



# SSC CHSL 2022-23



## ENGLISH

# TIME & TENSE

**SPECIAL GRAMMAR TRICKS  
WITH PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS**

एक क्लास और सारे **CONCEPTS CLEAR**

**BY NITIN MAHENDRAS**

(((•))) **LIVE** | 07:30 PM





# SSC CHSL 2022-23



## STUDENT'S CORNER



**Kumar Sachin** 1 hour ago  
Thank you Sir. Homework Answer is 3

1 Reply



**Sonali Mishra** 21 hours ago  
Answer of hw is 3 option. Thankyou sir ji

1 Reply

• 1 reply



**Mimansha** 21 hours ago  
Opt - C

1 Reply

• 1 reply



**Aishika Ghosh** 20 hours ago  
OPT. B

1 Reply



**Saumya** 21 hours ago  
Thankyou sir, answer of hw is option 3

1 Reply

• 1 reply



**anu sharma** 19 hours ago  
Option 3

1 Reply

• 1 reply



**Surbhi Sinha** 18 hours ago  
Homework question answer

1 Reply

• 1 reply



**Zikra Yasmeen** 20 hours ago  
Option C

1 Reply

• 1 reply



**Vandana Singh** 20 hours ago  
3

1 Reply

• 1 reply

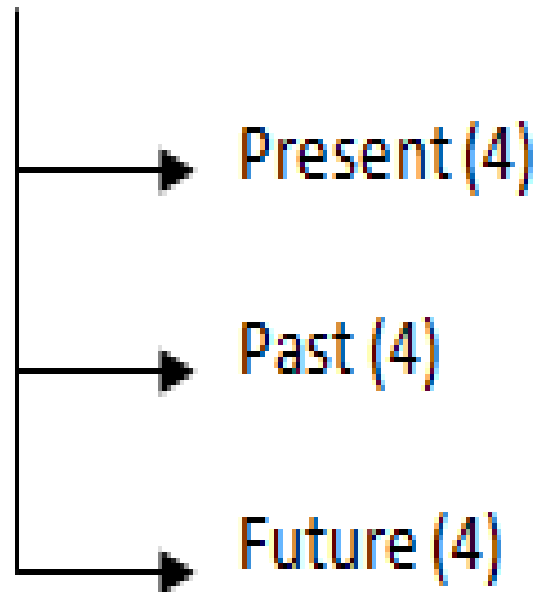


## TIME & TENSE SPECIAL GRAMMAR TRICKS



## TIME & TENSE

**TENSE:** Tense means time. It indicates Time of action.





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<b>Tense</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Example</b>
<b>Simple present tense</b>	<b>(i)S+be form(present)+c...(ii) S+v1+o</b>	<b>(i)I am a tutor. (ii)I write a letter.</b>
<b>Present continuous tense</b>	<b>S+be form (pr)+v4+o</b>	<b>I am writing a letter.</b>
<b>Present perfect tense</b>	<b>S+have/has+v3+o</b>	<b>I have written a letter.</b>
<b>Present perfect continuous tense</b>	<b>S+have/has+been+v4+ o</b>	<b>I have been writing a letter.</b>
<b>Simple past tense</b>	<b>(i)s+be form past+c... (ii) s+v2+o</b>	<b>(i)I was a tutor. (ii) I wrote a letter.</b>
<b>Past continuous tense</b>	<b>S+be form (past)+v4+o</b>	<b>I was writing a letter.</b>
<b>Past perfect tense</b>	<b>S+had +v3+o</b>	<b>I had written a letter.</b>





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<b>Past perfect continuous tense</b>	<b>S+had+been+v4+o</b>	<b>I had been writing a letter.</b>
<b>Simple future tense</b>	<b>(i)S+m.a+be+.... (ii)s+m.a+v1=o</b>	<b>(i)I will be there at 11am. (ii) I will write a letter.</b>
<b>Future continuous tense</b>	<b>S+m.a+be+v4+o</b>	<b>I will be writing a letter.</b>
<b>Future perfect tense</b>	<b>S+m.a+have+v3+o</b>	<b>I will have written a letter.</b>
<b>Future perfect continuous tense</b>	<b>S+m.a+have+been+v4+o</b>	<b>I will have been writing a letter.</b>



## SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

**It is called the tense of science because all the scientific and universal truths are expressed in simple present tense.**



## SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

**GENERAL FORM:** s+v/v+s/v=es

I → verb

He /she/it/All singular subjects → verb+s/verb+es

We/you/they/All plural subjects → verb





## KEYWORDS

**Usually, often, as usual, ever, in general, Frequently, generally, sometimes, always, in these days, Normally, Now- a- days, Daily, in modern days, every time, every day, Every week, Every month, Every year etc.**



## Simple Present Tense Advanced Tricks

<b>To express habits, general truths, repeated actions or unchanging situations</b>	<b>He goes to school by bus. They do not like tea.</b>
<b>To give instructions or directions</b>	<b>You go home and take rest.</b>
<b>To express fixed arrangements, present or future</b>	<b>The train leaves at 10.30 am.</b>
<b>To express future time, after some conjunctions: after, when, before, as soon as, until</b>	<b>I will inform you as soon as he calls me. They will come after you leave.</b>



