



 *Mahendra's*

# **THE HINDU**

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## **Editorial Analysis**

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**Grammar**

**Reading Skills**

**Vocab**

**Spoken English**

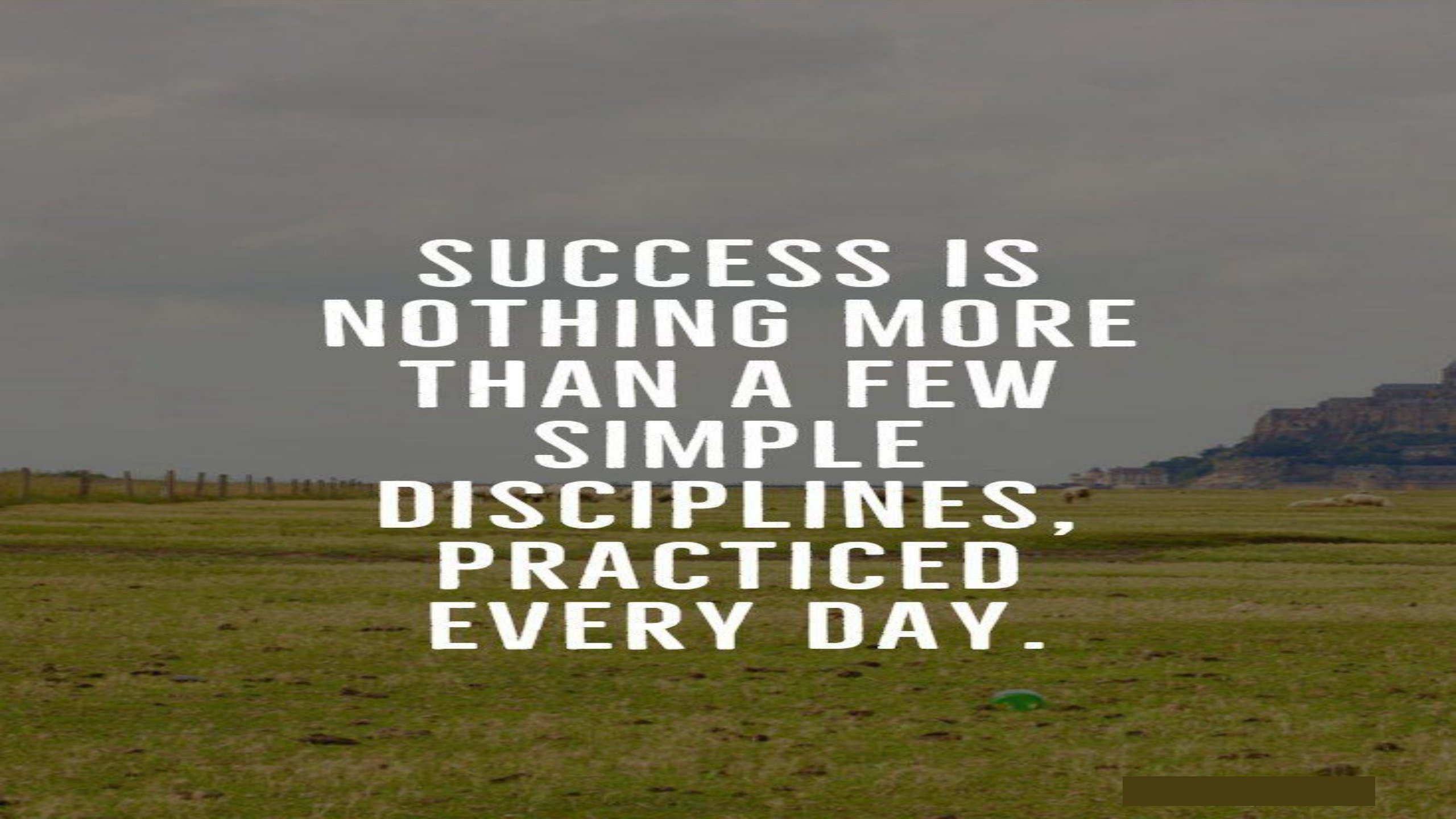
**BANK / SSC / UPSC / STATE EXAMS**

**LIVE**  **8:00 AM**

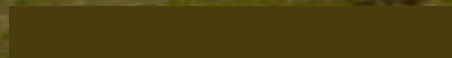
**22 March 2022**






The image features a motivational quote in white, bold, sans-serif capital letters centered over a landscape. The background shows a green field with a fence line on the left and a rocky cliff on the right under a grey sky. A small green object is visible on the ground in the lower right.

