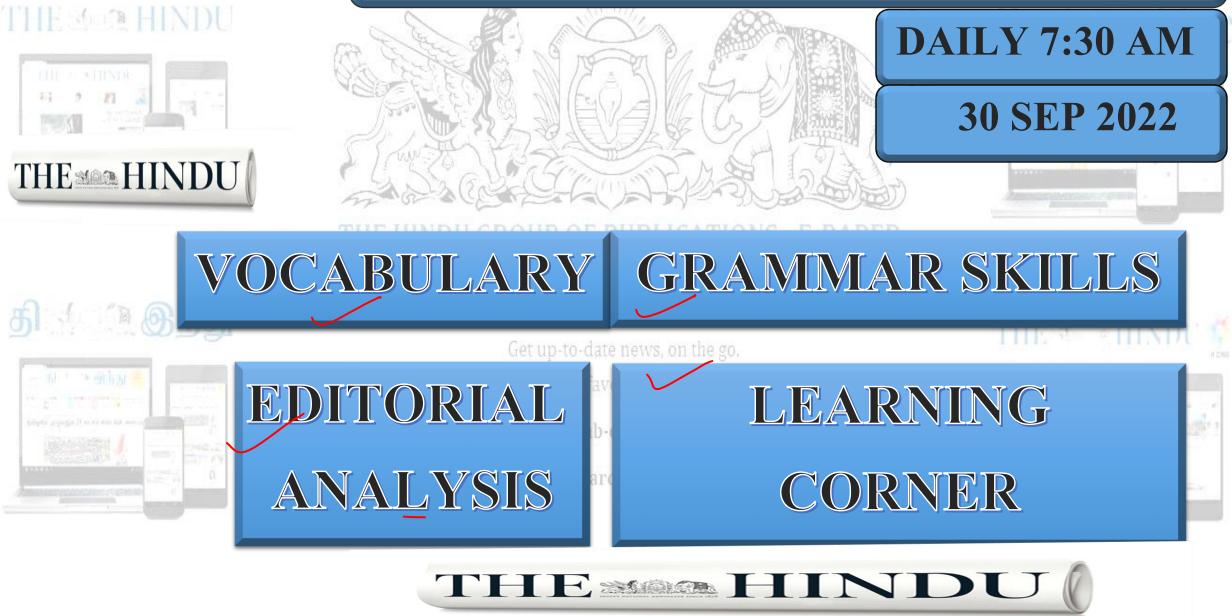
## By Shalini Mahendras

Mahudra's

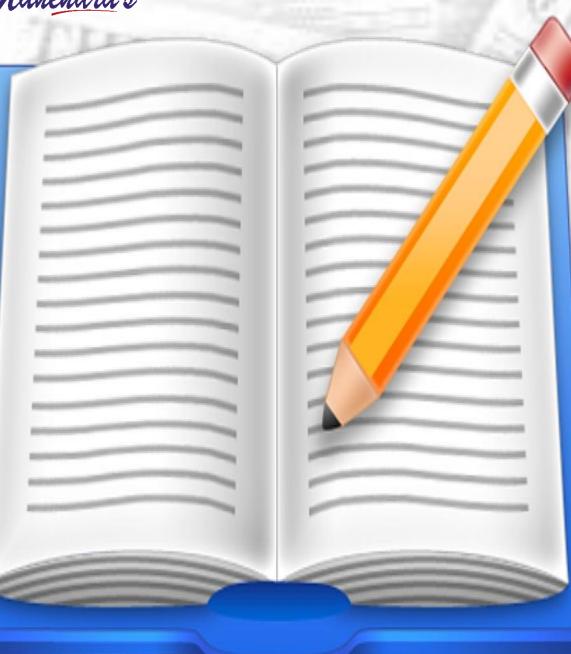
Jubsu



### **THE HINDU EDITORIAL**







NUDGE(Verb) : कोहनी से हलका धक्का To push slightly or gently, esp. with the elbow, to get someone's attention

REPARIAN(Adj.): नदी तटOf, adjacent to, or living on, the bank of a river or, sometimes, of a lake, pond, etc





#### Twinklr Gupta 20 hours ago

Nudge - touch or push something or somebody with your elbow, poke Riparian - related to or living or located on tha Bank of a natural watercourse, salt marsh or floodplain

Nice session ma'am...

