

LIVE 07:30 AM III 29 OCT 2022

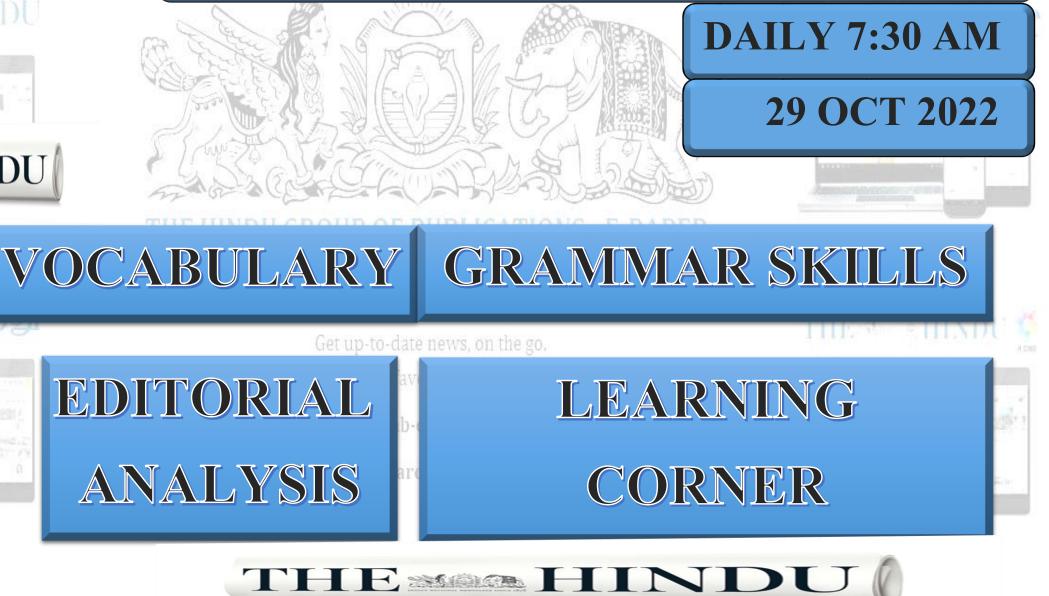
### By Shalini Mahendras



#### THE 🗠 🖻 HINDU



### **THE HINDU EDITORIAL**





### **ANSWER NO.1**.

Main Idea/Theme of the Passage Understanding colonialism

### HOMEWORK

## ANSWER NO.2. The Tone of the Passage Informative



# TODAY'S QUOTE

# PLAN YOUR WORK FOR TODAY AND EVERY DAY, Then work your plan.

MARGARET THATCHER







Khushboo Mandal 7 hours ago Homework answer:-1. Main idea- Understanding colonialism 2. Tone - Informative Thank you mam





Muskan Rai 12 hours ago

The main idea of the passage = the histroy of colonolism the tone of the passage = informative



## WORD POWER







#### Flexibility

Spat(Verb) : झगड़ा

Squabble







Daunting(Adj.) : कठिन

Difficult

#### Evangelism(Noun): इंजीलवाद

#### **Zealous preaching**





Lessening



### Mitigation(Noun) : कमी करना

#### Corpus(Noun) : शरीर Body of a human or animal





Slender(Adj.): दुबला

#### Graceful



#### Conviction(Noun): दोषसिद्धि

#### Persuasion







### Struck(Verb) : हड़ताल करना

Cater(Verb) : सेवा करना

Afflict











#### Hostage(Noun) : बंधक

Meaning : Prisoner kept by someone who wants something Synonyms: Internee , Pawn

Antonyms: Escapee, Independent

Sentence : They must not be held as 'hostages' by the authorities.

Catastrophic(Adj.) : आपत्तिजनक Meaning : Disastrous event Synonyms: Calamitous , Cataclysmic Antonyms: Fortunate , Blessed Sentence: His mother's untimely death had a catastrophic effect on him.





Deteriorating(Verb) : ख़राब होना **Meaning : To become worse** Synonyms: Collapse, Degenerate **Antonyms: Improvement, Heighten Sentence:** The weather conditions are deteriorating. Annexation(Noun): राज्य-हरण **Meaning : To take what originally belonged to someone** else. Synonyms: Seizure, Invasion Antonyms: Detachment, Loss Sentence: Annexations of suburban territory in 1888 and

1890 greatly increased the area of the city.