## Simple Present Tense Advanced Tricks

**Used in proverbs and maxims.**

**Eg: Honesty is the best policy.**

**Used in imperative sentences.**

**Eg: Write neatly.**

**To tell about Past events in a dramatic way.**

**Eg: Now King Porus leads his army and attacks Alexander.**



## PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

**An action that is happening continuously at present can be expressed in present continuous tense.**

**General Form**

**S+am/is/are+verb+ing**

**I → am/verb+ing**

**He /she/it/All singular subjects → is/verb+ing**

**We/you/they/All plural subjects → are/verb+ing**



## KEYWORDS

**Now, still, always, At present, still now, presently, At this moment, even now, any longer, Any more**

### **Example**

**She is going to be married next month.**

**My uncle is going to Chennai tomorrow.**



## Present Continuous Tense Advanced Tricks

<b>To describe an ongoing action</b>	<b>He is leaving for school.</b>
<b>To describe a trend or action during a period</b>	<b>Nowadays, a large number of people are buying eco-friendly products.</b>
<b>To describe a planned action/event in the near future.</b>	<b>My brother is leaving for Delhi tomorrow.</b>
<b>To describe a continued series of action using words- always, constantly, frequently</b>	<b>The employees are constantly asking for appraisal.</b>





## PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

**It is used to refer the action completed recently.**

### General Form

S+has/have+Past Participle

He /she/it/All singular subjects → has+Past Participle

I/We/you/All plural subjects → have+Past Participle



## Present Perfect Tense Advanced Tricks

<b>To describe the change that has happened over a period of time.</b>	<b>He has grown up so fast. People have stopped using diesel cars.</b>
<b>To mention the achievement</b>	<b>He has won the first prize. The scientists have discovered Black Hole.</b>
<b>To describe an unfinished action</b>	<b>John has not invited his friends yet. We still have not received any information</b>
<b>To describe an action that was completed in the very recent past</b>	<b>They have just arrived. She has just finished her school.</b>



## PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

**It can be used to refer an action that began in the past, happening in the present and will continue in**

**f<sup>uture</sup>**  
**General Form**

S+has/have+been+verb+ing

He /she/it/All singular subjects → has+been+verb+ing

I/We/you/All plural subjects → have+ been+verb+ing



## KEYWORDS

**Since, for**

**Examples -**

**We have been working hard for the examination for three months.**

**It has been raining heavily since last evening.**



## QUESTIONS BASED TIME & TENSE



**Q1. She.....TV when her husband came.**

**(a) watch                      (b) was watching**

**(c) is watching      (d) watched**



**Ans: B**





**Q2. He always.....to prove that the earth revolves round the sun.**

**(a) tried**

**(b) tries**

**(c) was trying**

**(d) is trying**



**20**

**Ans: B**



**Q3. He saw me by chance and.....the car.**

**(a) stop**

**(b) stopped**

**(c) stops**

**(d) was stopping**



**Ans: B**



**Q4. I was watching TV when she.....in.**

**(a) comes**

**(b) came**

**(c) come**

**(d) was coming**



**20**

**Ans: B**



**Q5. She still remembers the day when she first.....to church.**

**(a) went**

**(b) was going**

**(c) gone**

**(d) going**

**Ans: A**





**6. The train had left before I.....the station.**

**(a) reach**

**(b) was reaching**

**(c) reached**

**(d) reaches**



**Ans: C**



**7. Had you worked hard,  
you.....passed?**

**(a) would                      (b) will**

**(c) would have              (d) will have**

**Ans: C**







**8. We hope that Papa.....soon.**

**(a) come**

**(b) is coming**

**(c) will come**

**(d) shall come**

**Ans: C**





**9. Neelam is learning how.....**

- (a) to type                      (b) to typing**  
**(c) typing                        (d) type**

**Ans: A**





**10. He.....suffering from fever since the last week.**

**(a) is**

**(b) was**

**(c) has been**

**(d) has**

**Ans: C**





**11. She has been suffering from malaria since she.....her job.**

**(a) leaves (b) had**

**(c) left (d) has been leaving**

**Ans: C**





**12. They.....the students on educational tour on next Monday.**

**(a) were taking**

**(b) have taken**

**(c) are taking**

**(d) have been taking**



**Ans: C**



## Home Work Answer

**He fixed a metal ladder (1)/ for the wall  
below his window (2)/ so as to be able to  
escape if there was a fire. (3)/ No error  
(4)**





## Home Work

**I came to (1)/ know that (2)/ his  
father has died (3)/ three days ago.**

**(4)**



# SSC MTS 2022-23



**ENGLISH**

**SESSION-II**

**NEW PATTERN पर आधारित**

- **IDIOMS & PHRASES**
- **SYNONYMS**
- **ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION**

**MOST EXPECTED PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS**

**जानिए अपनी तैयारी का LEVEL**

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**BY NITIN MAHENDRAS**







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**ENGLISH**

# TIME & TENSE EXERCISE

**(MOST EXPECTED QUESTIONS)**

जानिए अपनी तैयारी का **LEVEL**

**BY NITIN MAHENDRAS**

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