



मिशन CTET / STET 2023



ENGLISH LANGUAGE

ACTIVE & PASSIVE VOICE COMPLETE DISCUSSION

PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS

BY ENGLISH GURU



LIVE

05:00 PM

ACTIVE & PASSIVE VOICE

SSC

Active

Passive

He is taking the class

The class is being taken by him.



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ACTIVE & PASSIVE VOICE

Active

Nitiny

Passive → Being + V₃

Active voice: In active sentences, the subject is active or the subject performs the actions.

e.g. The cow (Subject) is eating (Verb) grass (Object).—Active Voice

Passive voice: In passive sentences, the subject is no longer active or the subject is acted upon by the verb
e.g. Grass (Subject) is being eaten (Verb) by the cow (Object).—Passive Voice

Clear



ACTIVE & PASSIVE VOICE

Rules to Changing Voice:

- a) Subject should be placed in place of Object and object should be in place of Subject
- b) “By” is used with a noun or a pronoun for showing doer
- c) We can change voice of only a transitive verb that is a verb with an object
- d) We can't change voice of an intransitive verb that is a verb without an object



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ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES

* He eats an apple.

An apple is

eaten by him

You eat meat

Meat is eaten by you

Simple Present Tense	
is, am, are + 3 rd verb	
Active Voice	Passive Voice
<u>He lights the candle.</u>	<u>The candle is</u> <u>lighted by him.</u>
<u>He does not light the</u> <u>candle.</u>	<u>The candle is not</u> <u>lighted by him.</u>
<u>Do you eat meat?</u>	<u>Is meat eaten by you?</u>



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ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES

Present Continuous Tense	
is, am, are + being + 3rd verb	
Active Voice	Passive Voice
I am driving a car.	A car is being driven by me.
I am not driving a car.	A car is not being driven by me.
Am I driving a car?	Is a car being driven by me?



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ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES

Present Perfect Tense	
has, have + been + 3rd verb	
Active Voice	Passive Voice
She has stolen my book.	My book has been stolen by her.
She has not stolen my book.	My book has not been stolen by
Has she stolen my book?	her.
Has she stolen my book?	Has my book been stolen by her?



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ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES

<u>Simple Past Tense</u>	
<u>was, were + 3rd verb</u>	
Active Voice	Passive Voice
<u>She finished work.</u>	<u>Work was finished by her.</u>
<u>She did not finish work.</u>	<u>Work was not finished by her.</u>
<u>Did she finish work?</u>	<u>Was work finished by her?</u>



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ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES

Past Continuous Tense	
Was, were + <u>being</u> + 3rd verb	
Active Voice	Passive Voice
I was driving a car.	A car was being driven by me.
I was not driving a car.	A car was not being driven by me.
Was I driving a car?	Was a car being driven by me?



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ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES

Past Perfect Tense	
had+been+3rd verb	
Active Voice	Passive Voice
I had completed the assignment.	The assignment had been completed by me.
I had not completed the assignment.	The assignment had not been completed by me.
Had I completed the assignment?	Had the assignment been completed by me?



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ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES

Clear

Simple Future Tense

will, shall + be + 3rd verb

Active Voice

Passive Voice

My uncle will pay my tuition fee.

My tuition fee will be paid by my uncle.

My uncle will not pay my tuition fee.

My tuition fee will not be paid by my uncle.

Will my uncle pay my tuition fee?

Will my tuition fee be paid by my uncle?



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ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES

Beem + Ving → Beem + Being + V2
 Be + Ving

Future Perfect Tense	
will, shall+ have been+3rd verb	
Active Voice	Passive Voice
<u>We shall have done our home-work.</u>	<u>Our home -work will have been done by us.</u>
<u>We shall not have done our home-work.</u>	<u>Our home -work will not have been done by us.</u>
<u>Shall We have done our home -work?</u>	<u>Will our home -work have been done by us?</u>

In Present perfect continuous tense, Past perfect continuous tense, Future perfect continuous tense, Future perfect tense, we use the same sentence in passive voice. It means these tense cannot be changed in passive form.

**ACTIVE & PASSIVE
VOICE QUESTIONS
ASKED IN PREVIOUS
YEAR EXAMS**



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1. Identify the sentence in passive voice :

~~(a) He teaches Chemistry.~~

~~(b) They live in this city.~~

(c) He will be taken care of.

~~(d) Ram is flying a kite.~~

Passive



CTET 2018 Paper II

Ans. (c): option (c) is in passive voice. passive voice structure- of future indefinite tense. Sub+will/shall +be+ V3 form+by+ object



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2. Change the following sentence into **Active voice**:

The bird was killed by a cruel boy.

~~(a)~~ A cruel boy was killed the bird.

~~(b)~~ A boy killed the cruel bird.

~~(c)~~ A cruel boy had killed the bird.

~~(d)~~ A cruel boy killed the bird.

CTET 2020 Paper II

0:20

(d) A cruel boy killed the bird.



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3. Change the following sentence into Passive voice :

He kept me waiting.

(a) I was kept waiting by him.

~~(b) I was waited by him.~~

(c) I had been waited by him.

(d) I waited by him.

CTET 2020 Paper II

6th to 8th

(a) I was kept waiting by him

0:20



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4. Change the following sentence into active voice:

The visitors were shown the newborn by the woman.

- ~~(a) The newborn was shown to the visitors by the woman.~~
- ~~(b) The woman ~~has shown~~ the newborn to the visitors.~~
- (c) The woman showed the visitors the newborn.**
- ~~(d) The woman might have shown the newborn.~~

UPTET 2017 Paper II



(c) The woman showed the visitors the newborn.



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5. Which of the following sentence is in the Passive Voice ?

- (a) He was made to surrender his passport.**
- ~~(b) They feed the lions in the zoo twice.~~
- ~~(c) A jelly-fish stung her.~~
- ~~(d) We will not admit children under sixteen.~~

UPTET 2016 Paper II



(a) He was made to surrender his passport.



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6. Point out the active voice of the following sentence.

This notice has been altered.

- ~~(a)~~ Alteration has been made in this notice by someone.
- (b) Someone has altered this notice.**
- ~~(c)~~ Already the notice has been altered.
- ~~(d)~~ The notice had been altered previously.

UPTET 2016 Paper II



(b) Someone has altered this notice.



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7. Point out the Active Voice of the following.

The patients are visited by their relatives only between 4 to 6 pm.

~~(a)~~ Only between 4 to 6 pm the patients are visited by the relatives.

(b) The relatives visit the patients only between 4 to 6 pm.

~~(c)~~ The relatives visited the patients only between 4 to 6 pm.

~~(d)~~ Only between 4 to 6 pm the relatives can visit the patients.

UPTET 2014 Paper II

(b) The relatives visit the patients only between 4 to 6 pm.





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8. Point out the sentence in Passive Voice.

~~(a)~~ The striking students were throwing stones.

~~(b)~~ Twenty lessons have been finished.

~~(c)~~ The murderer hide the knife.

(d) The enemy will have sunk the ship by now.

UPTET 2014 Paper II

(b) Twenty lessons have been finished.

0:20



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Home Work

Someone is following us.

- (a) We are followed by someone.**
- (b) We are being followed.**
- (c) We were being followed by someone.**
- (d) We had been followed by someone.**

