



 *Mahendra's*

# **THE HINDU**

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## **Editorial Analysis**

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**Grammar**

**Reading Skills**

**Vocab**

**Spoken English**

**BANK / SSC / UPSC / STATE EXAMS**

**LIVE**  **8:00 AM**

**25 JULY 2022**






# *Good Morning*

**Every Morning You Have  
Two Choices:  
Continue To Sleep With Your Dreams,  
Or Wake Up and Chase Them**

***The choice is yours.***



# TOPICS WE WOULD COVER

- 
- i. GRAMMAR SKILLS**
  - ii. ARTICLE ANALYSIS**
  - iii. THE HINDU VOCABULARY**
  - iv. CHECK YOUR PROGRESS**
  - v. LEARNING VOCAB WITH IMAGES**

# GRAMMAR SKILLS

ARE  
YOU  
READY??



# GRAMMAR SKILL - 1

◆ **Interfere in**  
(a thing)

**Example-** Don't interfere in my private affairs.

◆ **Interfere with**  
(hinder)

**Example-** Refrain from interfering with the course of justice.

# GRAMMAR SKILL - 1

◆ **Intrude into**  
**forcibly**

**Example-** He intruded into the room but was turned out.

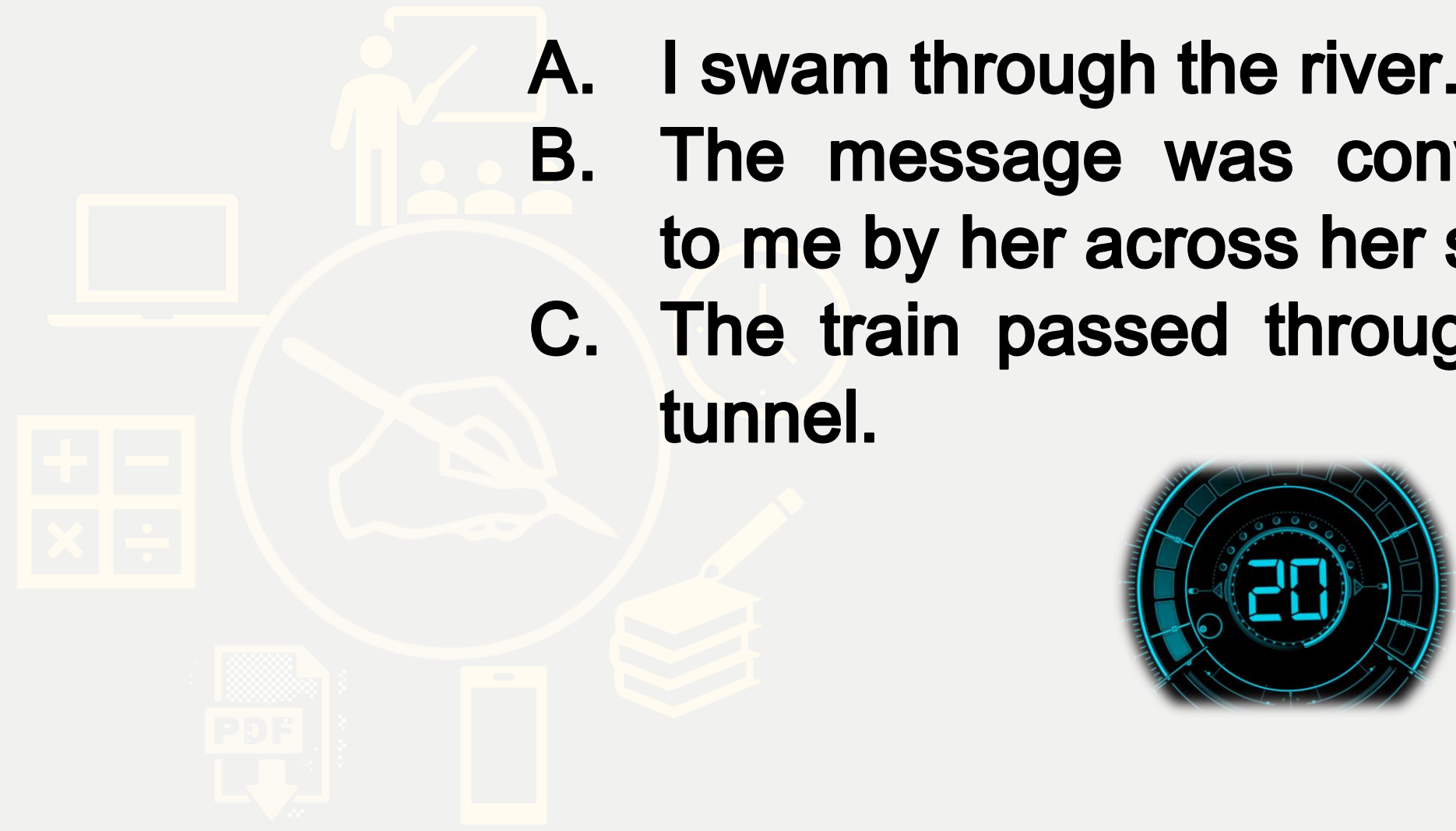
◆ **Intrude on**  
**privacy**

**Example-** Don't intrude on the privacy of anyone.

## GRAMMAR SKILL - 2

**Across - from one to the other side.**

**Through - Via  
(medium)/Indicates  
movement from one end to  
the other end.**

- 
- A. I swam through the river.**
- B. The message was conveyed to me by her across her sister.**
- C. The train passed through the tunnel.**



# SO IT'S TIME

**Let's start**



# ARTICLE

## 'Most new passenger vehicles could be electric by 2050'

Ownership of twowheelers would saturate, says study



