



 *Mahendra's*

# **THE HINDU**

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## **Editorial Analysis**

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**Grammar**

**Reading Skills**

**Vocab**

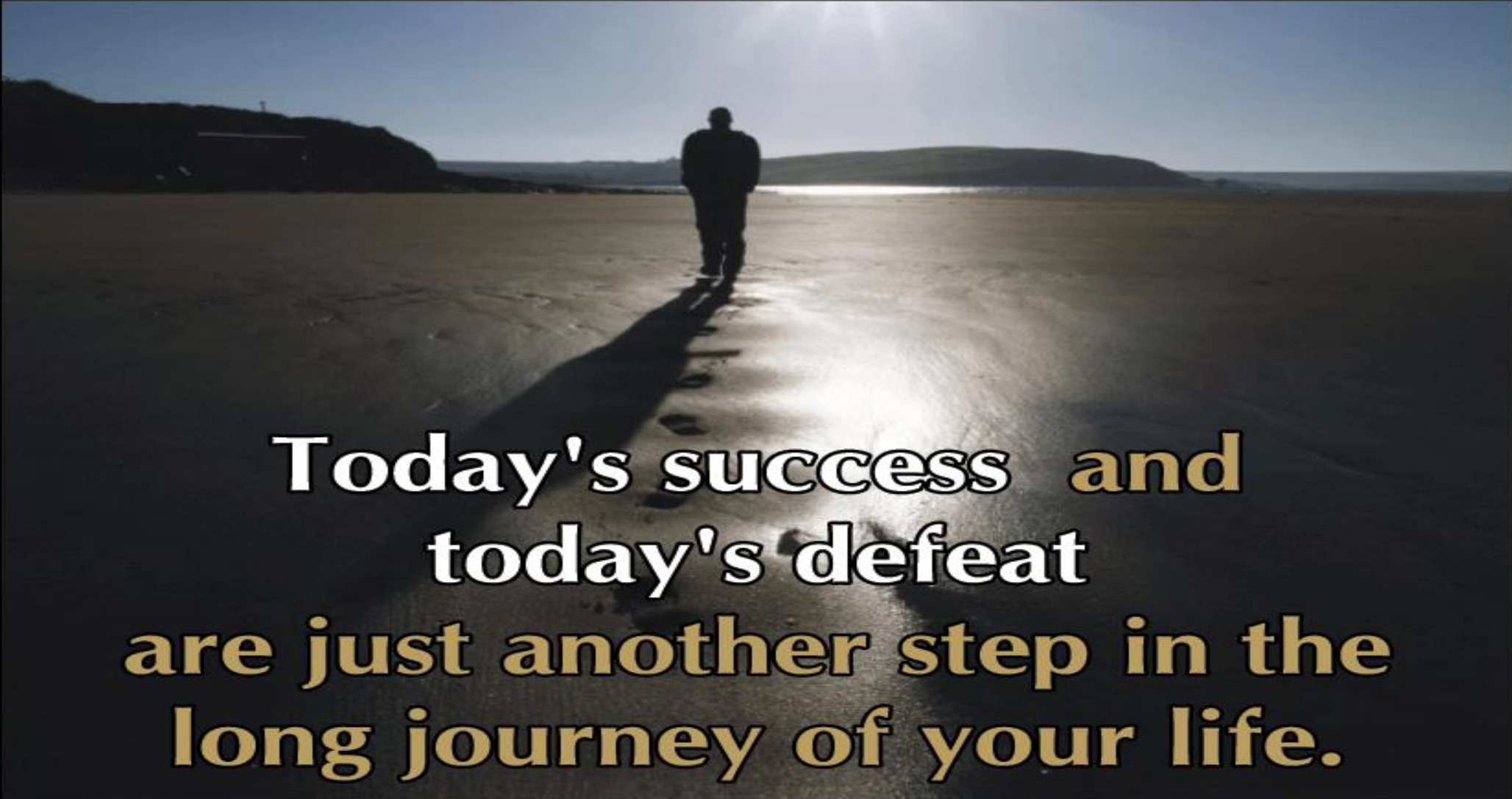
**Spoken English**

**BANK / SSC / UPSC / STATE EXAMS**

**LIVE**  **8:00 AM**


**26 JULY 2022**



A person is walking away from the camera on a wide, sandy beach. The sun is low on the horizon, creating a long, dark shadow of the person that stretches across the sand towards the viewer. The sky is a pale, hazy blue, and the ocean is visible in the distance. The overall mood is contemplative and serene.