**SUCCESS IS  
NOTHING MORE  
THAN A FEW  
SIMPLE  
DISCIPLINES,  
PRACTICED  
EVERY DAY.**



# TOPICS WE WOULD COVER

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- i. GRAMMAR SKILLS**
  - ii. ARTICLE ANALYSIS**
  - iii. THE HINDU VOCABULARY**
  - iv. CHECK YOUR PROGRESS**
  - v. LEARNING VOCAB WITH IMAGES**

# GRAMMAR SKILLS

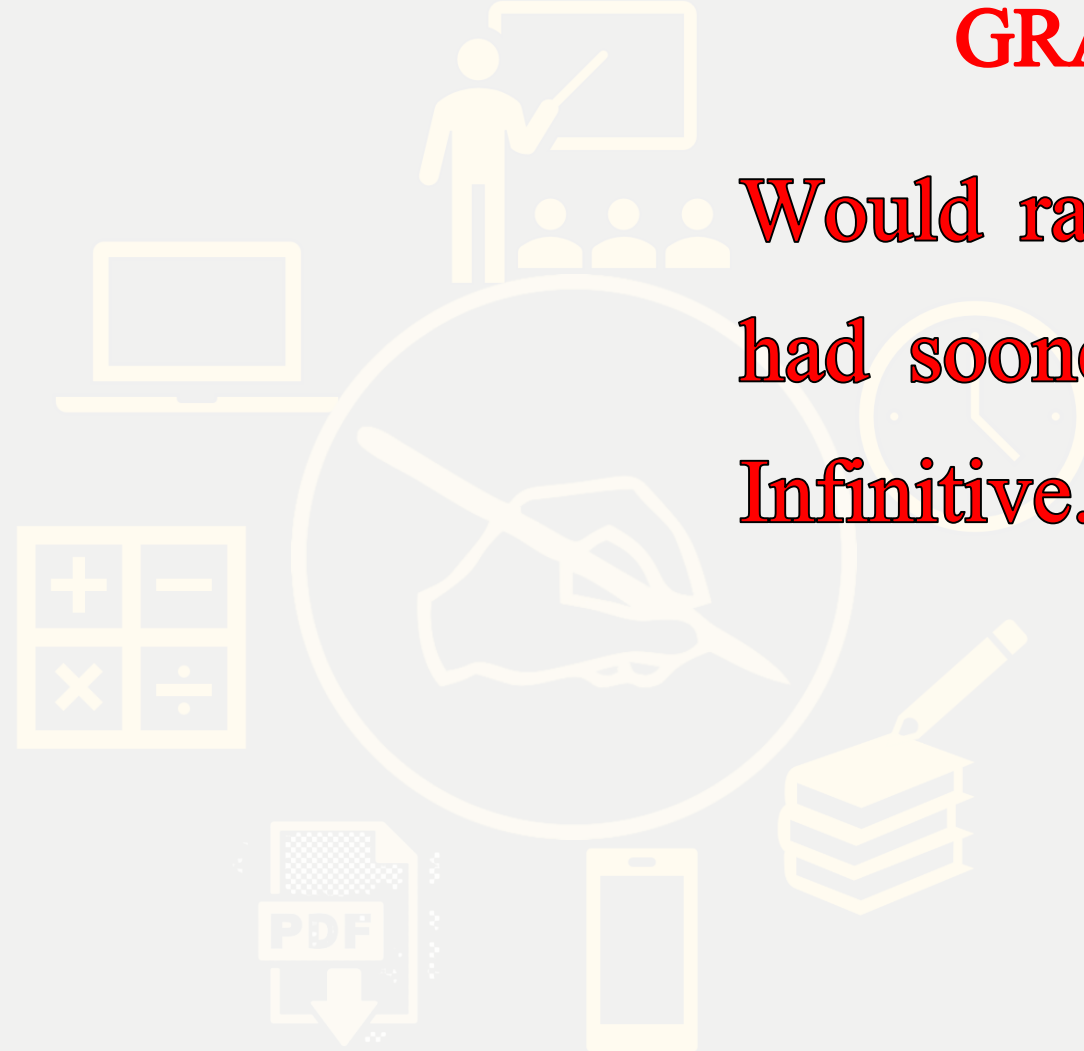
ARE  
YOU  
READY??