# ARTICLE



Electric passenger vehicles could **comprise** 30% and 75% of new vehicle sales in India by 2030 and 2050, **respectively**, according to a study by the Council on Energy, Environment and Water (CEEW). Close to half of new two-wheelers and over a **quarter** of new three and four-wheelers sold in 2030, the study **projected**, could be electric. Therefore, the Centre and the State governments would need to invest significantly more in charging **infrastructure** and support **local supply chain** development to support this rapid growth in electric vehicle sales.

# ARTICLE

CEEW's 'India Transport Energy **Outlook**', as the study is called, **underlined** that in the next three decades, ownership of four-wheelers could grow by nine times. The ownership of two-wheelers, though, would **saturate** with rising income levels. The **overwhelming shift** to four-wheelers, aided by rising income levels, would significantly **impact** the transport sector's energy demand and **emissions**.

At present, India's transport sector accounts for around 21% of the total energy **consumed** and produces fewer emissions compared with developed countries.

# ARTICLE

“Energy demand from transport sector is set to grow **manifold** over the next 30 years, in line with the expected rise in the **per capita income**. Therefore, **decarbonizing** the transport sector, especially the hard to **abate** aviation sector and long-distance **freight transport**, is **crucial** for India’s short and long-term climate goals,” Vaibhav Chaturvedi, fellow, CEEW, said in a statement. The study also said that a **decline** in the share of public transport and rapid growth in air travel would **pose significant challenges** to India’s efforts to decarbonize the transport sector.