**Today's success and  
today's defeat  
are just another step in the  
long journey of your life.**

# TOPICS WE WOULD COVER

- 
- i. GRAMMAR SKILLS**
  - ii. THE HINDU VOCABULARY**
  - iii. CHECK YOUR PROGRESS**
  - iv. ARTICLE ANALYSIS**
  - v. LEARNING VOCAB WITH IMAGES**

# GRAMMAR SKILLS

ARE  
YOU  
READY??



# GRAMMAR SKILL - 1

◆ **Known to**  
**Passive voice**

**Example- You are known to her very well.**

◆ **Known by**  
**recognize**

**Example- A man is known by the company he keeps.**

◆ **known for**  
**a quality**

## GRAMMAR SKILL - 1

To should not be used with the following verbs when followed by an object. Such verbs are advise, tell, ask, beg, command, encourage, request, Inform, welcome, warn, forbid, order, remind congratulate, compliment.

- a) I informed to the police of the accident.
- b) I was told to postpone the meeting.





**THE HINDU**  
**VOCABULARY**



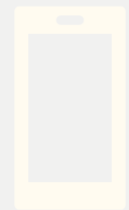
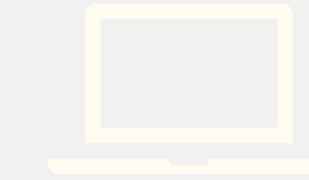
# SURREAL