## GRAMMAR SKILL - 1

**Would rather, Rather than, Had better, had sooner etc. are followed by Bare Infinitive.**





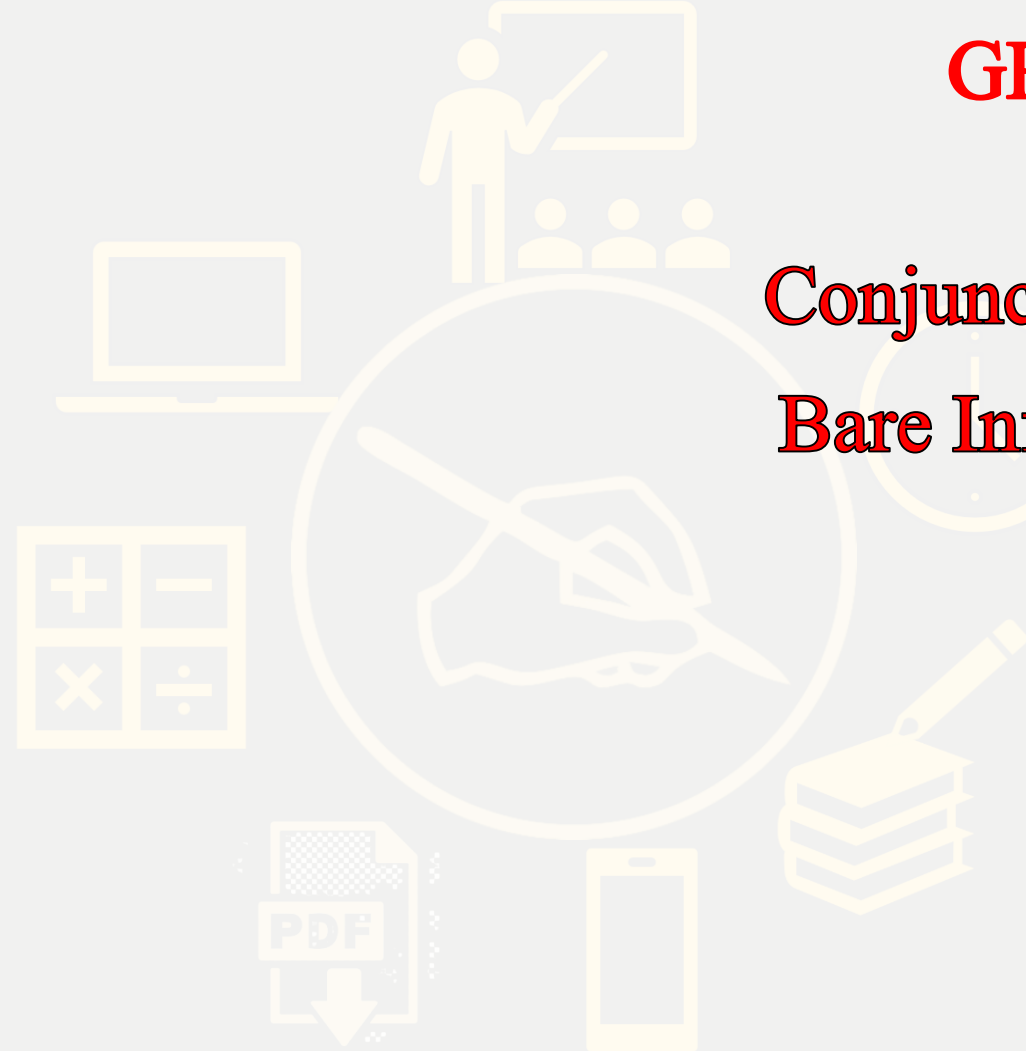
**(a) He had better to go now.**

**(b) I would rather to go home than party.**



## GRAMMAR SKILL - 2

**Conjunction than is also followed by  
Bare Infinitive.**





**A. He had better read than to write.**



# SO IT'S TIME

**Let's start**



# ARTICLE

## Harm in the name of good

Our aim should not be to merely plant trees;  
it should be to make tree-planting activities  
friendly to local biodiversity





# ARTICLE

The UN General Assembly has **proclaimed** March 21 as the International Day of Forests to celebrate and raise awareness about the importance of forests. On this day, countries are **encouraged** to organise activities such as tree **planting campaigns** to help increase the green cover, **conserve** biodiversity, and fight climate change. For decades, the Indian government has been spending billions of rupees in its efforts to increase the green cover through tree planting. Recently, the Central government, through the National **Afforestation** and Eco-Development Board, launched an **ambitious** ₹19,000 crore plan for an afforestation project to rejuvenate 13 major rivers. A press note from the government announced that “this project would increase ‘forest’ cover by 7,417.36 square kilometres in the **vicinity** of these rivers”. Will such a project really increase forest cover? And can forests be created through afforestation?