Amicably(Adverb) : मित्रभाव से **Meaning : Friendly in attitude** Synonyms: Assenting, Pleasantly **Antonyms: Unfriendly , Hostile** Sentence: We chatted amicably around the oak table, laughing at each other's stories. Tantamount(Adj.) : बराबर

Tantamount(Adj.) : जराबर Meaning : Equivalent in value, significance Synonyms: Commensurate , Identical Antonyms: Different , Opposite Sentence: His statement was tantamount to an admission of guilt.





Bode(Verb) : भविष्य-कथन

Meaning : To be a sign of something good or bad for the future

Synonyms: Augur, Presage

Antonyms: Antinode, Break

Sentence: They have a very good relationship and it bodes well.

Brink(Noun) : कगार Meaning : A crucial or critical point Synonyms: Edge , Verge Antonyms: Inside , Centre Sentence: Mismanagement had brought the company to the brink of bankruptcy.





Allegation(Noun) : आरोप

Meaning : Accusing someone of something bad.

Synonyms: Assertion, Claim

**Antonyms: Exculpation , Denial** 

Sentence: There have been allegations of fraud in the city government.

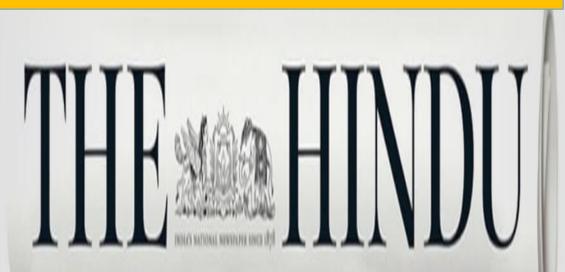
Swathes(Verb) : लपेटना Meaning : To bind, wrap Synonyms: Swaddle , Envelop Antonyms: Unlash , Untie Sentence: Her neck was swathed in jewels. 🔊 Mahendra's

# The war in Ukraine is threatening to escalate beyond anyone's control





### **Careless threats**

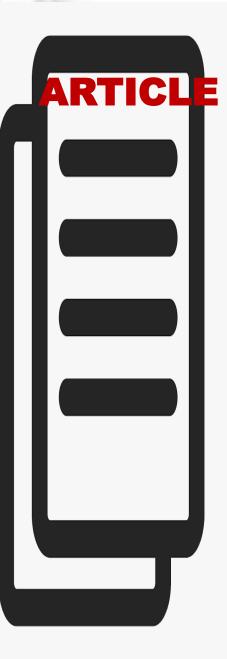


Mahendra's



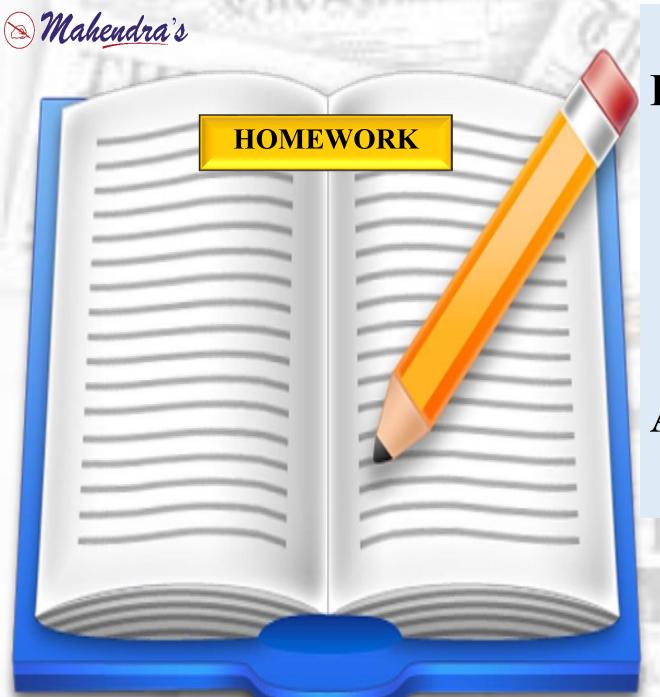
Russia's allegation that Ukraine was planning to launch a socalled dirty bomb shows how dramatically the Ukraine conflict has escalated. Russia's Defence Minister Sergei Shoigu held talks with many of his global counterparts, including Rajnath Singh, accusing Ukraine of potential "nuclear terrorism". A dirty bomb is not a nuclear bomb but a conventional explosive device with radioactive materials, the explosion of which could turn swathes of land uninhabitable for decades. Ukraine and its western backers have rejected the Russian allegations, saying the Russians, who have suffered setbacks, are making unfounded claims for a false flag attack. It is difficult to ascertain what is going on behind the fog of a full-scale war, but the talk of dirty bombs and nuclear terrorism does not bode well.

