





# WBCE 2022



## HISTORY

Apr | May | June

2-3 ✓  
5 ✓

# MAHATMA GANDHI



# Mahatma Gandhi

- **Name** - Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi.
- **Born** – 2<sup>nd</sup> Oct 1869 at Porbandar. *(Internal day for non violence)*
- **Father** – Karamchand Gandhi.
- **Mother** – Putli Bai. ✓
- **Wife** – Kasturba Bai.
- **Children** – Harilal, Manilal, Ramdas & Devdas. ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
- **Died** – 30<sup>th</sup> Jan 1948. ✓

# Mahatma Gandhi

- Political Guru – Gopal Krishna Gokhle ✓
- Private Secretary – Mahadev Desai. ✓
- Literary Work – ✓
  - Hind Swaraj (1909) ✓
  - My experiment with truth (1927). ✓
- Editor – ✓
  - India Opinion (1903-15)
  - Harijan (1919-31) ✓
  - Young India (1933-42) ✓

1915 ← ✓  
1917 ↓ ✓  
9th Jan 1915 ✓  
Pravasi Bhartiya Diwas ✓

→ Autobiography ✓

# Mahatma Gandhi

- Other Name –
- Mahatma – Rabindra Nath Tagore 1917.
- Malang Baba – Kabailis of N/W frontier.
- Indian Faqir – Wintson Churchill.
- Rastrapita – Subhas Chandra Bose.

Civil Services

# Mahatma Gandhi

## • Satyagraha in South Africa – 1893 to 1915.

• 1893 went to Pretorio.

• 1899 – Ambulance Service in Boer war. → *Kaiser-e-Hind.*

• 1901 – Moved to Johannesburg.

• 1903 – Indian Opinion. ✓

• 1910 – Tolstoy farm.

• 1915 – returned to India.

*Durban - 1904*

*Phoenix Farm*

*(Johannesburg)*

*Gandhi Ashram*

*1919*

*1907 → Transvaal*

*Satyagraha*

*1914 - Gandhi - Smut agreement*



# Mahatma Gandhi

2 year →

No dalil,  
No Appeal  
No Wakil

Black Act

Satyapal mullick  
Saifuddin Kackhan

## • Role in INM

- 1917 – Champaran Satyagraha ( 1<sup>st</sup> Civil Disobidience Movement ).
- 1918 – Ahmedabad Mill Strike. — 1<sup>st</sup> Hunger Strike
- 1918 – Kheda Satyagraha. — 1<sup>st</sup> NCM
- 1919 – Rowlatt Act.
- 1920 – Non cooperation Movement.
- 1924 – Karnataka Session of Gandhi ji

↓  
INC

↓  
President

# Mahatma Gandhi

1929 ✓

1st R.T.C ↓

1930 ✓

12 March ✓  
6 April ✓

→ 1927 resume Politics ✓

## • Role in INM

- 1925 – Gandhiji retires from active politics.
- 1930 – Salt Satyagraha. (C.D.M) ✓
- 1931 – Gandhi – Irwin pact. – 5th March -
- 1931 – attended 2<sup>nd</sup> Round table conference. (sole representative of Congress) ↓ 18 day
- 1934 – retires from active politics. ↓ 23 March
- 1940 – Individual Satyagraha. ↓ Vardha Ashram
- 1942 – Quit India Movement.

1939 ✓

↳ Do or Die