Read more

மீ 🖓 REPLY

Muskan Rai 21 hours ago Nudge - bump ,contact ,scrap Riparian - riparial ,ripicolous ,saltmarch

thank u maa'm for wonderfull session

凸 1 🖓 REPLY

Surbhi Sinha 13 hours ago



आदर्श मिश्रा (लक्ष्य~संघ लोक सेवा आयोग ) 21 hours ago

Nudge-contact ,carp Riparian -peatland , salt marsh,reparial

凸 🖓 REPLY



Manish Kumar Jaiswal 18 hours ago (edited)

-Nudge - (Verb) - To touch or Push somebody/somthing with your elbow

Synonyms -Poke

Antonyms - Pull discourage 2- Riparian - (Adjective) नदी तट...

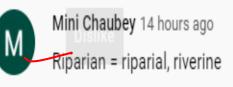
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占 🖓 REPLY

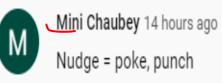
Vandana Chhatri 11 hours ago Nudge=jab, poke Riparian= Riverine, peatland

ம் 🖓 REPLY

Laxmikant Pal 21 hours ago Nudge-poke, elbo, dig, prog, butt Riparian-riparial, ripicolous, saltmarsh, peatland



மீ 🖓 REPLY



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## **TODAY'S SUMMARY**

## **QUOTE OF THE DAY**

#### WORD POWER

#### **EDITORIAL ANALYSIS**

#### GRAMMAR SKILLS

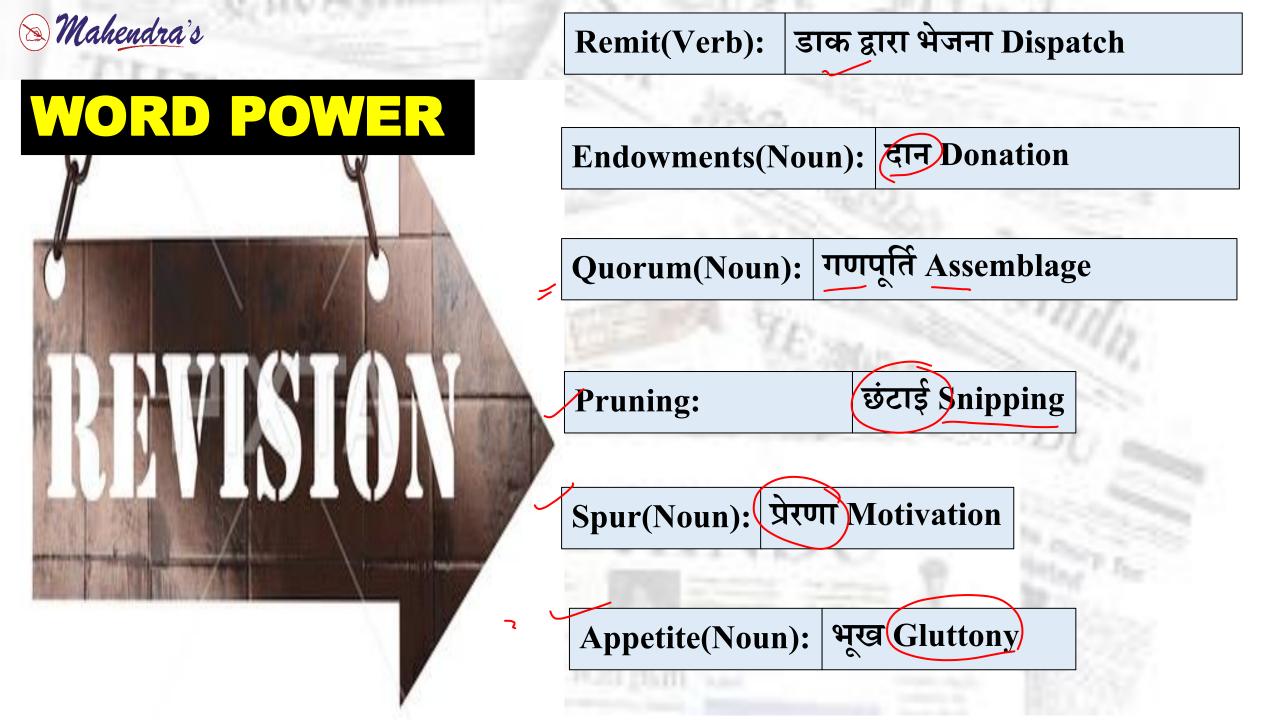


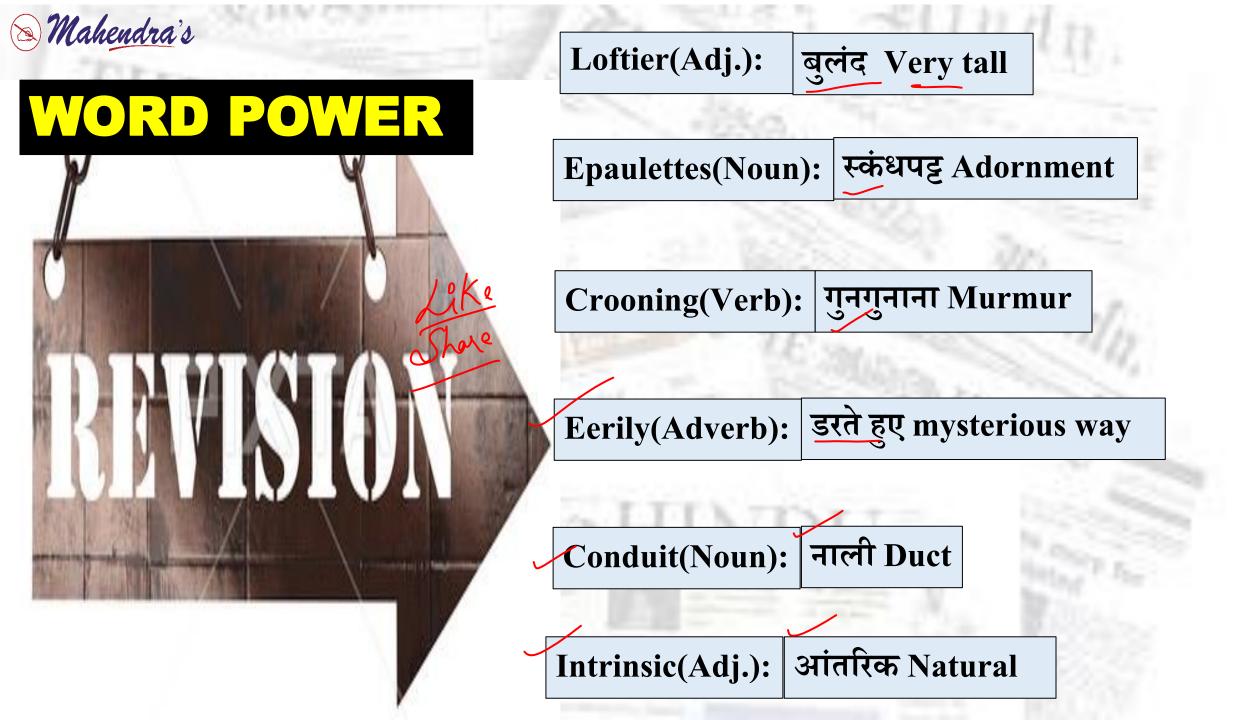


# **TODAY'S QUOTE**

# Trying is better

than crying.









