



 *Mahendra's*

# THE HINDU

## Editorial Analysis

GRAMMAR

READING SKILLS

VOCAB

SPOKEN ENGLISH

BANK | SSC | UPSC | STATE EXAMS



**LIVE** 07:30 AM

 30 NOV 2022

By Shalini Mahendras

# THE HINDU EDITORIAL

**DAILY 7:30 AM**

**30 NOV 2022**

**VOCABULARY**

**GRAMMAR SKILLS**

**EDITORIAL**

**ANALYSIS**

**LEARNING**

**CORNER**



# TODAY'S QUOTE



**First you  
must learn  
the most to  
get the  
most.**

Good Morning!



आदर्श मिश्रा (लक्ष्य~संघ लोक सेवा आयोग) 3 hours ago

Stigmatised - stigmatized, brand, label

Petitioners - hopeful, candidate

TQ so much ma'am 🙏🙏🙏

Kripa banaye rake 🙏🙏

👍 1 🗨️ Reply



Surbhi Sinha 10 hours ago

Petitioner= a person who present petition authority to an respect of ab particular cause,,  
stigmatised= to somebody feel unimportant or as they are very bad and deserve disappointed

🙏🙏🙏



Shruti Thakur 3 hours ago

1. Petitioners (Meaning)- A person who presents a petition to an authority in respect of a Particular cause.

Synonyms- claimant, hopeful.

Antonyms- imperative, litigator.

2. Stigmatised (Meaning)- The institution was stigmatized as a last resort for the destitute.

Synonyms- brand, Label.

Antonyms- approve, commend.

Show less

👍 2 🗨️ Reply



shuchi yadav 13 hours ago

Antonyms - incredible



Keshav Rauniyar 1 hour ago

1. Petitioners - A person who presents a petition to an authority in respect of a Particular cause.

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Show less

👍 2 🗨️ Reply



Vandana Chhatri 5 hours ago

Stigmatised= treat someone or something unfairly by disapproving of him, her or it

Petitioner= a person who presents a petition to an authority in respect of a particular cause.



Twinklr Gupta 7 hours ago

Petitioners - a person who presents a petition to an authority in respect of a particular cause.

Synonyms - Postulant, claimant, appellant

Stigmatised - to make somebody feel unimportant or as if they are very bad and deserve disapproval.

Synonyms - condemn, label, brand, denounce

Show less

👍 1 🗨️ Reply

▼ 1 reply




Mimansha 🐱 14 hours ago


Petitioners - hopeful, candidate,



Stigmatised - stigmatized, brand, label, mark out





 **shuchi yadav** 13 hours ago  
Brutal -synonym - cruel

 1  Reply


 **shuchi yadav** 13 hours ago  
Stringent -synonym -cruel, brutal

 1  Reply


 **shuchi yadav** 13 hours ago  
Unprecedented - antonyms - former


 **sandeep singh** 2 hours ago  
Petitioners=a person who present  
Stigmatised=great disapproval

 1  Reply

 **shuchi yadav** 13 hours ago  
Vicious - dushchakra

 1  Reply

 **shuchi yadav** 13 hours ago  
Bodes- predict


 **TwinklR Gupta** 7 hours ago  
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 1  Reply

▼ 1 reply


 **Mimansha** 14 hours ago  
Petitioners - hopeful, candidate,  
Stigmatised - stigmatized, brand, label, mark out


 **shuchi yadav** 13 hours ago  
Obsolete -antonym - updated


 1  Reply


 **shuchi yadav** 13 hours ago  
Nearest

 1  Reply


 **shashi prabha** 2 hours ago  
Stigmatised. \_ to make somebody feel unimportant or as it they are very bad and deserve desapproval  
Petitioners\_ a person who pesents a

 **Amit kumar Das** 14 hours ago  
Petitioner :- Aspirant, Appellant  
Strigmatised :- Brand or Vilify


 **Muskan Rai** 14 hours ago  
PETITIONERS = CLAIMANT , ASPIRANT , HOPEFUL , SEEKER  
STIGMATISED = CHARATERIZE . CLASSY , STAMP , CLASS  
THANK U MAM

 **Alok Kumar** 14 hours ago  
Petitioners - Hopeful  
Stigmatised - Denounce

 1  Reply

 **Harshit Raj** 14 hours ago  
Petitioners - a person who presents a petition to an authority in respect of a particular cause  
Stigmatised - To make somebody feel unimportant or as they are very bad and deserve disapprove

 1  Reply

 **Chandrika Gore** 14 hours ago  
1. Petitioners: (petitioner) pleader, campaigner, claimant  
a person who organizes or signs a petition  
2. Stigmatised: (stigmatize) condemn, denounce  
to treat someone or something unfairly by disapproving of him, her, or it

**Petitioners** : one who makes, submits, or signs a petition ; a person who pleads with governmental institution for a legal remedy or a redress of grievances

**Stigmatised** : To treat someone or something unfairly by disapproving of him, her

One-liners Current affairs

# Hindu Vocab

Daily Updated

words

Vocabulary

GK

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Idioms

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quicky primary associations

quicky primary

quicky primary



**Embrace(Verb) : अपनाना**

**Meaning : To clasp in the arms, usually as an expression of affection or desire**

**Synonyms: Cuddle , Hold**

**Antonyms : Release , Free**

**Sentence: They embraced one last time before going their separate ways.**



**Concession(Noun): रियायत**

**Meaning : Something allowed or given up**

**Synonyms: Adjustment , Privilege**

**Antonyms: Disputation , Protest**

**Sentence: Since the developer could not give the  
landowner his desired concession, he was not able to  
buy the land for the new subdivision .**

