



# SSC CGL & CHSL 2024



DAY-2

आरंभ बैच

English

# NOUN

Through Exercise

LIVE 07:00 PM

PART-1

2024 के सपने होंगे पूरे





**NOUN**



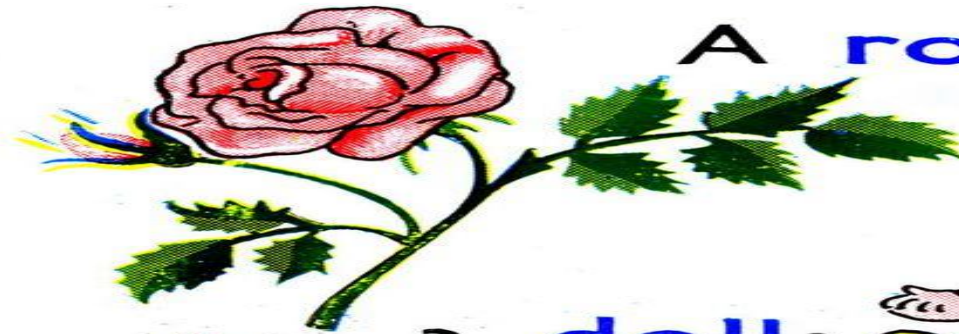




# NOUN

Every name  
we call a NOUN.

A rose;



a doll;



a hen;



a crown.





# KINDS OF NOUNS

- 1) **Proper Noun** (व्यक्तिवाचक संज्ञा)
- 2) **Common Noun** (जातिवाचक संज्ञा)
- 3) **Collective Noun** (समूहवाचक संज्ञा)
- 4) **Material Noun** (द्रववाचक संज्ञा)
- 5) **Abstract Noun** (भाववाचक संज्ञा)





Noun = lake

Noun phrase = the lake

But what is an expanded noun phrase?

the beautiful lake  
article + adjective + noun





# Noun Rule

with Examples on Spotting Error



ALWAYS REMEMBER THE FOLLOWING  
NOUNS AND THEIR PLURAL FORMS

Singular

Mouse

Louse

Foot

Tooth

Dormouse

Goose

Plural

Mice

Lice

Feet

Teeth

Dormice

Geese



ALWAYS REMEMBER THE FOLLOWING  
NOUNS AND THEIR PLURAL FORMS

Singular

**Criterion**

**Phenomenon**

**Axis**

**Basis**

**Oasis**

**Spoonful**

**Handful**

Plural

**Criteria**

**Phenomena**

**Axes**

**Bases**

**Oases**

**Spoonfulls**

**Handfuls**





ALWAYS REMEMBER THE FOLLOWING  
NOUNS AND THEIR PLURAL FORMS

Singular

Man servant

Woman doctor

Man hater

Woman hater

Elf

Sheaf

Wolf

Plural

men servants

women doctors

man haters

woman haters

elves

sheaves

wolves



ALWAYS REMEMBER THE FEMININE GENDER  
OF FOLLOWING MASCULINE GENDERS

**Masculine**

**Wizard**

**Duke**

**Widower**

**Emperor**

**Horse**

**Land-lord**

**Feminine**

**Witch**

**Duchess**

**Widow**

**Empress**

**Mare**

**Land-lady**



**Masculine**

**Host**

**Priest**

**Giant**

**Heir**

**Director**

**Ram**

**Bachelor**

**Feminine**

**Hostess**

**Priestess**

**Giantess**

**Heiress**

**Directress**

**Ewe**

**Spinster**





## **RULES BASED ON NOUN**

**1- Never use why after 'CAUSE'; we should use 'of' after it while we can use why after 'REASON'-**

**This is the reason why he does not like his brother.**

**What was the cause of his anger.**

**This is why he does not like him.**



## RULES BASED ON NOUN

**2) 'Singular Noun +  
Preposition + same  
Singular Noun' + Singular  
Verb**

**Example**

**Village after village has  
been swept away.**



## **CLIMATE VS WEATHER**

**3. Climate denotes the general atmospheric conditions of a place while Weather denotes the condition at a particular time.**