Stalled(Verb): रोक लगाना To stop or delay Synonyms: Obstruct, Impede Antonyms: Hastened, Hurried larmony Synergy(Noun): तालमेल Combined action or operation Synonyms: Alliance, Teamwork Antonyms: Discord, Separation

28111





Envisaged(Verb): विचार करना To imagine or expect something in the future

Synonyms: Foresee, Anticipate

Antonyms: Ignore, Disregard

Consensus(Noun); आम सहमति A generally accepted opinion; wide agreement Synonyms: Consent, Unanimity

**Antonyms: Denial**, Opposition





Carved(Adj.):नक़्क़ाशीदार To make or shape by

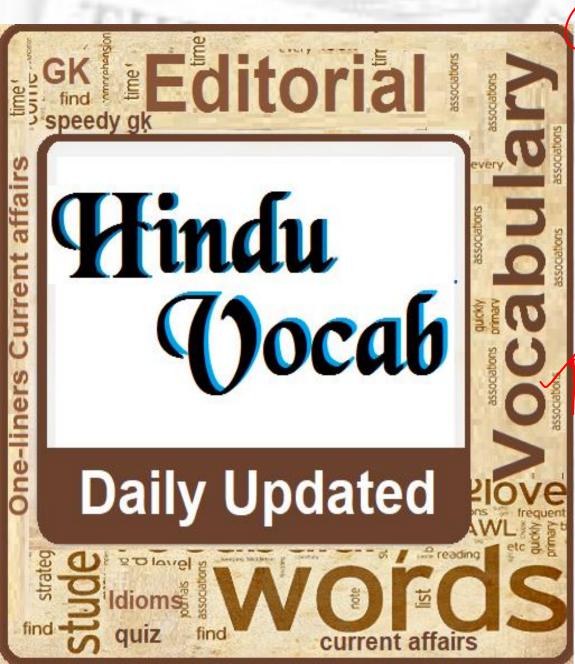
or as by cutting, chipping, hewing, etc.

Synonyms: Sculpt, Whittle

Antonyms: Mend, Combine

Straddle(Verb): पैर फैलाकर बैठना To walk, stand, or sit with the legs wide apart Synonyms: Bestride , Sprawl Antonyms: Compress , Reduce





Theatrisation: नाट्यकरण A concept that seeks to

integrate the capabilities of the three services --

army, air force and navy

Synonyms: Dramatics, Acting

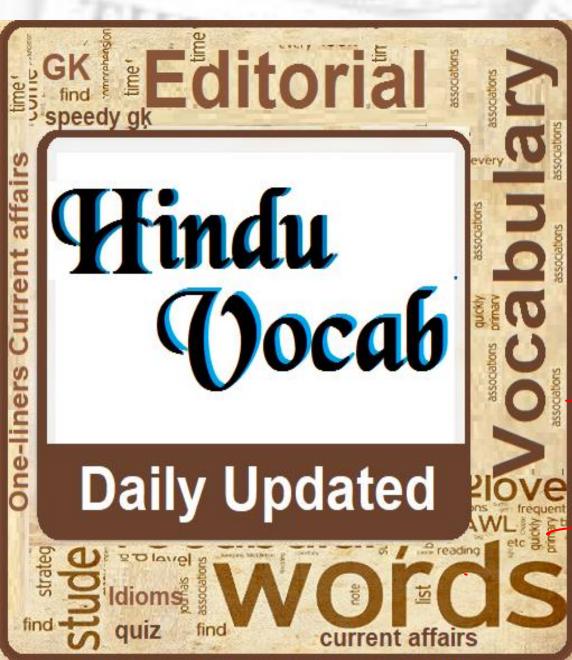
Prudence(Noun): सावधानी The ability to govern

and discipline oneself by the use of reason

Synonyms: Shrewdness, Wisdom

Antonyms: Indiscretion, Inattention





Indigenous(Adj.): स्वदेशी People living in a

region "from the earliest time,"

