



 *Mahendra's*

THE HINDU

Editorial Analysis

GRAMMAR

READING SKILLS

VOCAB

SPOKEN ENGLISH

BANK | SSC | UPSC | STATE EXAMS



LIVE 07:30 AM  03 OCT 2022

By Shalini Mahendras



THE HINDU

THE HINDU EDITORIAL

DAILY 7:30

AM

03 OCT

2022



VOCABULARY

GRAMMAR

EDITORIAL
ANALYSIS

SKILLS
LEARNING
CORNER

THE  HINDU



TODAY'S SUMMARY

QUOTE OF THE
DAY
(REVISION AND NEW
WORDS)

EDITORIAL
ANALYSIS

QUIZ
QUESTIONS

REFERENDA(Noun) :

मतसंग्रह

Plebiscite , a vote on such
a measure

ABSTENTION (Noun) :

भाग न लेना

A voluntary decision not to
act



Twinkl Gupta 1 day ago

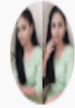
Referenda - poll, election or Franchise

Abstention - forgo, refrain or cease or refusal

Nice session Ma'am 👍

Thank you

👍 3 🗨️ REPLY



Muskan Rai 1 day ago

Referenda -- secret ballot ,vote

Abstention -- selfcontrol ,self denial

thank u mam for wonderfull session

mam please do some seesion on previous and on important vocab /idioms

👍 2 🗨️ REPLY



Vandana Chhatri 21 hours ago

Abstention=Sobriety

Referenda=Poll

👍 🗨️ REPLY



Laxmikant Pal 1 day ago

Referenda-ballot, poll, popular vote

Abstention-sobriety, abstinence, non-viting



Surbhi Sinha 23 hours ago

Referenda=== vote,poll, voyage,,,, abstention ... Refrain, refusal.. thank you mam 👍



Mini Chaubey 1 day ago

Abstention = avoidance, abstinence

👍 🗨️ REPLY



Shruti Thakur 1 day ago

Referenda - election, franchise, poll, plebiscite

Abstention - cease, forgo, paas up, quit

Antonyms - continue, do, accept, allow

👍 🗨️ REPLY



आदर्श मिश्रा (लक्ष्य~संघ लोक सेवा आयोग) 1 day ago

Referenda_poll, franchise

Abstention-forgo, refrain



Achim Kom 1 day ago

1)Referenda

It is a direct vote by the electorate on a proposal, law or political issue.

2)Abstention

Instance of declining to vote for or against a proposal or motion.

👍 1 🗨️ REPLY



Anjali 1 day ago

Referenda-plebiscite, ballot , poll

Abstention- self-restraint, sobriety , avoidance.

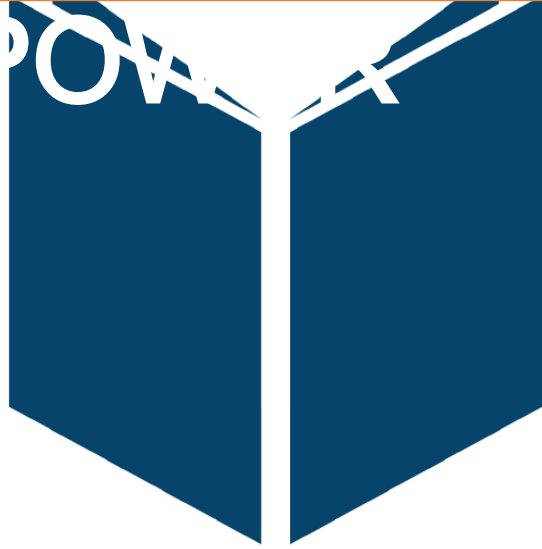


TODAY'S QUOTE

Remember
that the reason you're
doing this is to make
your life better.



