

# THEHINDU

## EDITORIAL ANALYSIS

**READING SKILLS** 

**GRAMMAR** 

**SPOKEN ENGLISH** 

**VOCAB** 

BANK | SSC | UPSC | STATE EXAMS



## 

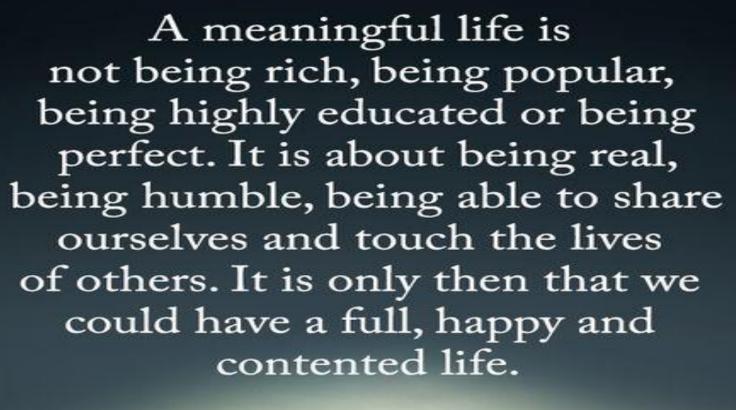
**DAILY 7:30 AM** 

24 MARCH 2023



BANK (PO / CLERK) I SSC I UPSC I State PSC I CAT I CTET I RAILWAY I CDS I TET I NDA / AIRFORCE I NET, OTHER COMPETITIVE EXAMS

- VOCABULARY
- SYNONYMS & ANTONYMS
- WORD USAGE
- READING & SKIMMING
- IDIOMS & PHRASES
- ONE-WORD SUBSTITUTION
- GRAMMAR SKILLS







#### Ekta Tiwari 13 hours ago

- 1 Acronym
- 2 combustible
- 3 Horticulture
- 4 Metereology





Reply



#### yash kumar 17 hours ago

- 1- acronym.
- 2- combustible.
- 3- Horticulture.
- 4- meteorology.





Reply



#### harsh sharma 18 hours ago

Today's homework answer is

- 1-Acronym
- 2-Combustible
- 3-Horticulture...

#### Read more





Reply



#### Chandrika Gore 20 hours ago

- 1. Word formed from the initial letters of a nan
- 2. That which can catch fire and burn easily C
- 3. The art of cultivating and managing gardens
- 4. The scientific study of weather conditions -



Reply



#### Surbhi Sinha 5 hours ago

Acronym,,,, combustible,,,,, horticulture,,,,, meteorology



1



Reply

#### Muskan Dubey 6 hours ago

- 1.Acronym
- 2.Combustible(inflammable)
- 3.Horticulture.
- 4.Meterology



1



Reply



#### Riya Mandaokar 7 hours ago

Thank you ma'am for the session ans is

- 1. Acronyms
- 2. Combustible
- 3. horticulture...

#### Read more



.



Reply



#### Neelam Kushwaha 10 hours ago

- 1. Acronym
- 2. Combustible
- 3. Horticulture
- 4. Meteorology





Panly





# Oil leak stops as THE HINDU **EDITORIAL VOCABULARY**





THE

Games: 'guilty will be punished'





## 1. Prudent (Adjective): विवेकपूर्ण

Meaning: careful and avoiding risks, sensible

Synonyms: <u>cautious</u>/judicious, intelligent, discreet

Antonyms: imprudent, injudicious, careless

Sentence: Even though my uncle thinks it is hard to quit smoking, he knows it is a prudent decision to stop the bad habit.



alleviate

elevate

tone down

#### THE HINDU VOCABULARY

## 2. Exacerbate (Verb) : बिगाड़ देना

Meaning: to make something that is already bad even worse

Synonyms: aggravate, worsen intensify, deepen, complicate, amplify

The Atland Antonyms: alleviate, mitigate, relieve, help, improve

Sentence: Because I do not wish to exacerbate my mother's worries, I am not going to tell her about my problems at work.



## 3. Fiscal (Adjective): वित्तीय

Meaning: relating to government revenue, especially taxes, public money or other financial matters

Synonyms: financial economic monetary, capitalistic

Sentence: When the fiscal expert reviewed the company's cash flow, he realized funds were missing from several accounts.



4. Objurgate (Verb) : आपति होना

Meaning: to express public or formal disapproval of

Synonyms: reprimand censure condemn

Antonyms: laud, praise, approve

Sentence: The principal and the teacher objurgate the misbehaving student so loudly that the other students could hear them in the classroom.



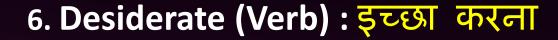
## 5. Parlance (Noun) : बोल-चाल

Meaning: a group of words or style of speaking used by a particular group of people

Synonyms: dialect, vernacular, slang

Sentence: When I heard the computer programmers talking about coding, I could not understand a word of their parlance.





Meaning: something that is wanted or needed or a keen desire for (something lacking or absent).

Synonyms: crave, desire, want

Antonyms: detest, hate, despise

Sentence: A vast gulf between what they desiderate and what they deserve.





7. Jamboree (Noun) : उत्सव

Meaning: a large celebration or party, typically a lavish and boisterous one.

Synonyms; gathering, get-together

Sentence: The film industry's annual jamboree was in Cannes.



