



Mahendra's



SSC CGL/CPO/CHSL

ENGLISH

**ARTICLE
PART-1**



LIVE

08:30 PM





VOCAB OF THE DAY



Vocab of the day

⇒ Vocab of the day :-

1. **CONSTRAINT (NOUN)** : (प्रतिबंध) : inhibition

Synonyms: uneasiness, embarrassment

Antonyms: openness

Example Sentence: They would be able to talk without constraint.

2. **CONVALESCE (VERB)** : (अच्छा हो जाना) : recuperate

Synonyms: recover, improve

Antonyms: deteriorate

Example Sentence: He spent eight months convalescing after the stroke.

3. **UNWAVERING (ADJECTIVE)** : (स्थिर) : steady

Synonyms: fixed resolute

Antonyms: unsteady

Example Sentence: She fixed him with an unwavering stare.



ARTICLES



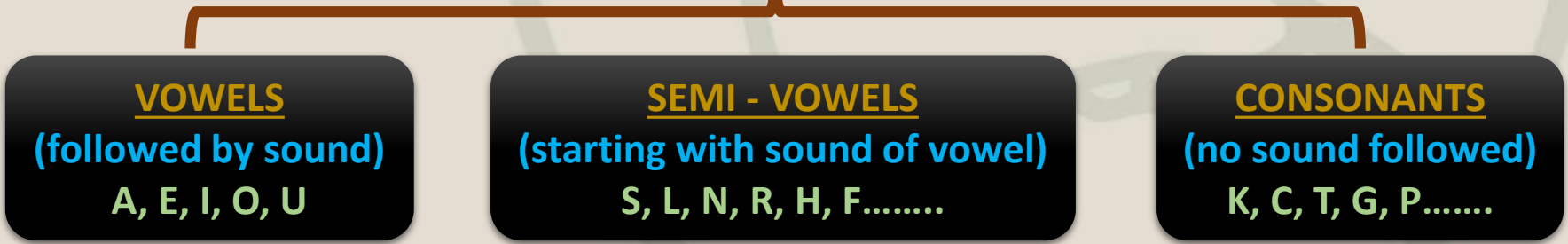
ENGLISH GRAMMAR ARTICLES

Definition :- The words which are used for describing the **importance** & **singularity** of **Noun** in the sentences known as **articles**.

Types of Articles :- There are two types of articles.

- 1) **Definite Article :-** It is used for showing the **importance** of **noun**.
- 2) **Indefinite Article :-** It is used for showing the **singularity** of **noun**.

Types of alphabets





ENGLISH GRAMMAR ARTICLES

Points to remember :-

- 1) **Vowels** are followed by **sound** not the **words** in the sentences.
- 2) **Semi-vowels** can be treated as a **consonant** but **consonants** can't be treated as a **semi-vowel**.

Use of Definite Article :- It's used to describe the **importance of noun** in the sentences.

RULE (1) The – **दा** :- followed by **consonants**
The – **दी** :- followed by **vowels**

Eg :- The Engineer, The MLA, The End.....
The Manager, The President, The Prime Minister.....



ENGLISH GRAMMAR ARTICLES

RULE (2) The + Same :-

- Eg :-** 1) He is **the same** boy that abused you yesterday.
2) It is **the same** way by that you can go to your home.

RULE (3) The + Space :-

NOTE :- **Space** can be used in two ways, first as a **Place** (जगह), second as **Space** (अंतरिक्ष) in the sentences & we have to use “**THE**” with **space** (जगह).

- Eg :-** 1) There is **the space** for keeping this table in this room.
2) Elon Musk launched a satellite to **space**.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR ARTICLES

RULE (4) The + Comparative Degree (Starting of the sentence) :-

- Eg :-**
- 1) **The Higher** you go, **The Cooler** you feel.
 - 2) **The more** you earn, **The more** you want.
 - 3) Aman & Sonu are good friends **and better** one will get this job.

RULE (5) The + Country (Federal Country) :-

NOTE :- “**THE**” can be used with **United, Kingdom, Republic, Soviet, Union** in the sentences for showing federal countries.

Eg :- **The USA, The UK, The USSR.....**



ENGLISH GRAMMAR ARTICLES

RULE (6) The + Era (युग) :-

- Eg :-** 1) Indians had to face so many problems in **the British Era**.
2) Britishers came in **the Mughal Era**.

RULE (7) The + Proper Noun (whenever compared) :-

- Eg :-** 1) Prabhu deva is **the Michael Jackson** of India.
2) Rahul is **the Salman Khan** in body building.

RULE (8) The + Newspaper (English only) :-

Eg :- **The Hindu**, **The Hindustan Times**, **The Times of India**.....



ENGLISH GRAMMAR ARTICLES

RULE (9) The + Title (उपाधि) :-

Eg :- **The** Great Ashoka, **The** Iron Man.....

RULE (10) The + Ordinal numbers :-

Eg :- **The** first, **The** second, **The** third.....

RULE (11) The + Place (Purpose, Reason, Name) :-

Eg :- 1) Sam goes to **the** school to attend meetings.
2) Reena went to **the** temple to meet her friends.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR ARTICLES

RULE (12) The + Name of particular things :-

NOTE :- We have to use article “**THE**” with the name of given things in the sentences.

LIKE :- Directions, Airways, Historical monuments, Desserts, Famous roads, Banks, Musical Instruments, Islands, Rivers, Sea, Oceans, Religion, Worship places, Holy books, Designation, Nationality, Acronyms (short form), Organization, Committee, Club, Mountain range, Political parties, Museum, Theater, Hotel, Library.....



PRACTICE QUESTIONS



ENGLISH GRAMMAR ARTICLES (EXERCISE)

⇒ Practice Exercise :-

Ques. (1) :- Manager said to (a)/ me that better you (b)/ do, the greater (c)/ You earn in this branch. (d)/ No Error (e)

Sol. :- Error in (b) part, add 'the' before 'better'.

Ques. (2) :- My friend and (a)/ sonu got (b)/ second prize in this (c)/ dressing competition. (d)/ No Error (e)

Sol. :- Error in (c) part, add 'the' before 'second'.

Quest. (3) :- They went to (a)/ hospital for taking (b)/ the information (c)/ about this patient. (d)/ No Error (e)

Sol. :- Error in (b) part, add 'the' before 'hospital'.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR ARTICLES (EXERCISE)

⇒ Practice Exercise :-

Ques. (4) :- You said to me (a)/ Arjun is Sachin Tendulkar (b)/ of our team (c)/ and we can win this match. (d)/ No Error (e)

Sol. :- Error in (b) part, add 'the' before 'Sachin Tendulkar'.

Ques. (5) :- I know about (a)/ the situation and (b)/ BJP will win (c)/ this election with majority. (d)/ No Error (e)

Sol. :- Error in (c) part, add 'the' before 'BJP'.

Quest. (6) :- People come to India (a)/ for watching (b)/ Taj Mahal (c)/ from all over the world. (d)/ No Error (e)

Sol. :- Error in (c) part, add 'the' before 'Taj Mahal'.

Thank
you