**THE HINDU**  
**VOCABULARY**

# PALTRY

**(ADJECTIVE): (बेकार): worthless**

**Synonyms: petty, trivial**

**Antonyms: important**



# DIRE

**(ADJECTIVE): (भयानक):**

**Terrible**

**Synonyms: Dreadful, Appalling**

**Antonyms: good**



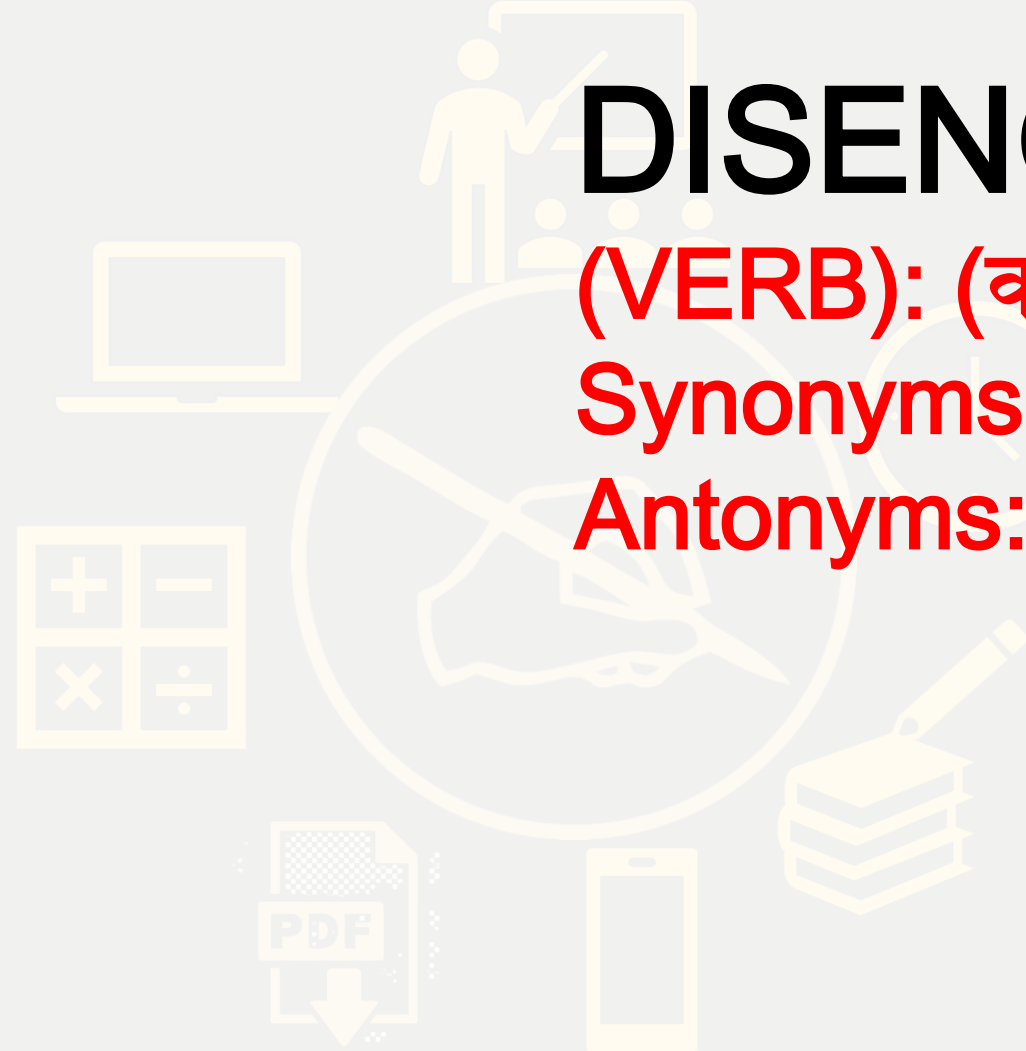


# DISENGAGE

**(VERB): (वापस लेना): Withdraw**

**Synonyms: Leave, Pull out of**

**Antonyms: Enter**

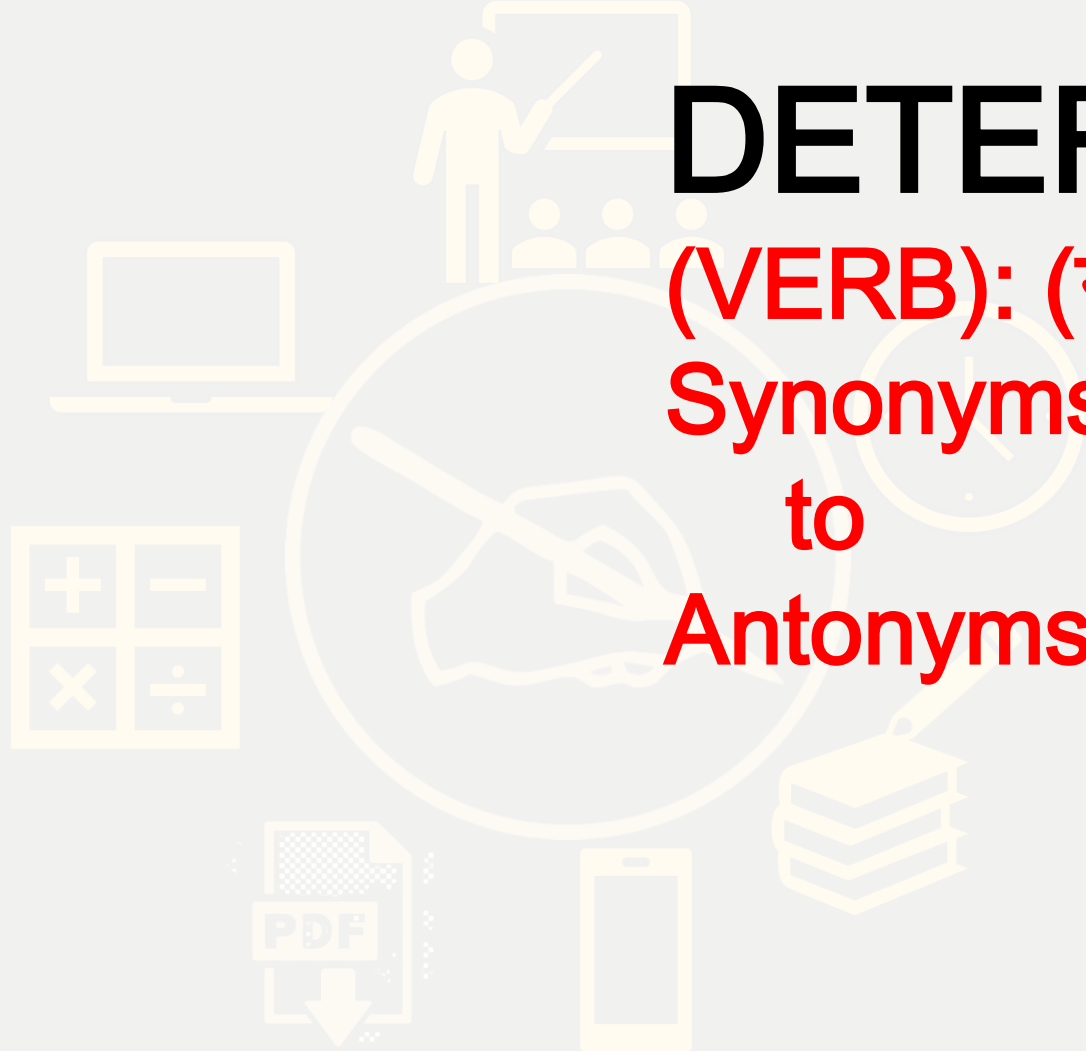


# DETER

**(VERB): (रोकना): prevent**

**Synonyms: stop, put a stop  
to**

**Antonyms: encourage**



# LET'S CHECK YOUR PROGRESS

ARE  
YOU  
READY??





# Time for SYNONYMS

1. **Select the Synonym of the given word.**

**Spirited**

**A. Animated**

**B. Excited**

**C. Lively**

**D. Dull**

**B. Excited**



00:20

**2. Select the Synonym of the given word.**

**ABJURE**

**A. Trail**

**B. Admit**

**C. Placate**

**D. Renounce**

**D. Renounce**



00:20

**3. Select the Synonym of the given word.**

**SUPPLE**

**A. Round**

**B. Rigid**

**C. Flexible**

**D. Hard**

**C. Flexible**



00:20



# Time for IDIOMS



## 4. Be in the eye of the storm

- A. Involved in argument
- B. Try hard
- C. Far in one's effort
- D. In the middle of a difficult situation



00:20

**D. In the middle of a difficult situation**

**5. To lose one's marbles**

**A. Go crazy**

**B. Become poor**

**C. Become old**

**D. Realize one's  
mistake**



00:20

**A. Go crazy**

## 6. AT ONE'S BECK AND CALL

A. Be ready to obey someone

B. At rest

C. At one's desks

D. Maiden speech

A. Be ready to obey someone



00:20

## 7. IN THE LONG RUN

- A. Gainly
- B. Finally
- C. Resolutely
- D. Perceptively



00:20

**B. Finally**

## 8. Kick the bucket

- A) To conclude
- B) To kill
- C) To die
- D) To absolve



00:20

**C) To die**

# Time for Fillers



9. If he.....himself  
from school he will be  
punished.

- A. will absent
  - B. absents
  - C. are absent
  - D. has absenting
  - E. will be absent
- (B) absents**

00:20

10. ....work will tell upon your health.