Synonyms: Native , Autochthonous

Antonyms: Migrant, Extrinsic

Sledgehammer: ताक़तवर A large heavy hammer

with a long handle

Synonyms: Beetle, Gavel

Antonyms: Charitable, Humane





Vigilantism(Noun): अतिसतर्कताA person who

tries in an unofficial way to prevent crime

Synonyms: Avenger (Castigator Antonyms: Ransomer , Vindicator

Omnibus(Noun): सर्वसंग्रह Dealing with

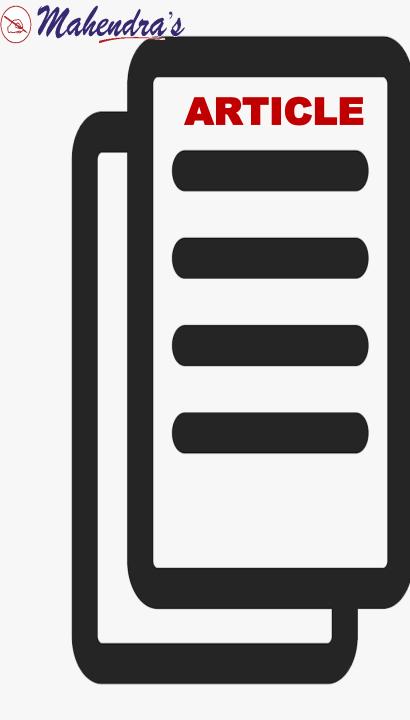
numerous objects or items at once

Synonyms: Comprehensive, Over arching

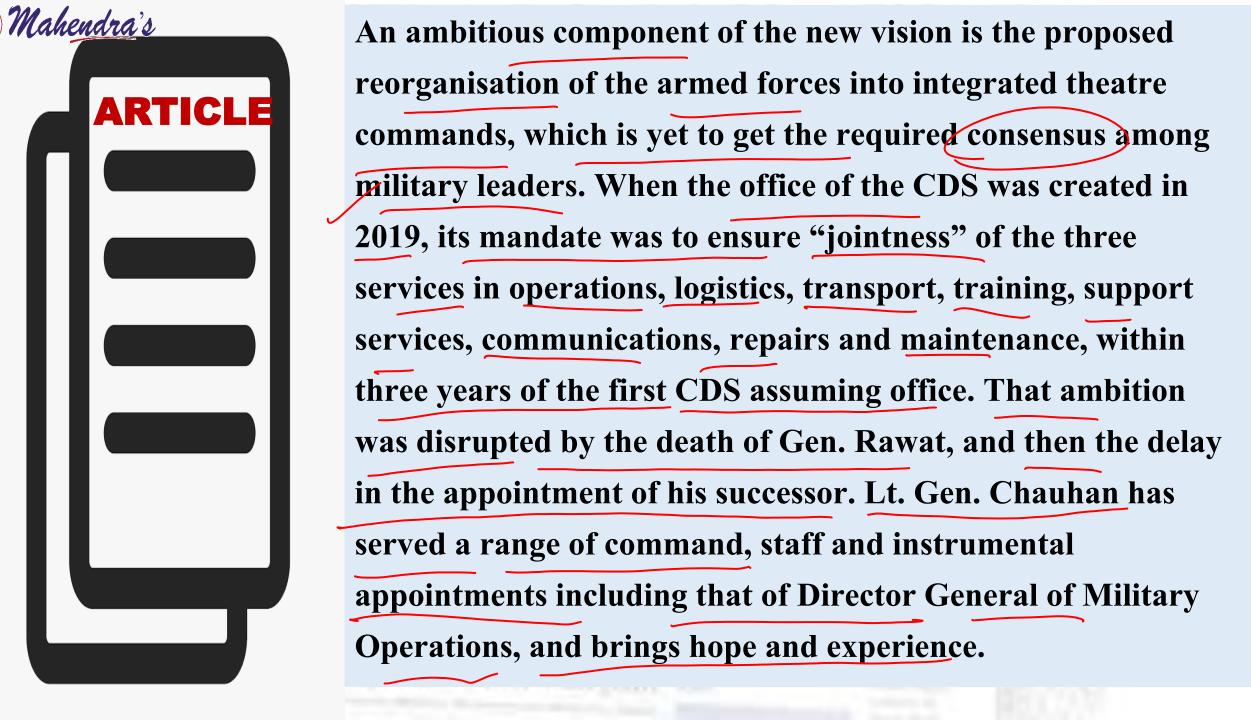
#### The Government of India appointed Lt General Anil Chauhan (Retired) as the new Chief of Defence Staff (CDS)