WORD



REVISION

Volunteer(Noun)

स्वेच्छा/ Tender

Enormous(Adjective):

विशाल / Gigantic

Equalled(Verb):

बराबरी/
Equivalent

Staging(Noun):

मंचन/ Appearance

Extravaganza(Noun):

कल्पात्मक नाटक /
Profligacy



REVISION

| | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Rechristened(V erb): | नामकरण / Renamed |
|-------------------------|---------------------|

| | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Trajectory(No un): | प्रक्षेप पथ / Orbit |
|-----------------------|---------------------|

| | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Hawkish(Adj.): | तेजतर्र / Pugnacious |
|--------------------|-------------------------|

| | |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| Quantum(No un): | मात्रा / Amount |
|--------------------|-----------------|

| | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| Augmented(V erb): | बढ़ाना / expanded |
|----------------------|-------------------|



THE HINDU

Restrain(Verb): नियंत्रित करना

Meaning: Prevent someone or yourself from doing something

Synonyms: Confine , Restrict

Antonyms: Allow , Release

Sentence : He could barely **restrain his anger.**

Inevitable(Adj.): अनिवार्य

Meaning: Incapable of being avoided or evaded

Synonyms: Certain , Necessary

Antonyms: Dubious , Unclear





THE HINDU

Volatility (Noun): अस्थिरता

Meaning: A tendency to change quickly

Synonyms: Erratic , Elusive

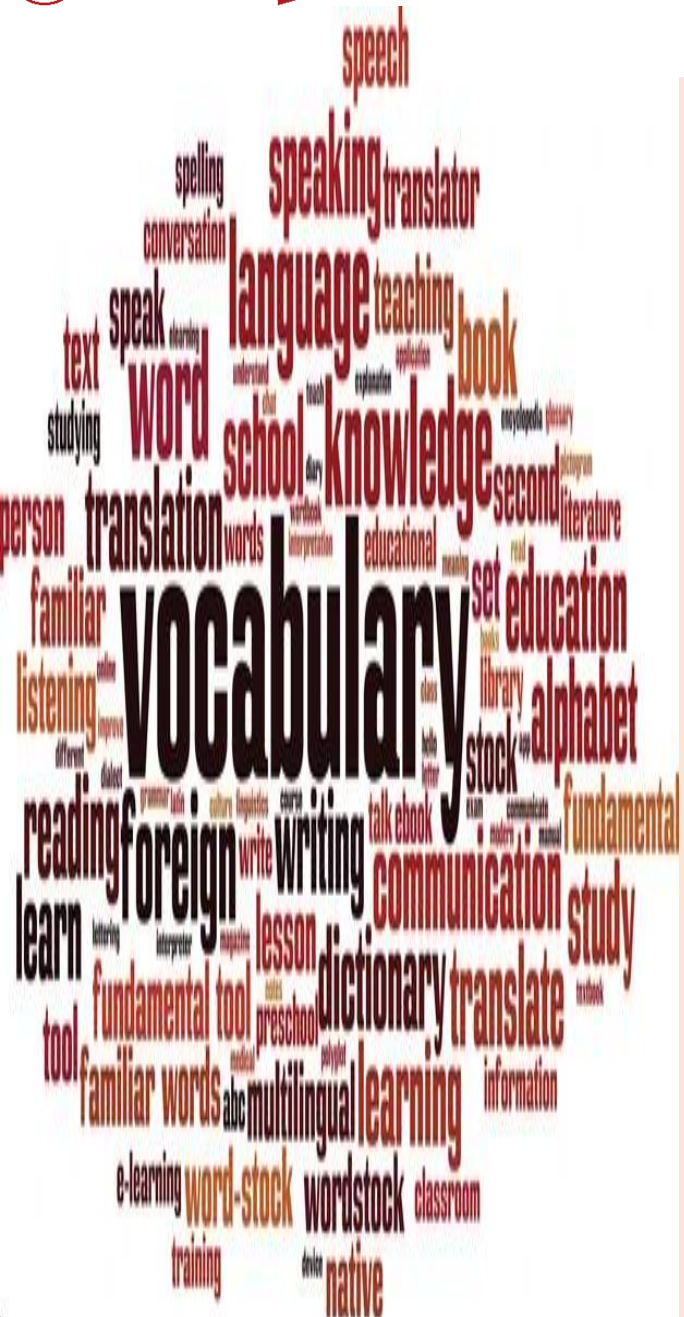
Antonyms: Stable , Calm

Sentence : The high **volatility of gold in the presence of certain metals must also be considered.**