**The climate of Lucknow suits him. (correct)**

**The weather of Lucknow suits him. (wrong)**





## RULES BASED ON NOUN

- 4) **Some nouns look plural in form but have singular meaning**  
**news, innings, politics, summons, physics, economics, ethics, mechanics, mathematics, billiards, draughts + Singular Verb**  
**Physics / Mathematics is a good subject.**



**ERROR SPOTTING  
QUESTIONS BASED  
ON NOUN**



## ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS BASED ON NOUN

1. The members of parliament (a)/  
have different opinion on (b)/  
the Lokpal bill so (c)/ the  
parliament is divided on the  
bill.(d)

**EXP (d)** use are in place of is







**ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS  
BASED ON NOUN**

2. The nature of Anil (a)/ is not good as he (b)/ has committed (c)/ thief hood in his house.(d)

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**EXP(d)** use theft in place of thiefhood



**ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS  
BASED ON NOUN**

3. There is some problem (a)/ in his eye so he (b)/ always wears glass to (c)/aid his short sighted eye.(d)

**EXP(c)** use glasses or spectacles in place of glass

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**ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS  
BASED ON NOUN**

4. There are some (a)/ similarities in some games as (b)/ the same board is used (c)/ chess as well as

**EXP** draught (d) draughts in place of draught because draught is

20





**ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS  
BASED ON NOUN**

5. We should save (a)/ wild animals and we should also (b)/ take care of the vixen because (c)/ they are

**EXP (a)** use it is/she is in place of they are as vixen is feminine of





**ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS  
BASED ON NOUN**

**6. In this (a)/ innovative age (b)/,  
Time passes in its (c)/ chariot  
majestically (d)**

**EXP(c)** use his in place of its as  
time personified and  
takes masculine gender





**ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS  
BASED ON NOUN**

7. The practice of (a) the lawyers (b) vary from those of (c) the doctors so do not compare them. (d)

**EXP(c)** use varies and that of in place of vary and those of





**ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS  
BASED ON NOUN**

**8. These lamps (a)/ are costly but  
(b)/ bright lamps (c)/ gave much  
lights (d)**

**EXP(d)** use light in place of  
lights





**ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS  
BASED ON NOUN**

9. Devi is excellent (a)/ so everybody in (b)/ the class says that (c)/ she is Anand of class.(d)

**EXP(d)** use The Anand  
in place of  
Anand

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## ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS BASED ON NOUN

10. Those types (a)/ of cups  
are (b)/ ordinary as cup's  
base(c)/ is rounded (d)

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**EXP(c)** use the base of cup in  
place of cup's base as it  
is a non-living thing.



**ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS  
BASED ON NOUN**

11. After her retiring (a)/ she established many (b)/ institutions to train (c)/ underprivileged but talented children. (d)

**EXP** (a) replace retiring with retirement

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**ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS  
BASED ON NOUN**

12. If you had not been so secretive (a)/ you had told me all the fact (b)/ earlier I could (c)/ have helped you. (d)

**EXP (b)** replace all the fact with all the facts

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**ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS  
BASED ON NOUN**

**13. Identifying, nurturing and (a)/  
developing an employee's talent  
is (b)/ among the most important  
task (c)/ of Human Resource  
Development department (d)**

**EXP: (c)** replace among the most  
important task with among the  
most important tasks.





**ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS  
BASED ON NOUN**

14. He received timely support  
(a)/ from his elder brother  
(b)/ who had been working  
abroad (c)/ from last six  
years (d)

**EXP** (d) replace for with  
from

20





**ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS  
BASED ON NOUN**

**15. His company is (a) one of the  
few company (b)  
manufacturing this product (c)  
in the whole country (d)**

**EXP (b) replace company with  
companies.**





## HOME WORK

Do you know how to look.....a word in the dictionary?

- (1) For
- (2) To
- (3) Upon
- (4) on



## **HOME WORK**

**All our Zonal office (1)/ have received instructions (2)/ to process loan applications (3)/ within thirty days. (4)**