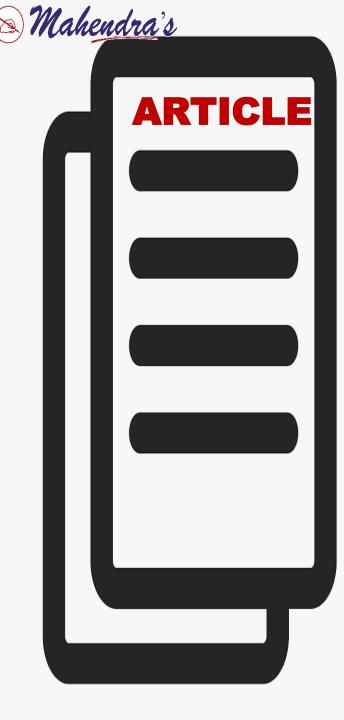


He is now only the second person to hold this prestigious position after General Bipin Rawat ===

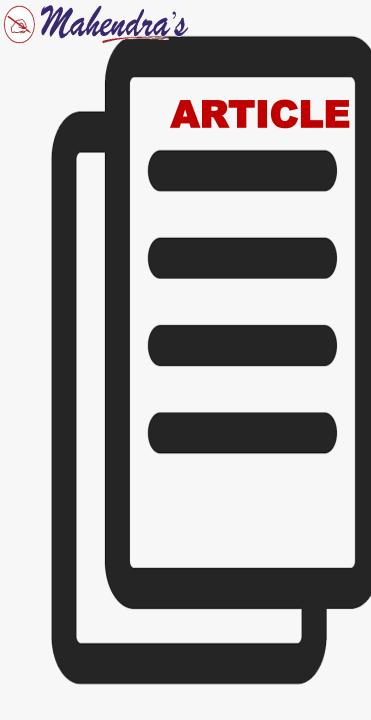


Clarity is needed on the relationship of the CDS with the Service Chiefs The Government on Wednesday announced the appointment of former Eastern Army Commander Lt. Gen. Anil Chauhan, 61, as the next Chief of Defence Staff (CDS), nine months after the untimely death of India's first CDS, Gen. Bipin Rawat in December 2021. He could be in office for almost four years. His appointment is until further orders, or when he turns 65. Lt. Gen. Chauhan will pick up the stalled process of transformation and reorganisation of the armed forces and bring in synergy that was envisaged along with the creation of the post.