Cited(Verb) : उद्धरण करना

Meaning: Mention something as proof for a theory

Synonyms: Quote , Adduce





THE HINDU

Invasion : हमला

Meaning: An act or instance of invading or entering as an enemy

Synonyms: Incursion , Violation

Antonyms: Surrender, Obedience

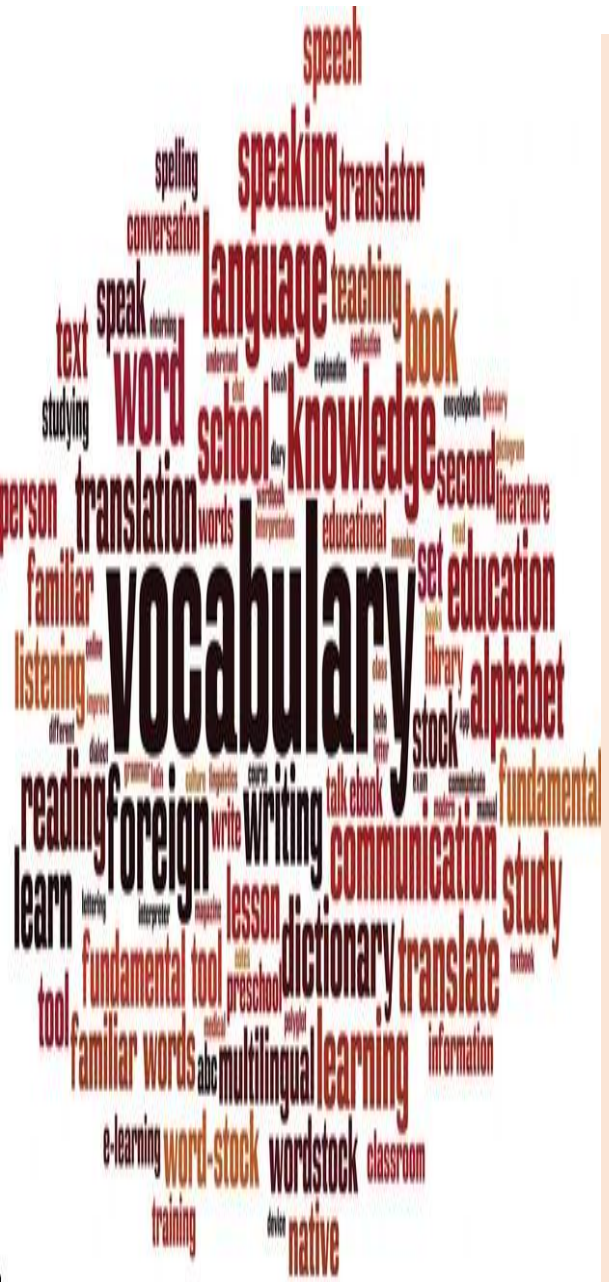
Sentence : An **invasion would certainly precipitate a political crisis.**