# ARTICLE

Forests are **complex ecosystems** that are built over years due to the **interplay** of birds, **mammals**, **reptiles**, insects, **fungi**, **microorganisms**, water, soil, environmental conditions, and other factors. Unless these players are part of the **rebuilding** process, trees will remain as green cover rather than the **enchanting**, natural, complex ecosystems that they are. It is argued that planting trees will help store carbon and reduce pollution. It is true that all trees native and non-native species store carbon, but the other benefits which are critical vary widely depending on the species planted and the location of plantation. If wrong areas are selected for plantation, the **natural habitat** may get **altered**, which will cause habitat specialist species to become **extinct**. This will make the local environment and ecosystem less **resilient**.

# ARTICLE

Though neem, peepal, banyan, and anjan may be native to India, they are non-native to many parts of the country. We tend to ignore this **critical ecological criterion** and take up planting of these species in all areas. Planting any kind of native tree species may probably help in urban settings but not in natural habitats. Overall, it is not a bad idea to plant trees. But the aim should not be to only plant trees; it should be to make tree-planting activities friendly to local biodiversity. If we want to **restore** forests, we need to first understand systematically the native vegetation and the biodiversity that play a critical role in forming these forests. If we plant a range of locally found **indigenous** species, biodiversity will make a comeback.