**(ADJECTIVE): (अवास्तविक):**

**unreal**

**Synonyms: bizarre unusual**

**Antonyms: real**

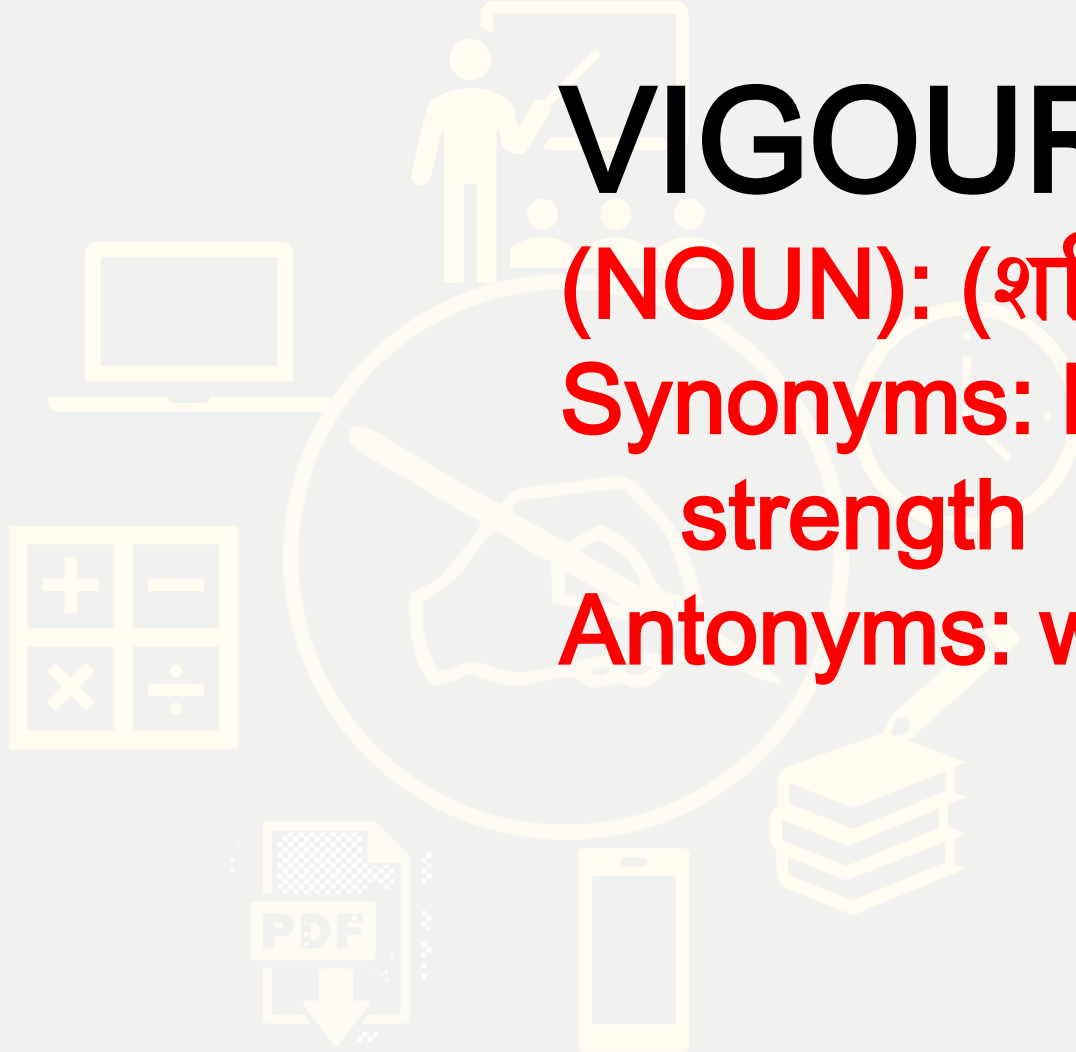


# VIGOUR

**(NOUN): (शक्ति): robustness**

**Synonyms: hardiness,  
strength**

**Antonyms: weakness**

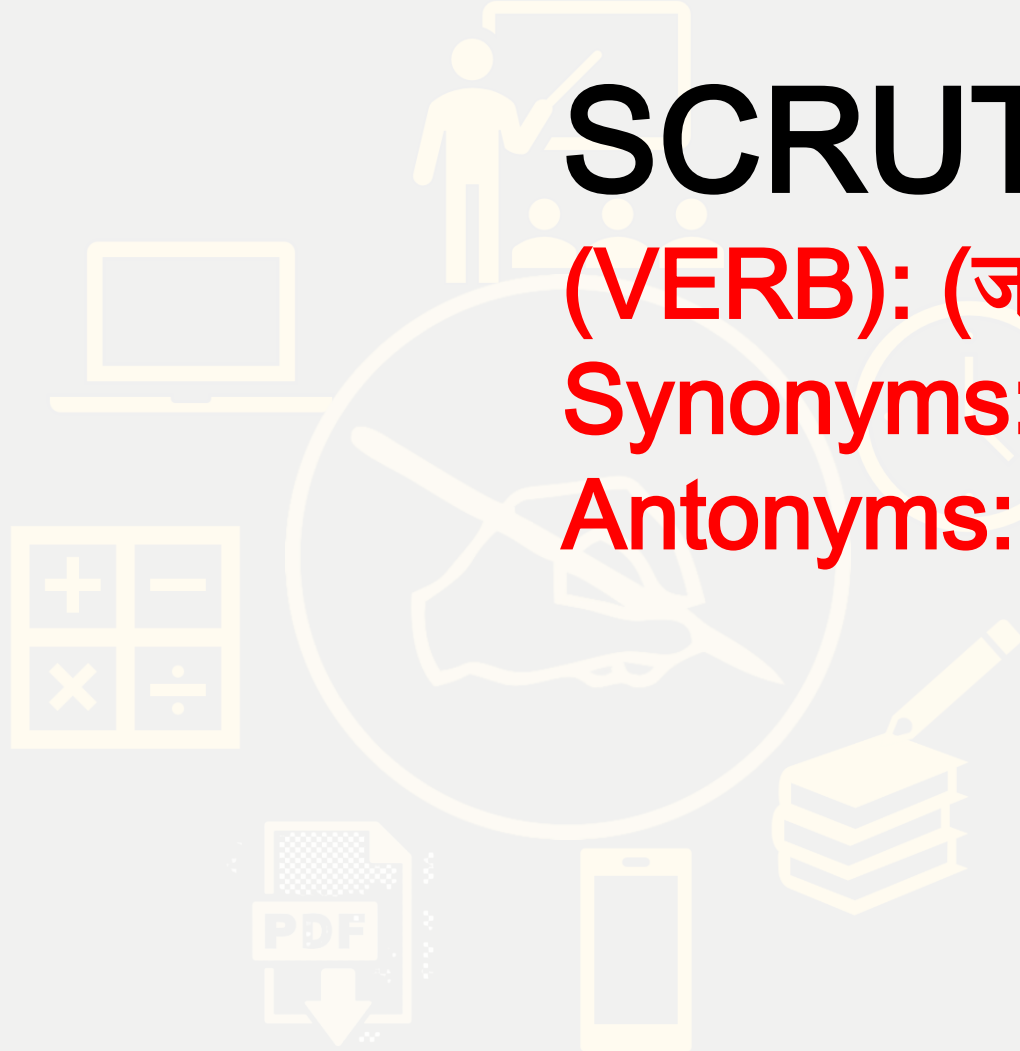


# SCRUTINIZE

**(VERB): (जाँचना):Inspect**

**Synonyms: Survey, Scan**

**Antonyms: Glance at**

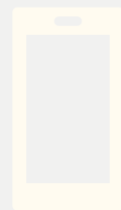
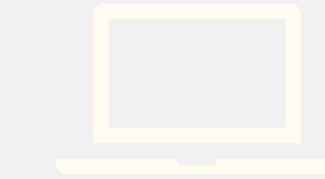


# REBELLION

**(NOUN): (विद्रोह): defiance**

**Synonyms: disobedience,  
insubordination**

**Antonyms: obedience**



# LET'S CHECK YOUR PROGRESS

ARE  
YOU  
READY??



Time for  
ONE  
WORD



**Q.1. A person who is extremely desirous of wealth**

- A. Avarice**
- B. Nostalgia**
- C. Predictable**
- D. Practical**



**A. Avarice**

**Q.2. One who changes sides**

- A. Pauper**
- B. Volunteer**
- C. Laidback**
- D. Turncoat**



**D. Turncoat**



**Q.3. Loss of memory**

**A. Anorexia**

**B. Aphasia**

**C. Amnesia**

**D. Anosmia**



**C. Amnesia**

**Q.1. A person who talks a lot**

- A. Reticent**
- B. Garrulous**
- C. Outgoing**
- D. Manipulative**



**B. Garrulous**

# Time for MISSPELT WORDS



Q5. **Much** (1)/countries are starting to **turn** (2)/their **attention** (3)/to new **sources** (4)/of energy. All correct (5)



(1). Use many in place of much

Q.6. The **council** (1)/denied  
having any **hand** (2)/in the  
**recently** (3)/unearthed  
**scandle**. (4)/ All correct (5)



(4) correct spelling is scandal