Spillover(Noun) : छलकन

Meaning: A quantity of something overflow

Synonyms: Deluge , Plethora

Antonyms: Insufficiency , Necessity





THE HINDU

Pertinent(Adj.) : संगत

Meaning: Relevant to something

Synonyms: Connected , Apposite

Antonyms: Improper , Unfitting

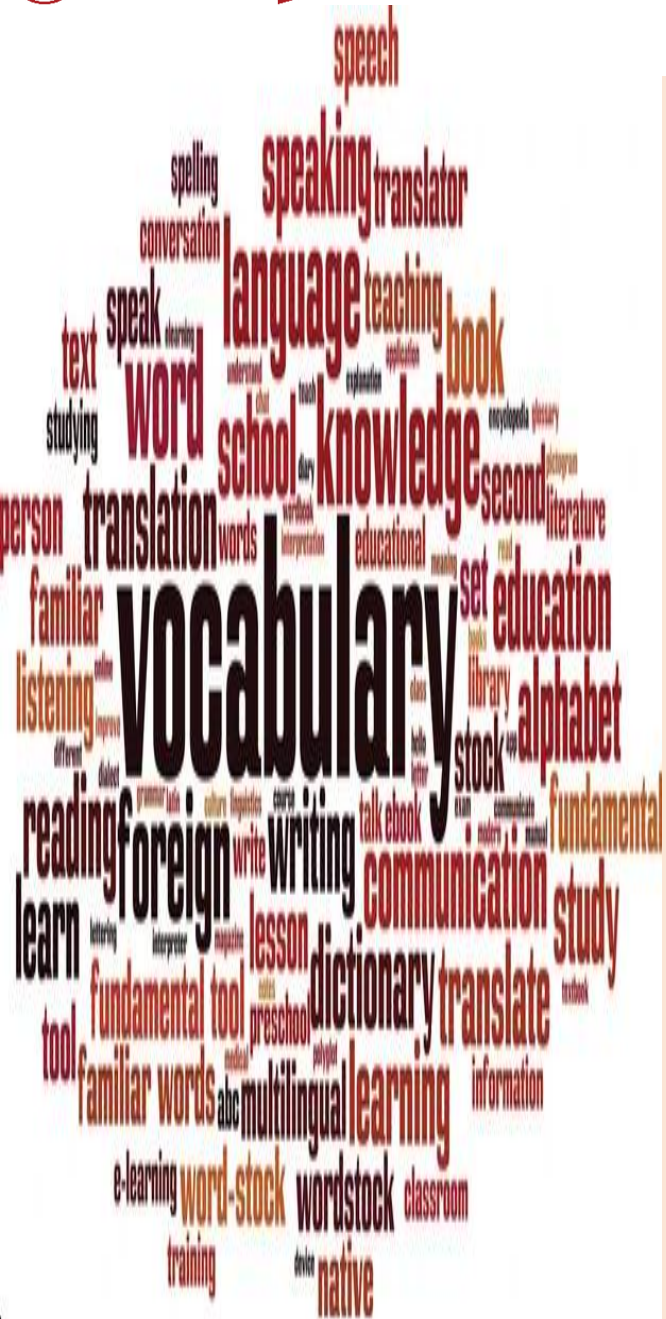
Sentence : He asked me a lot of very **pertinent** questions .

Threshold(Noun): चौखट

Meaning: A limit at which an arrangement **changes**

Synonyms: Commencement , Baseline

Antonyms: Conclusion , Closure





THE HINDU

Upend : समाप्त कर देना

Meaning: Turn something upside down

Synonyms: Flipped , Overturned

Antonyms: Give up , Collapse

Sentence : I upended the bucket to use as a stool.