#### 8. Protract (Verb)

Meaning: to make something last for a long time or last longer than necessary

Synonyms: lengthen; prolong, extend

**Antonyms: shorten** 

Sentence: Let's not protract the debate any further.

## WEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE





### Antonym of WAIVE

- 1. retain
- 2. snub
- 3. imprison
- 4. Display



Meaning: to waive means to give up voluntarily; to retain

means to keep

**Solution: 1. retain** 





#### **Antonym of PROCRASTINATE**





- 1. lengthen
- 2. soothe
- 3. hurry
- 4. demolish

Meaning: to procrastinate means to delay or put off, which is the opposite of to hurry

**Solution: 3. hurry** 



### **Antonym of DENIGRATE**

to deny its importance

- 2. hide
- 3. query
- 4. uphold support

blame

Meaning: to denigrate means to deny the importance of something, or to belittle; to uphold means to support or to

<u>elevate</u>

Solution: 4. uphold





### **Antonym of SOLVENT**



2/confusing

3. broke

4. critical





Meaning: one meaning of solvent is able to pay all

debts; broke means penniless

**Solution: 3. Broke** 





### Synonym of **EXIGENT**

- 1. urgent
- 2. miser
- 3. Ferocious
- 4. impious

Meaning: exigent means demanding immediate attention, or urgent Solution: 1. urgent





#### Synonym of **FERVID**

- 1. delightful
- 2. difficult
- 3. obstinate
- 4. ardent

Meaning: fervid means ardent or passionate.

**Solution: 4. ardent** 





#### Synonym of **ERSATZ**

- 1. chaotic
- 2. artificial
- 3. vague
- 4. Brief

Meaning: ersatz means a usually artificial or inferior substitute.

**Solution: 2. Artificial** 





### **Synonym of VOCIFEROUS**



- 1. numerous
- 2. bountiful
- 3. strident
- 4. garrulous

**Solution: 3. strident** 

Meaning: . vociferous means loud and insistent, often in the presentation of demands ør requests; strident also means loud and insistent



#### **Open Pandora's Box**

20

- 1. Build momentum to wave path for immediate success
- 2. A mystery
- 3. To find a source of great troubles and problems
- 4. To everyone happy by distributing the share equally

Solution: 3. To find a source of great troubles and problems





#### Give cold shoulder

- intentionally ignore someone
- 2. Had a monstrous fight with someone
- 3. To spread a false rumor about someone
- 4. To accept defeat without even trying

**Solution: 1. intentionally ignore someone** 



# 20

#### It takes two to tango

- 1. Restrict the movement
- 2. Went on a trip in a group of two
- 3. To hear rumors about something or someone
- 4. Actions and communications need more than one person

Solution: 4. Actions and communications need more than one person





#### Icing on the cake

- 1. To learn something formally
- 2. something that makes a good situation even better
- 3. To follow the rules strictly
- 4. To make something useful

**Solution**: 2. something that makes a good situation even better



## **ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION**

- 1. To destroy completely Annihilate
- 2. A reserve for animals, birds, etc. in their natural habitat Sanctuary
- 3. A person who is easily deceived or tricked Gullible
- 4. One who hates women -
- 5. Misogynist

## TODAY'S EDITORIAL TOPIC

# The old and the new: On the demand for the Old Pension Scheme

A combination of the features of the two pension schemes seems prudent sehs long



The Union Finance Ministry's reiteration in the Rajya Sabha recently, of the legal position, i.e., the absence of any provision to allow the accumulated corpus of members of the National Pension System (NPS) to be "refunded and deposited back" to States, should have a deterrent effect on those States contemplating a return to the Old Pension Scheme (OPS). The Ministry's stand reflects what the Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority (PFRDA) Act, 2013, the PFRDA (Exits and Withdrawals under the National Pension System) Regulations, 2015, and other regulations say.



The Centre has also been making it clear, for the right reasons, that it is not considering any proposal to restore the OPS. As experts and the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) point out, the annual saving in fiscal resources that a reversion to the OPS entails is shortlived. The potential fiscal benefit would be overtaken by the huge liability later in the form of pension payment. The former RBI Governor, D. Subbarao, even called the idea "regressive", with more privilege for government servants than the public, many of whom have no social safety net.



However, the issue refuses to die down, as government employees or those in governmentcontrolled enterprises have been fighting for it. Be it Maharashtra, Uttar Pradesh or Karnataka, staff have struck work, demanding, among others, the reintroduction of the OPS. But their concern about the uncertainty over the amount of pension under the NPS is genuine as they are justified in aspiring for a quality retired life. The NPS, despite being PFRDA regulated, is a market-linked and defined contribution product, while the OPS is a defined benefit pension scheme, where beneficiaries generally get 50% of their final salary, and the whole cost is borne by the government.



So, the flat rejection of the demand for the OPS would only exacerbate the situation. It is time that the Centre formulated a scheme that combines features of the old and the new. While retaining the element of employees' contribution, the scheme can have higher contributions by the government, which should also step in if the returns do not ensure the prescribed minimum pension amount. A proposal by Andhra Pradesh last year deserves attention. Holding on to the contributory character of the NPS, the proposal guarantees 33% of basic pay. If required, it can be improved upon to suit the requirements of other States too. Better health facilities that include a liberal insurance scheme can be considered. On their part, the employees should be both pragmatic and willing to resolve the issue.



- 1. One who is converted from one religion to another
- 2. Committing murder in revenge
- 3. Experts who scientifically study insects
- 4. A doctor who specializes in eye diseases of the eyes

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