Mahendra's



Ever since the U.S.'s nuclear bombing of Japan in 1945, the world has largely treated the nuclear option as taboo. Even in 1962, when the Soviet Union and the U.S. were on the brink of conflict, their leaders managed to end the crisis amicably through dialogue. But unfortunately, Vladimir Putin's threat of using all means available to him to protect his country and Joe Biden's warning of a "nuclear Armageddon" are tantamount to normalising the nuclear option in the middle of a conflict that is in an escalatory spiral. What is more surprising is that even as the war is steadily deteriorating, there is no conscious effort by any side to start a dialogue. Russia says it is ready for talks but has not given any concrete proposals, and its offer for talks cannot be trusted, especially after it announced the annexation of four partially

Mahendra's controlled Ukrainian regions. Ukraine says it will not hold talks with **Russia as long as Mr. Putin is in power and that it intends to fight till all** Ukrainian regions are liberated, including Crimea. Ukraine's western backers say they would continue to support Ukraine's resistance "as long as it takes". As all sides take maximalist positions, escalation is creating its own dynamic, taking the whole world hostage. Eight months of war have already created economic and humanitarian disasters. They should realise that unchecked escalation with an open possibility of a Russia-NATO war would be catastrophic for the whole world. The stakes are higher than their geopolitical goals. The rhetoric on nuclear attacks and retaliation should stop immediately and Russia, Ukraine and the West should begin talks to end the conflict. The alternative would be cataclysmic.



### Ramifications



### Apparatus



**Mahendra's** Read the following passage carefully and answer the following questions:

Australia, which is globally the fifth largest exporter of cotton, is looking at India to emerge as a consistent and major buyer of its commodity. An eight-member delegation representing the Australian Cotton Shippers' Association held meetings in Ludhiana, Mumbai, and Coimbatore between February 27 and March 3. "We came to promote and enhance use of Australian cotton," Matthew Bradd, chairman of Australian Cotton Shippers' Association, told The Hindu here on Thursday. "We want India to become a consistent buyer of our cotton." Australia has nearly 1,200 cotton growers and can supply even small quantities of cotton to India. China purchased over 30% of Australia's cotton production last year. However, this was lower than its usual purchase. "India is a big market for cotton and spinners in India said they have had good experience with Australian cotton," he said. . However, its production was limited until last year. India is the largest producer and consumer of cotton globally. But, India's imports are also more

### Mahendra's Read the following passage carefully and answer the following questions:

- to meet the need for long staple cotton. For Indian spinners, with failure of monsoon in many places this year where long staple cotton is grown, Australian cotton can be an option. At present, Australian cotton and Indian cotton prices seem to be almost at par. The Indian cotton industry faced a number of problems.
- Most of the labourers of the cotton mills were unsophisticated in the sense that they were recruited from the small peasants and agricultural labourers. As a result, permanent textile labour force could not arise. Textile machinery and technology used in this industry were imported before the World War I and it continued till the outbreak of the World War II. However, India could not procure modern equipments from America and Japan because technology of the cotton textile industry was heavily Manchester-biased.

Mahendra's Read the following passage carefully and answer the following questions:

What is the central idea of the passage?

 Problems of the Indian cotton industry.
The competitiveness of the Indian cotton industry.

**3. Australia's eagerness to make a stable position for its cotton industry in the Indian market.** 

4. Competition of China and India as the importer of cotton.

**5.** Need for India to import cotton from Australia.

Ans. Option 3