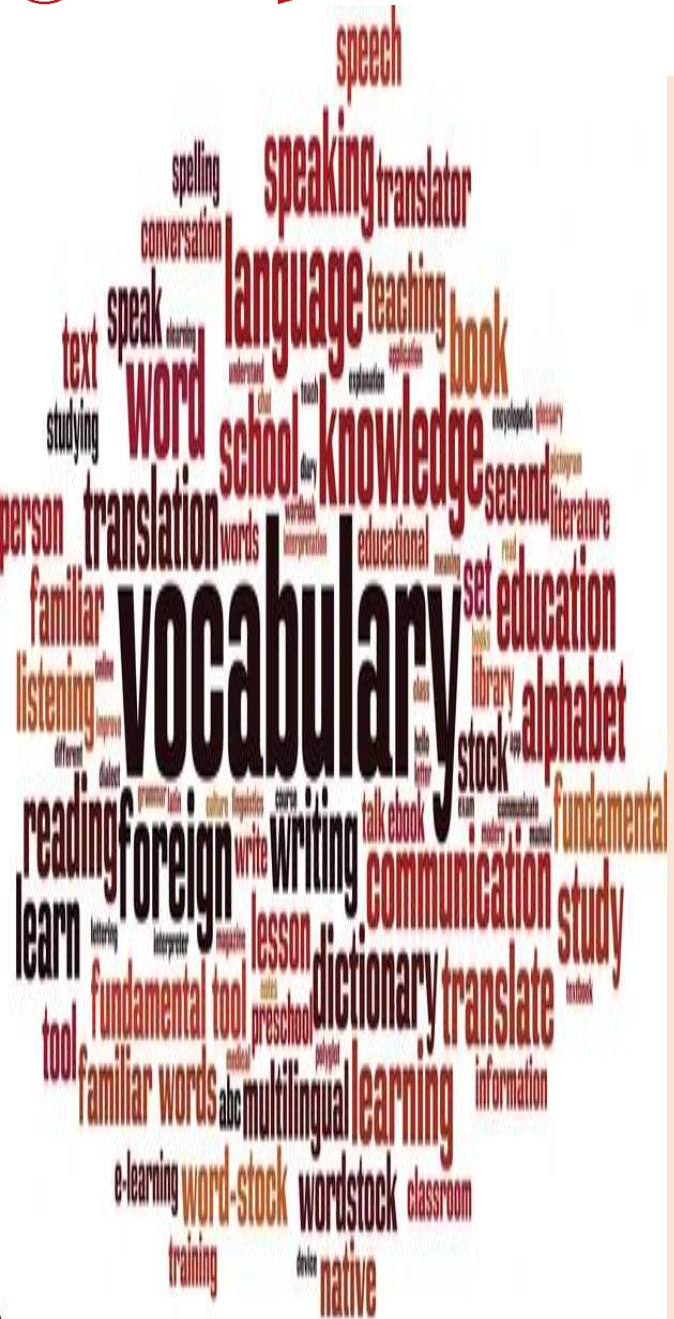
Buoyed (Verb): प्रसन्न रखना

Meaning: To sustain or encourage

Synonyms: Blissful , Elated

Antonyms: Dejected , Melancholy

Sentence : Celina greeted her with an approving





As high prices restrain consumption, inflation control must be the top policy priority

THE HINDU EDITORIAL ANALYSIS

Boxed in: On need for inflation control as top policy priority

THE HINDU



INDIA'S NATIONAL NEWSPAPER SINCE 1878

ARTICLE

The Reserve Bank of India's rate decision on Friday was ultimately inevitable. Monetary policymakers were left with little choice but to raise interest rates by 50 basis points, as a bout of extreme volatility in international financial markets combines with persistently high domestic retail inflation to threaten macroeconomic stability, globally and in India. RBI Governor Shaktikanta Das cited the 'aggressive monetary policy actions and even more aggressive communication from advanced economy central banks' as a

ARTICLE

Emerging market economies, in particular, are confronted with challenges of slowing global growth, elevated food and energy prices, spillovers from advanced economy policy normalisation... and sharp currency depreciations,” Mr. Das explained, elaborating on the external challenges confronting emerging economies, including India. The rupee too has been under pressure, weakening by more than 7% against the dollar since the start of the current fiscal year in April. And this has added upward pressure to price stability by way of imported inflation. The RBI’s September issue of the Monetary Policy Report in fact pertinently