Q.7 . He was **unable** (1)/to give a **satisfactory** (2)/ explanation for his **absence** (3)/from the **meeting**. (4)/ All correct (5)

(3) correct spelling  
is absence



Q8. As the ship was **sinking** (1)/fast, the **captain** (2)/ gave orders to **abandon** (3)/it **immediately**. (4)/ All correct (5)

(5) All correct



# Time for PHRASE REPLACEMENT





**Q9. The Indian banking sector is growing rapidly and banks are opening **much of branches** in unbanked areas.**

- (1) many branches**
- (2) numerous branch**
- (3) mostly branch**
- (4) as much branches as**
- (5) No correction required**

**(1) many  
branches**



**Q10. Depending on the location you select, the cost of setting up a new factory **has vary from** 50 lakh to 10 crore.**

**(1) is varied between**

**(2) will vary from**

**(3) varying about**

**(4) could vary around**

**(5) No correction required** **(2) will vary from**



# SO IT'S TIME

**Let's start**



# ARTICLE

## 5G spectrum auction

### Reliance Jio, Adani Data Networks, Bharti Airtel and Vodafone Idea to participate in the bidding

**Dialling up** | A total 72 GHz of spectrum worth at least ₹4.3 lakh crore will be put on the block during the 5G auction, scheduled to begin on July 26. Earnest money deposits (EMD) – reflective of the quantity of airwaves a company can bid for in the auction - of all the four applicants seeking 5G radiowaves add up to ₹21,800 crore. Eligibility points are also assigned based on EMD.