**THE HINDU**  
**VOCABULARY**



**PROMPT (ADJECTIVE): (शीघ्र): quick**

**Synonyms: swift, rapid**

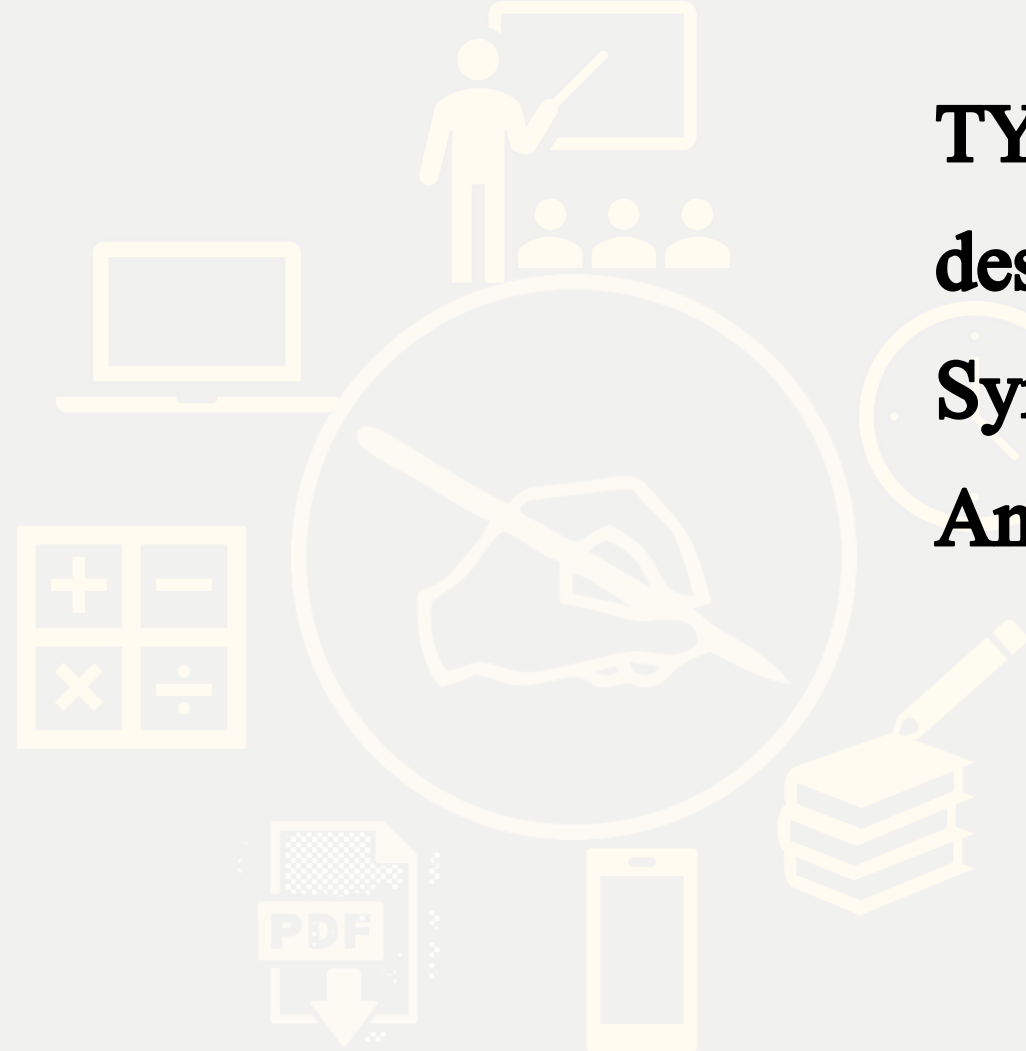
**Antonyms: slow, late**

**TYRANNY (NOUN): (अत्याचार):**

**despotism**

**Synonyms: absolutism, autocracy**

**Antonyms: democracy**

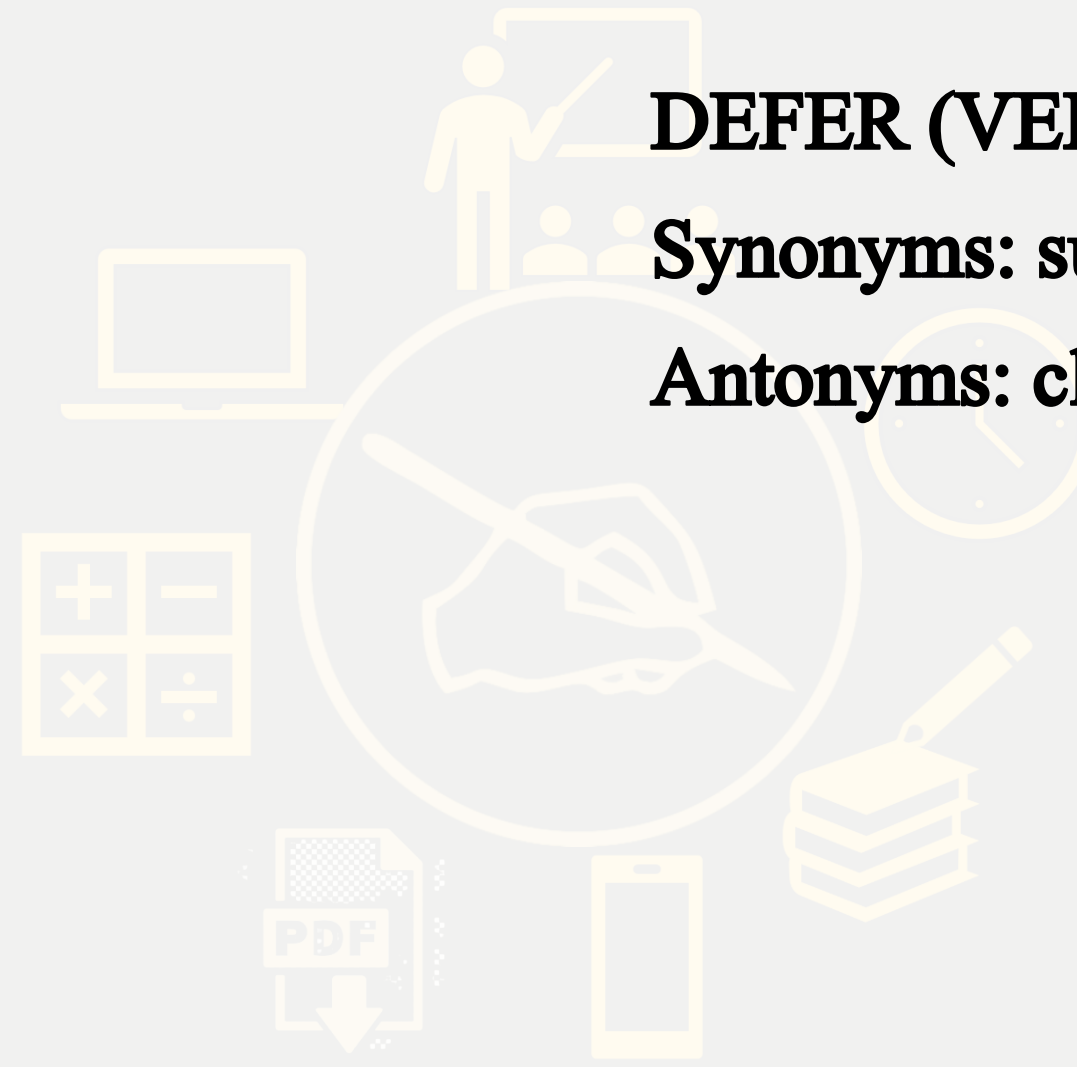




**SPARK (VERB): (कारण होना): give rise to**

**Synonyms: cause, set in motion**

**Antonyms: bring to an end**



**DEFER (VERB): (मान जाना): yield**

**Synonyms: submit, give way**

**Antonyms: claim**





# LET'S CHECK YOUR PROGRESS

ARE  
YOU  
READY??