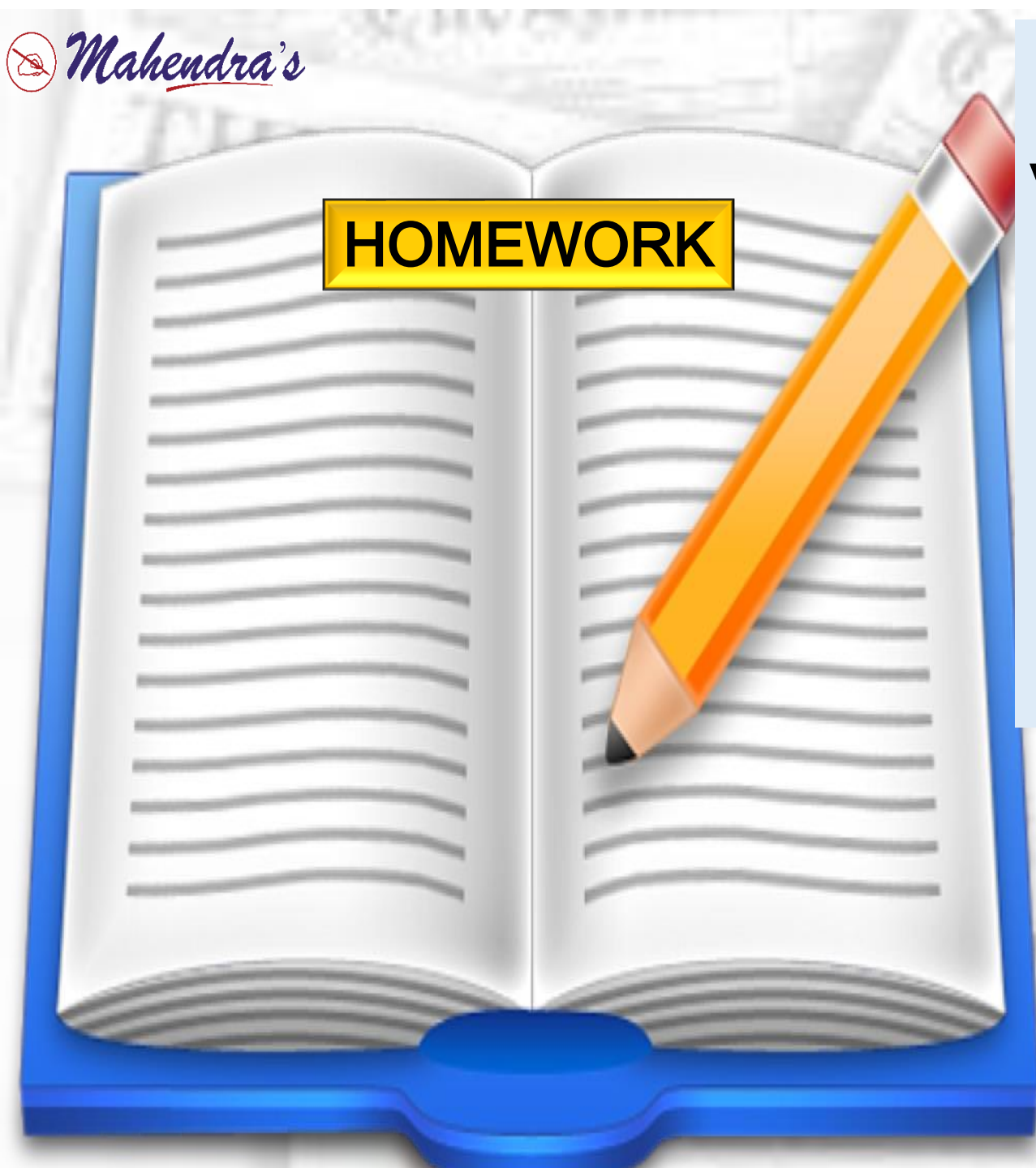
ARTICLE



The central bank's own projections, in fact, do not anticipate a slowing in India's retail inflation below its upper tolerance threshold of 6% till the January-March quarter. And Mr. Das was right to point out the multiple factors that could upend the RBI's inflation outlook. These include the likelihood of higher pass-through of input costs by service providers on increased demand, as well as upside risks to food prices from both the lower kharif output of rice and pulses, and the unseasonably excess spells

ARTICLE

The surfeit of liquidity or cash in the banking system, which is expected to be buoyed by enhanced government spending in the coming months, could also threaten price stability and the RBI Governor was at pains to note that the policy stance of a calibrated 'withdrawal of accommodation' had become an imperative. Specifically, he pointed out that 'even as the nominal policy repo rate had been raised by 190 basis points since May, the rate adjusted for inflation still trailed the 2019 levels'. With the RBI's latest surveys of households' inflation expectations and consumer confidence too



HOMEWORK

Veteran



Delegates





CORRELATIVE CONJUNCTION

Paired OR Correlative conjunctions consist of two words or phrases that help make a point or establish alternatives. Correlative conjunctions often connect two singular subjects with a singular verb, or two plural subjects with a plural verb. They apply a relation between two subjects or two verbs that act in tandem with each other.

EXAMPLES OF CORRELATIVE CONJUNCTIONS

1. Both/and: Using “both” and “and” implies a correlation between two subjects that are performing the same action. An example of using these correlative conjunctions is:
“We’ll both be leaving the party and taking one car.”

2. Either/or: Using “either” and “or” connects two positive statements of equal weight. For example, you could say:
“My brother is either working upstairs or slacking off downstairs.”

3. Neither/nor: “Neither/nor” connects two negative statements of equal weight. For example, you could say: “I

Make Inferences,
Improve Reading Skills

EXAMPLES OF CORRELATIVE CONJUNCTIONS

4. **Whether/or:** “Whether/or” connects two possible actions of a subject. For example, you could say: “I was not sure whether you would show up or not.”

5. **Not only/but also:** “I’m not only hungry but also tired.”

6. **Rather/than:** “Rather/than” presents a subject’s preference for one thing over another. For example, you could say: “I would rather have coffee than tea.”

7. **Such/that:** “Such/that” connects two independent clauses in a way that applies a reason for an action. For example,



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