- A. Much Too
- B. Too much
- C. Much of
- D. Too
- E. No word



00:20

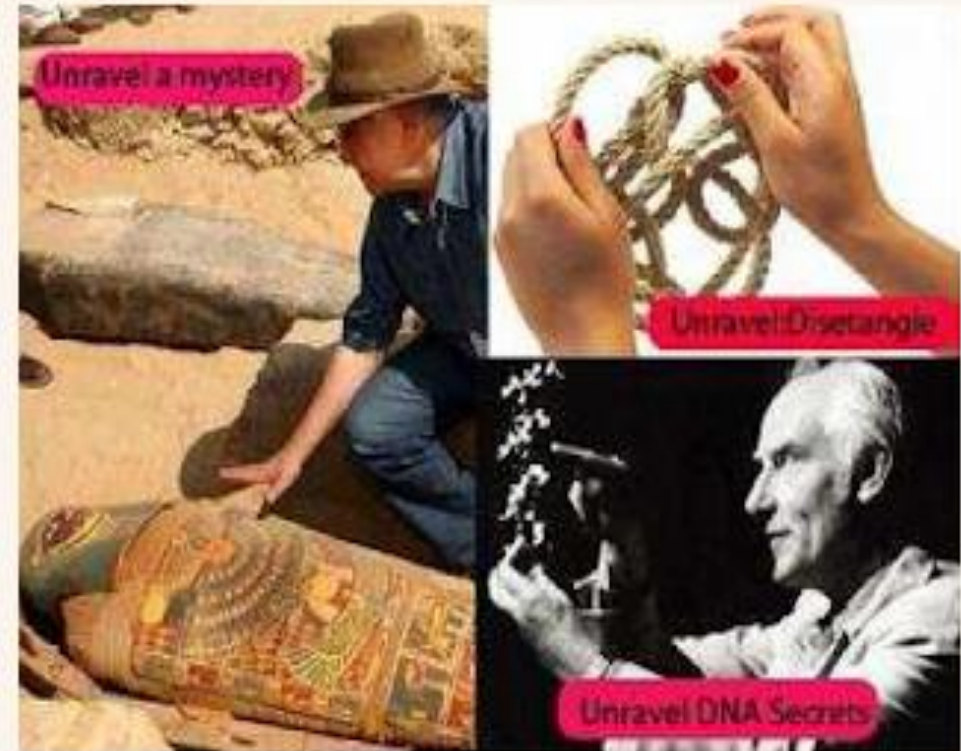
**(B) Too much**



# LEARNING VOCAB WITH IMAGES

ARE  
YOU  
READY??

## 5. Unravel



**Definition:** Separate and clarify the elements of something.

#### 4. Erratic



**Definition:** Not happening at regular times; not following any plan or regular pattern; that you cannot rely on.

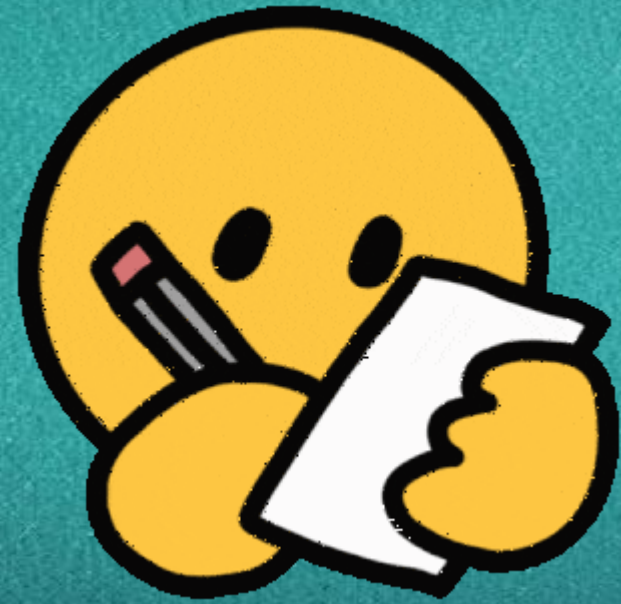
## 12. Foil



**Definition:** To stop something from happening, especially something illegal.

# Homework

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# Home Work Answer

Select the Synonym of the  
given word.

**Celibate**

- A. **Bachelor**
- B. **Saint**
- C. **Widower**
- D. **Teetotaler**

# Home Work

One who hates war  
and loves peace

- A. Optimist
- B. Pessimist
- C. Pacifist
- D. Conservative