**Slash(Verb) : कड़ी आलोचना करना**

**Meaning : To quickly and violently cut something**

**Synonyms: Lacerate , Slit**

**Antonyms : Aid , Heal**

**Sentence: He threatened to slash the man's throat.**



**Elicited(Verb) : हासिल**

**Meaning : To draw out something hidden, latent, or reserved**

**Synonyms: Evoke , Extract**

**Antonyms: Hide , Suppress**

**Sentence: She's been unable to elicit much sympathy from the public.**

**Mutations(Noun) : उत्परिवर्तन**

**Meaning : The way in which genes change and produce permanent differences**

**Synonyms : Transformation , Modification**

**Antonyms : Stablization**

**Sentence: The condition is caused by a genetic mutation.**



Evade(Verb) : बचना

Meaning : To escape

Synonyms : Circumvent , Elude

Antonyms : Confront , Disclose

Sentence: I've never met anyone who could evade a question as well as he can.

**Efficacy(Noun) : प्रभाव**

**Meaning : The quality of being effective**

**Synonyms: Potency , Adequacy**

**Antonyms: Enervation , Failure**

**Sentence: The drug's efficacy has been questioned by  
consumer advocates.**



Recombinant(Adj.) : पुनः संयोजक

Meaning : Produced by combining genetic material  
from different places

Synonyms: Reconnect , Unify

Antonyms: Resolve , Detach

Sentence: These proteins are used in recombinant  
DNA technology

Heterologous(Adj.) : विषमजात

Meaning : Derived from a different species

Synonyms: Analogous

Sentence: The production of polyketides in heterologous hosts offers many advantages over the use of natural producers.





# Find Out ?

Antonym of Contentious ?

**Non-Aggressive**

Meaning : **Controversial**

Synonyms of Enforce ?

Impose

Meaning : To make people obey a law,  
or to make a particular situation happen  
or be accepted

# Find Out ?

Choose the correct word for Reliability

1. Controversy
2. Credibility
3. Fakeness
4. Vindictive

Choose the correct antonyms for Strident

1. Harsher
2. Lenient
3. Soft
4. Flammable



# Find Out ?

Which one is the correct synonym for Collapse?

Synonyms : **Inflate , Devastation**

What is the meaning of Unprecedented?

Meaning : **Not known, experienced, or done  
before**

# Find Out ?

Synonym for Stringent :

Stern , Rude , Voilent

Another word for Ferocious :

Brutal

# Find Out ?

Antonyms of Antiquated

Current , Modern

What is the Meaning of the word

SARDONIC ?

**Characterized by irony, mockery, or  
derision**



# More vaccine choices: On Bharat Biotech's intranasal COVID-19 vaccine

**THE HINDU** EDITORIAL ANALYSIS

**INCOVACC<sup>®</sup>**

world's first Intra Nasal vaccine receives approval for emergency use in India



## Need No Needles

Incovacc has been specifically formulated to allow intranasal delivery through **nasal drops**

Nasal delivery system has been designed to be cost-effective in low- and middle-income countries



Vaccine developed in partnership with Washington University, St Louis

## The development of an intranasal vaccine against COVID-19 is a welcome initiative

Nearly three months after Bharat Biotech's intranasal COVID-19 vaccine was granted emergency use approval for primary vaccination of adults, the vaccine has now been given emergency use approval as a heterologous booster in adults over 18 years. Unlike Covaxin, an inactivated vaccine, the intranasal vaccine uses a viral vector platform that utilises a recombinant adenovirus as a vector. As a heterologous booster, the intranasal vaccine was tested on around 875 participants, immunised earlier with two doses of either Covaxin or Covishield. Among the advantages intranasal vaccines have over vaccines is that they can potentially prevent SARS-CoV-2 infection at the point of viral entry in the respiratory tract. They are also far easier to administer. As in the case of the intranasal vaccine for primary vaccination, the booster dose too was tested only for safety and immunogenicity, but not efficacy.



Unlike the vaccines tested early in the pandemic, evaluating the efficacy of a new vaccine for primary vaccination and heterologous booster at this stage of the pandemic might be very challenging as a vast population has been already vaccinated and/or naturally infected, especially with the Omicron variant.

However, even higher immunogenicity need not necessarily translate into higher efficacy, particularly the ability of the vaccine to prevent infection. The SARS-CoV-2 virus has now acquired an even greater ability to evade existing immunity and cause an infection. Since the intranasal vaccine does not have the virus spike protein with newer mutations, it is important to study within a defined time period the effectiveness of the intranasal vaccine to prevent infection and severe disease and death when used as the primary vaccination and as a booster dose. Alternatively, the vaccine's effectiveness can be tested in human challenge studies.

Studying this becomes important as the results of an intranasal vaccine in the phase-1 trial using the Oxford vaccine — an adenovirus-vector vaccine — originally developed for intramuscular administration, elicited antigen-specific mucosal antibody responses only in a “minority” of participants, and the antibody levels were far lower than from a natural infection. The Oxford vaccine, as an intranasal vaccine, did not elicit “consistent mucosal antibody response nor a strong systemic response”.

The demand for vaccines for primary vaccination has been reducing since the third wave peaked in end-January while those for boosters has been low even when available for free for 75 days beginning mid-July. Yet, the development of an intranasal vaccine, a new vaccine platform for India, is welcome, and having a safe and effective vaccine that can prevent infection remains a high priority.



**HOMEWORK**

**Rallied**



**Conspiracy**