Company	Reliance Jio	Bharti Airtel	Vodafone Idea	Adani Data Networks
EMD	14,000	5,500	2,200	100
Potential worth of bids on auction day	1.27 lakh	48,000	20,000	700
Eligibility points assigned for auction	1,59,830	66,330	29,370	1,650
Net worth	1,97,790	75,886.80	-80,918	4,979
Last year's EMD	10,000	3,000	475	-
Worth of spectrum picked up last year	57,122.65	18,699	1,993.40	-

ALL FIGURES IN RUPEE CRORES

SOURCE: PTI

# ARTICLE

The much **awaited auction** for telecom spectrum, including for 5G airwaves, will begin on Tuesday. However, analysts do not **anticipate aggressive bidding**, given the sufficient availability of spectrum and limited number of **participants**. A total of 72,097.85 MHz (or 72 Ghz) of spectrum with a validity period of 20 years will be put on the block. Airwaves across low (600 MHz, 700 MHz, 800 MHz, 900 MHz, 1800 MHz, 2100 MHz, 2300 MHz), mid (3300 MHz) and high (26 GHz) frequency bands, valued at ₹4,316 billion (\$56 billion) at least, will be put up for bidding. It is expected that the mid and highband spectrum will be **utilised** by telecom service providers to **roll out** 5G services, wherein speeds would be 10 times higher than what is possible through the current 4G services.

# ARTICLE



“The highest amount of spectrum available per player for 5G bands on a pan India basis will be worth ₹489 billion (\$6.1 billion). **Assuming** both Reliance Jio and Bharti Airtel bid to the maximum **extent** allowed, there will still be enough spectrum left to satisfy the maximum amount that the other two players can bid,” Morgan Stanley said in a recent note. Likewise, Motilal Oswal noted that there is no risk of overbidding as unlike previous auctions, there is **abundant** spectrum, limited participants and a cap on spectrum bidding to limit the bidding space to three to four **sizeable players** across 5G bands (700MHz, 3300MHz, and 26GHz).

# ARTICLE



Four bidders will be participating in the upcoming auction — Reliance Jio, Adani Data Networks, Bharti Airtel and Vodafone Idea. As per official data, while Reliance Jio has made a ₹14,000crore **earnest money deposit** (EMD), the deposit amount for Adani Data Network stood at a modest ₹100 crore, Bharti Airtel at ₹5,500 crore and Vodafone Idea at ₹2,200 crore.

# LEARNING VOCAB WITH IMAGES

ARE  
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READY??



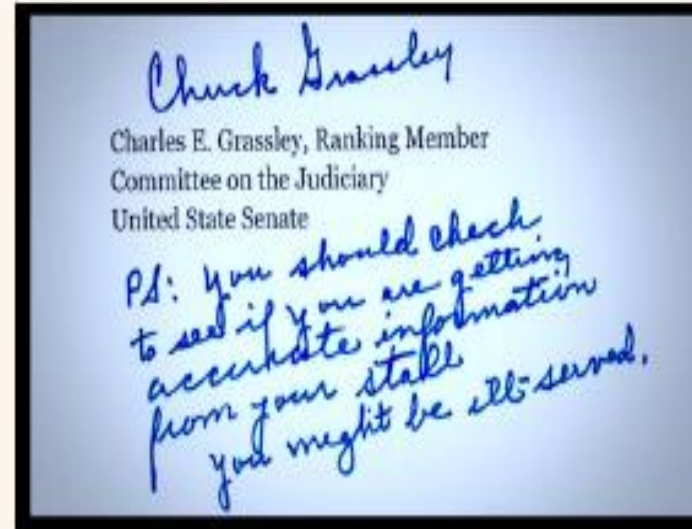
## Magnanimous



**Definition:** kind, generous, and forgiving, especially toward an enemy or a rival



## Postscript



- Definition:** 1) an extra message that you add at the end of a letter after your signature
- 2) extra facts or information about a story, an event, etc. that are added after it has ended

# Homework



# Home Work

His health is \_\_\_\_\_  
—and he is not in a —  
——to walk.

01. fine , positions
02. improve ,  
extent
03. mastering , able
04. progress,  
clarity

# Home Work Answer

One who hates war  
and loves peace

- A. Optimist
- B. Pessimist
- C. Pacifist**
- D. Conservative