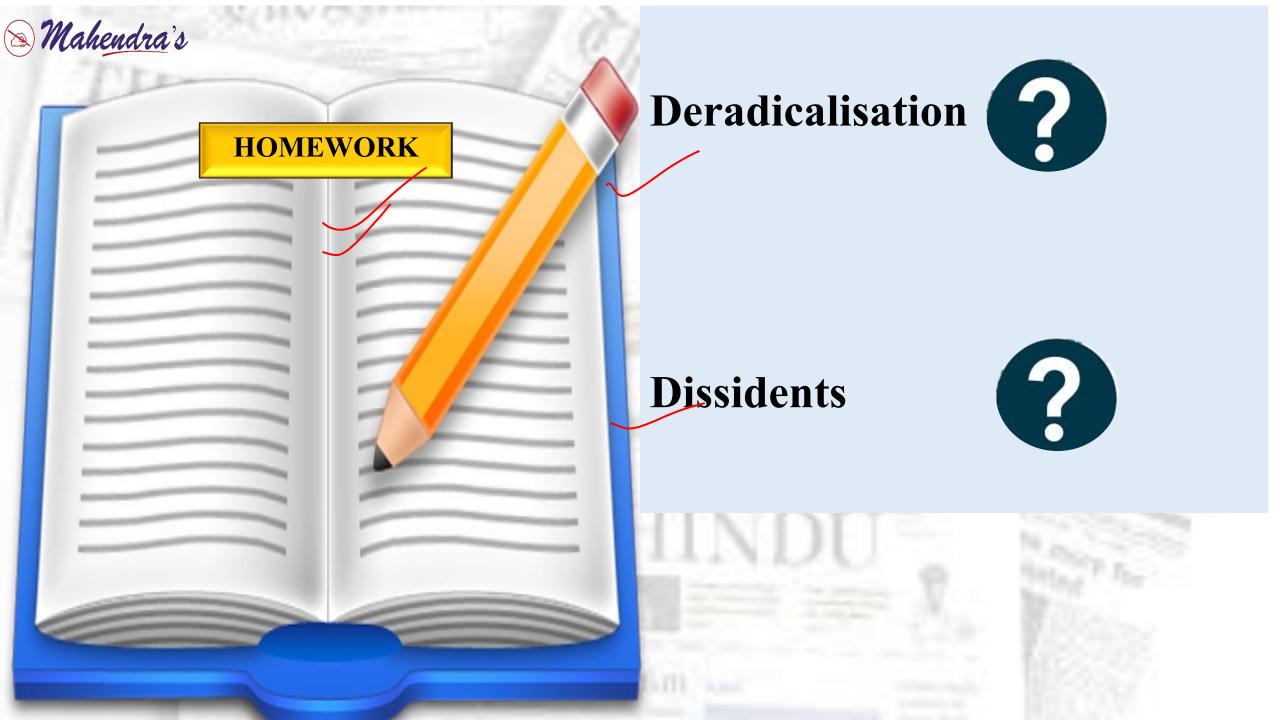




The nine months and changes in eligibility criteria it took before the appointment could be made point to the fact the CDS is still an evolving institution. The arbitrary changes which expanded the pool of eligible candidates for appointment as CDS may have diminished the dignity of the evolving office. In 2019, the Ministry of Defence was reorganised and a new department of military affairs was carved out with the CDS as its secretary. That did not, however, ensure clarity in terms of functions and roles across the Defence Ministry. The CDS is also the Principal **Military Adviser to the Defence Minister and Permanent** Chairman, Chiefs of Staff Committee, which requires him to straddle administrative and operational functions.



More clarity is needed regarding the functions of the CDS, particularly his relationship with the Service Chiefs in terms of operational roles and administrative duties. While the big focus is likely going to be the theatrisation process, the other tasks before him would be to bring in fiscal prudence and optimisation in utilisation of the defence budget especially given the tough economic outlook. The war in Ukraine has also underscored the need to accelerate the effort to build indigenous capacities in defence manufacturing and resilient logistical chains to be prepared for future wars effectively.





Idioms and phrases both refer to a small group of

words that expresses a concept. The main

difference between idioms and phrases is

that idioms have a specific meaning that is not

related to the meaning denoted by its individual

words.

A phrase stands together with the words in it as a

unit of speech. There are different types of phrases

depending on their place within the sentence or the

structure of the sentence.



One of the most significant differences between the two is that a phrase has literal meaning while an idiom is a

figurative expression giving meaning to a phrase or

conversation.

Metaphorical language helps with the meaning of an idiom.

Sports idioms – hit the ground running, got to bat for

someone, step up to the plate

Military idioms – bite the bullet, bury the hatchet

**Religious idioms – to the ends of the earth, no rest for the** 

wicked

Animal idioms – a dark horse, be the ugly duckling, a snake

in the grass.



There are two types of idiom:

The transparent idiom is easy to understand.

-The opaque idiom is more difficult to understand as it is more obscure.

For Example:

To lend a hand means to help.

He is pulling my leg means Someone is joking with you.

🖎 Mahendra's

Phrases are a functional and are a formal part of sentence and the language

needed to express opinions & Dialogues.

Verb phrase – a group of words including the verb, a portion of a sentence as

well as a direct or indirect object

**P**repositional phrases – these <u>phrases are set right</u> after the preposition

The adjective phrase is the group of words that describe the noun. The adjectival phrase gives the sentence more colour.

Noun phrase- the noun phrase includes a person place or thing in the small group of words.



Having an Ace up the sleeve

**Meaning:** Have an advantage that is currently being

withheld for future purposes.

**Example:** Brian kept quiet at the board meeting, who knew

he had an Ace hidden up his sleeve the whole time.

Hook, line and sinker

**Meaning:** Doing something or trying to achieve something

with thoroughness and passion.

**Example:** I have set my mind to go through the

spreadsheets by Monday and I am working for it Hook, line

and sinker.