# Time for Fillers

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ lunch one hour ago.

A. have had

B. had had

C. have

D. had



**0:20**

B. had had

2. He thought that my car \_\_\_\_\_ for sale.

A. is

B. was

C. has been

D. will be



**0:20**

**B. was**

3. He tried to prevent me \_\_\_\_\_ doing my duty.

A. against

B. at

C. with

D. from



**0:20**

D. from



4. I would apologize if I \_\_\_\_\_ you.

A. am

B. was

C. have been

D. were



**0:20**

D. were

5. The boy is not \_\_\_\_\_ he is \_\_\_\_\_ and therefore should not be tried in court as an adult.

- A. mature...juvenile
- B. experienced...inveterate
- C. young...fledgling
- D. youthful...established

**0:20**

A. mature...juvenile



# Time for IDIOMS

6. The party high command wanted  
**to stave off** an open battle.

- A. postpone
- B. wait and see
- C. allow it to take its won course
- D. prevent

**0:20**

A. postpone

7. My neighbour had **to pay through his nose** for a brand new car.

- A. pay huge loans
- B. pay a reasonable price
- C. pay an extremely high price
- D. make a quick buck

**0:20**

C. pay an extremely high price



8. The young and the old sat **cheek by jowl** in the large audience.

- A. very near
- B. very far
- C. tongue tied
- D. irritated



**0:20**

A. very near

9. I can not **put up with** your misconduct.

A. excuse

B. refuse

C. accept

D. tolerate



**0:20**

D. tolerate

**10. By opposing his proposal **fell foul of** him.**

- A. quarreled with**
- B. felt annoyed with**
- C. agreed with**
- D. did not agree with**



**0:20**

**B. felt annoyed with**

# LEARNING VOCAB WITH IMAGES

ARE  
YOU  
READY??

## Offense



- Definition** 1) an illegal act  
2) the act of upsetting or insulting someone

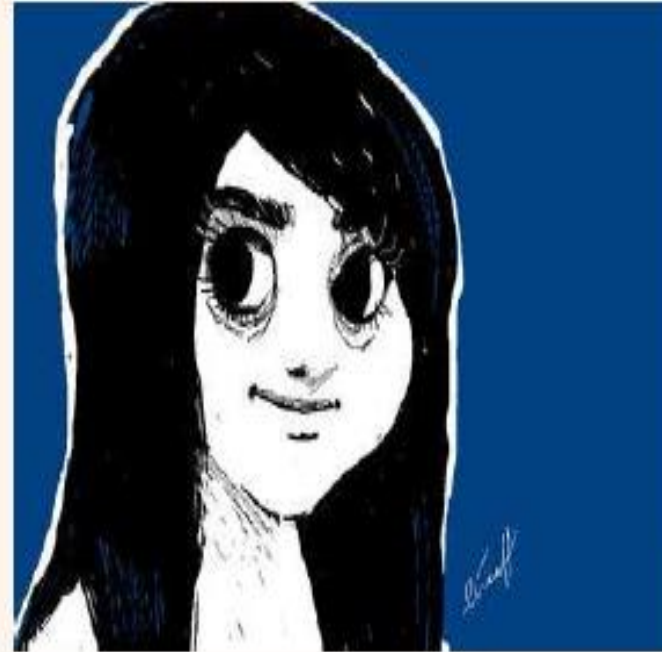


Grave



**Definition** 1) very serious and important; giving you a reason to feel worried

## Malicious



**Definition** having or showing hatred and a desire to harm someone or hurt their feelings



# Homework





# Home Work Answer

**Find the synonym of CANDID**

- A. Apparent
- B. Explicit
- C. **Frank**
- D. Bright

# Home Work

**“Please don’t go away” she said**

- A. She said to please her and not go away.**
- B. She told me not to go away.**
- C. She begged that I not go away.**
- D. She begged me not to go away.**

